

Kanji List — JLPT N1 (Pdf 2 of 5)

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#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
351	茂	モ	しげ.る	be luxuriant, grow thick, overgrown	• 茂る → しげる → to grow thickly; to be in full leaf; to be rampant; to luxuriate; to be luxurious • 茂み → しげみ → thicket; bush; coppice; brushwood • 茂林 → もりん → luxuriant (dense) forest • 茂り → しげり → growing thick
352	犠	キ, ギ	いけにえ	sacrifice	• 犠牲 → ぎせい → sacrifice • 犠牲者 → ぎせいしゃ → victim (esp. someone killed); casualty • 生贄 → いけにえ → (living) sacrifice • 犠打 → ぎだ → sacrifice (bunt or fly)
353	旗	キ	はた	banner, national flag, standard	• 旗 → はた → flag • 旗印 → はたじるし → design (on a banner); emblem (on a flag); insignia • 旗色 → はたいろ → situation; outlook • 旗艦 → きかん → flagship
354	距	キヨ	けづめ, へだ.たる	fetlock, long-distance, spur	• 距 → きょ → tubular nectary; spur • 蹴爪 → けづめ → spur (of a chicken, pheasant, etc.); cockspur; calcar • 距離 → きょり → distance; range; interval • 隔てる → へだてる → to separate (by distance, time, etc.); to isolate; to partition; to divide
355	雅	ガ	みや.び	elegant, graceful, gracious, refined	• 雅 → みやび → refinement; elegance; grace • 雅 → が → elegance; grace • 雅致 → がち → artistry; good taste; elegance; grace • 雅楽 → ががく → gagaku; ceremonial Japanese court music

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
356	飾	ショク	かざ.り, かざ.る	adorn, decorate, embellish, ornament	• 飾る → かざる → to decorate; to ornament; to adorn • 飾り → かざり → decoration; ornament; trimmings • 飾り気 → かざりけ → affectation; showiness; pretence • 飾り立てる → かざりたてる → to decorate gaudily; to overdecorate; to deck out; to embellish
357	網	モウ	あみ	netting, network	• 網 → あみ → net; netting • 網 → もう → network • 網羅 → もうら → encompassing; covering (exhaustively); including (all of); comprising; comprehending • 網棚 → あみだな → (overhead) luggage rack (on a train, bus, etc.)
358	竜	リュウ, リョウ, ロウ	いせ, たつ	dragon, imperial	• 竜 → りゅう → dragon (esp. a Chinese dragon) • 竜巻 → たつまき → tornado; whirlwind; waterspout; twister • 伊勢海老 → いせえび → spiny lobster (esp. Japanese spiny lobster, <i>Panulirus japonicus</i>) • 竜王 → りゅうおう → Dragon King
359	詩	シ	うた	poem, poetry	• 詩 → し → poem; poetry; verse • 歌 → うた → song; singing • 詩人 → しじん → poet • 詩集 → ししゅう → poetry anthology; collection of poems; collected poems
360	繁	ハン	しげ.く, しげ.る	complexity, frequency, luxuriant, overgrown, thick, trouble	• 繁 → はん → complexity; frequency; trouble • 茂る → しげる → to grow thickly; to be in full leaf; to be rampant; to luxuriate; to be luxurious • 繁栄 → はんえい → prosperity; thriving; flourishing • 繁殖 → はんしょく → breeding; propagation; reproduction; multiplication; increase

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361	翼	ヨク	つばさ	flank, plane, wing	• 翼 → つばさ → wing • 翼竜 → よくりゅう → pterosaur • 翼形 → よくがた → airfoil profile; aerofoil profile; wing section • 翼沙魚 → つばさはぜ → loach goby (Rhyacichthys aspro)
362	茨	シ, ジ	いばら, かや, くさぶき	briar, thorn	• 茨 → いばら → thorny shrub • 茨城県立医療大学 → いばらきけんりついりょうだいがく → Ibaraki Prefectural University of Health Sciences • 茨城県 → いばらきけん → Ibaraki prefecture • 茨城県立図書館 → いばらきけんりつとしょかん → Ibaraki Prefectural Library
363	潟	セキ	-がた, かた	lagoon	• 潟 → かた → lagoon • 潟湖 → せきこ → lagoon • 潟上市 → (no-reading) → Katagami, Akita
364	敵	テキ	あだ, かたき, かなう	enemy, foe, opponent	• 敵 → てき → opponent; rival; adversary • 敵 → かたき → rival; opponent; adversary; competitor; enemy (esp. one with which there is longstanding enmity); foe • 叶う → かなう → to come true (of a wish, prayer, etc.); to be realized; to be fulfilled • 敵意 → てきい → hostility; animosity; enmity
365	魅	ミ		bewitch, charm, fascination	• 魅力 → みりょく → charm; fascination; glamour; glamor; attraction; appeal • 魅了 → みりょう → charm; fascination • 魅力的 → みりょくてき → charming; fascinating; attractive • 惹かれる → ひかれる → to be charmed by; to be attracted to; to be taken with; to be drawn to

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366	嫌	ケン, ゲン	いや, きらい, きら.う	detest, dislike, hate	• 嫌 → いや → disliking; not wanting; unwilling (to do); reluctant • 嫌い → きらい → disliked; hated; disagreeable • 嫌う → きらう → to hate; to dislike; to loathe; to abhor • 嫌がる → いやがる → to appear uncomfortable (with); to seem to hate; to express dislike
367	齊	サイ, セイ	あたる, そろ.う, はやい, ひと.しい, ひと.しく	adjusted, alike, equal, similar variety of	• 齊 → せい → Qi (kingdom in China during the Spring and Autumn Period and the Period of the Warring States); Ch'i • 等しい → ひとしい → equal; identical; the same • 整う → ととのう → to be ready; to be prepared; to be arranged • 整える → ととのえる → to put in order; to arrange; to tidy up; to fix; to straighten
368	敷	フ	-し.き, し.く	pave, promulgate, sit, spread	• 敷き → じき → suffix indicating room size (following a number of tatami mats and a counter) • 敷き → しき → spreading; laying out; covering • 敷地 → しきち → site; plot; lot; grounds • 敷く → しく → to spread out (e.g. a futon); to lay out
369	擁	ヨウ		embrace, hug, lead, possess, protect	• 擁護 → ようご → protection; defence; support; safeguarding; championship; vindication • 擁する → ようする → to embrace; to hug • 抱く → いだく → to hold in one's arms (e.g. a baby); to embrace; to hug • 擁立 → ようりつ → backing (for a position); giving support to; helping (someone) to a position

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370	圏	ケン	かこ.い	circle, radius, range, sphere	• 圏 → けん → sphere; circle; range; area; zone; bloc • 圏 (数学) → (no-reading) → Category (mathematics) • 圏内 → けんない → inside (a region, area, etc.); within the range (of); within the sphere (of influence, etc.) • 圏外 → けんがい → outside (a region, area, etc.); out of range (of a mobile network, radar, etc.); outside the sphere (of influence, etc.); out of contention; out of reach
371	酸	サン	す.い	acid, bitterness, sour, tart	• 酸 → さん → acid • 酢 → す → vinegar • 酸素 → さんそ → oxygen (O) • 酸性 → さんせい → acidity
372	罰	ハツ, バチ, バツ	ばっ.する	penalty, punishment	• 罰 → ばつ → punishment; penalty • 罰 → ばち → (divine) punishment; curse; retribution • 罰する → ばっする → to punish; to penalize; to penalise • 罰金 → ばっきん → fine; penalty
373	滅	メツ	ほろ.びる, ほろ.ぶ, ほろ.ぼす	destroy, overthrow, perish, ruin	• 滅茶苦茶 → めちゃくちゃ → absurd; unreasonable; nonsensical; preposterous; incoherent • 滅びる → ほろびる → to go to ruin; to go under; to fall; to be destroyed; to die out; to become extinct; to perish • 滅亡 → めつぼう → downfall; ruin; collapse; destruction • 滅ぼす → ほろぼす → to destroy; to overthrow; to wreck; to ruin

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374	礎	ソ	いしずえ	cornerstone, foundation stone	• 礎 → いしずえ → foundation stone; cornerstone • 礎石 → そせき → foundation stone; cornerstone • 素案 → そあん → rough plan; draft • 礎材 → そざい → foundation materials
375	腐	フ	-くさ.る, くさ.す, くさ.らす, くさ.る, くさ.れ, くさ.れる	decay, rot, sour	• 腐敗 → ふはい → decomposition; putrefaction; putrescence; spoilage • 腐る → くさる → to rot; to go bad; to decay; to spoil; to fester; to decompose; to turn sour (e.g. milk) • 腐食 → ふしょく → rot; decay; erosion • 腐れ縁 → くされえん → (undesirable but) inseparable relationship
376	脚	カク, キヤ, キャク	あし	base, leg, lower part, skids, undercarriage	• 足 → あし → foot; paw; arm (of an octopus, squid, etc.) • 脚 → きゃく → counter for chairs or seats • 脚本 → きゃくほん → script; screenplay; scenario • 脚色 → きゃくしょく → dramatization (e.g. of a novel); dramatisation; adaptation (for the stage or screen)
377	菱	リョウ	ひし	diamond (shape), rhombus, water chestnut	• 菱 → ひし → water caltrop (esp. <i>Trapa japonica</i>); water chestnut • 菱亜鉛鉱 → りょうあえんこう → smithsonite; zinc spar; szaskaite; calamine; dry-bone ore • 菱餅 → ひしもち → rhombus-shaped mochi • 菱鉄鉱 → りょうてっこう → siderite
378	潮	チョウ	うしお, しお	opportunity, salt water, tide	• 潮 → しお → tide; current • 潮 → うしお → tide; current • 潮流 → ちょうりゅう → tide; tidal current • 潮時 → しおどき → tidal hour

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379	梅	バイ	うめ	plum	• 梅 → うめ → Japanese apricot (Prunus mume); Japanese plum; ume; Chinese plum • 梅雨 → つゆ → (East Asian) rainy season (in Japan, usu. from early June to mid-July) • 梅毒 → ばいどく → syphilis • 梅雨明け → つゆあけ → end of the rainy season
380	尽	サン, ジン	-ず.く, -づ.く, ことごと.く, つ.かす, つ.きる, つ.くす	befriend, deplete, exhaust, run out of, serve, use up	• 尽 → じん → last day (of the month) • 果たて → はたて → end; limit; extremity • 尽く → ずく → relying entirely on ...; using solely ... • 尽くす → つくす → to use up; to exhaust; to run out of
381	僕	ボク	しもべ	I (male), manservant, me, servant	• 僕 → ぼく → I; me • 僕 → しもべ → servant; manservant; menial • 僕 → やつがれ → I; me • 臣 → やつこ → slave
382	桜	オウ, ヨウ	さくら	cherry	• 桜 → さくら → cherry tree; cherry blossom • 桜花 → おうか → cherry blossom • 桜ん坊 → さくらんぼ → cherry (fruit; esp. of the sweet cherry, Prunus avium) • 桜の木 → さくらのき → cherry tree
383	滑	カツ, コツ	すべ.る, なめ.らか	fail exam, slide, slip, slippery	• 滑る → すべる → to slide; to glide; to skate; to ski • 滑らか → なめらか → smooth (of a surface); glassy; velvety; soft • 滑稽 → こっけい → funny; comical; humorous; laughable • 滑走路 → かっそうろ → runway; airstrip; landing strip; flight strip

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384	孤	コ		alone, orphan	• 孤児 → こじ → orphan • 孤 → こ → being alone; solitude; loneliness • 孤独 → こどく → solitude; loneliness; isolation • 恋 → こい → (romantic) love
385	熙	キ	あきらか, かわ.く, たのし.む, ひか.る, ひろ.い, ひろ.まる,	shine	• 熙々 → きき → relaxed and enjoyable • 熙春茶 → ひちゅんちゃ → hyson (Chinese green tea) • 熙洽 → (no-reading) → Xi Qia
386	炎	エン	ほのお	blaze, flame, inflammation	• 炎 → ほのお → flame; blaze • 炎 → えん → -itis (indicating an inflammatory disease) • 炎症 → えんしょう → inflammation; irritation • 炎上 → えんじょう → going up in flames; destruction by fire (esp. of a large building)
387	賠	バイ		compensation, indemnify	• 賠償 → ばいしょう → compensation; reparations; indemnity; damages • 賠償金 → ばいしょうきん → indemnities; reparations • 賠償責任保険 → ばいしょうせきにんほけん → liability insurance • 賠償命令 → ばいしょうめいれい → court order for compensation
388	句	ク		clause, counter for haiku, paragraph, passage, phrase, sentence	• 句 → く → section (i.e. of text); sentence; passage; paragraph • 区切る → くぎる → to divide; to separate; to partition; to demarcate; to delimit; to mark off • 句読点 → くとうてん → punctuation mark • 区切り → くぎり → pause (in speech, writing, etc.); punctuation

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389	寿	シュウ, ジュ, ス	ことぶ.く, ことぶき, ことほ.ぐ	congratulations, longevity, one's natural life	• 寿 → ことぶき → congratulations; felicitations; best wishes • 寿 → じゅ → age; years • 寿命 → じゅみよう → lifespan; life; lifetime • 寿司 → すし → sushi; range of dishes made with vinegared rice combined with fish, vegetables, egg, etc.
390	鋼	コウ	はがね	steel	• 鋼 → はがね → steel • 鋼材 → こうざい → steel material • 鋼鉄 → こうてつ → steel • 鋼製 → こうせい → made of steel
391	頑	ガン	かたく.な	firmly, foolish, stubborn	• 頑な → かたくな → obstinate; stubborn; mulish; die-hard; bigoted • 頑固 → がんこ → stubborn; obstinate; pigheaded • 頑丈 → がんじょう → solid; firm; stout; burly; strong; sturdy • 頑張る → がんばる → to persevere; to persist; to keep at it; to hang on; to hold out; to do one's best
392	鎖	サ	くさり, とざ.す	chain, connection, irons	• 鎖 → くさり → chain; chains • 錠 → じょう → lock; padlock • 鎖国 → さこく → national isolation; closing the country (to foreigners) • 閉ざす → とざす → to shut; to close; to fasten; to lock
393	彩	サイ	いろど.る	coloring, makeup, paint	• 鮮やか → あざやか → vivid; bright; brilliant; clear; fresh; vibrant • 彩り → いろどり → coloring; colouring; coloration; colouration • 彩る → いろどる → to colour; to color; to paint • 彩色 → さいしき → colouring; coloring; colouration; coloration; painting

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394	摩	マ	さす.る, す.る, ま.する	chafe, grind, polish, rub, scrape	• 摩擦 → まさつ → friction • 摩る → さする → to rub; to pat; to stroke; to massage • 擦れ擦れ → すれすれ → grazing; skimming; almost touching; passing within inches; being within a whisker; shaving close • 摩洛哥 → モロッコ → Morocco
395	励	レイ	はげ.ます, はげ.む	be diligent, encourage, inspire	• 励ます → はげます → to encourage; to cheer on; to cheer (someone) up • 励む → はげむ → to work hard; to try hard; to strive; to endeavour; to endeavor; to devote oneself to; to make an effort; to be zealous • 励み → はげみ → encouragement; incentive; stimulus • 励まし → はげまし → encouragement; cheering on
396	縦	ジュウ	たて	height, length, self-indulgent, vertical, wayward	• 縦 → たて → the vertical; height • 縦し → よし → even if • 恣 → ほしいまま → selfish; self-indulgent; arbitrary • 仮令 → たとえ → even if; no matter (what); if; though; although; supposing; supposing that; -ever
397	輝	キ	かがや.く	gleam, radiance, shine, sparkle, twinkle	• 輝く → かがやく → to shine; to sparkle; to twinkle; to glitter; to glisten • 輝き → かがやき → brightness; brilliance; brilliancy; radiance; glitter • 輝かしい → かがやかしい → brilliant; glorious; glittering; bright; splendid (e.g. achievement, success); promising (e.g. future) • 輝かす → かがやかす → to light up; to brighten

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398	蓄	チク	たくわ.える	amass, hoard, raise, store	• 蓄える → たくわえる → to store; to save up; to stock up on; to lay in stock; to set aside • 蓄積 → ちくせき → accumulation; accumulate; store • 蓄え → たくわえ → store; reserve; stock; savings • 蓄音機 → ちくおんき → gramophone; phonograph
399	軸	ジク		axis, counter for book scrolls, pivot, stalk, stem	• 軸 → じく → axis; shaft; axle • 軸足 → じくあし → pivot foot • 軸受け → じくうけ → bearing; shaft bearing; axle bearing; plunger block; pillow block • 軸索誘導 → じくさくゆうどう → axon guidance; axon pathfinding
400	巡	ジュン	めぐ.り, めぐ.る	circumference, go around, patrol	• 巡 → じゅん → counter for tours, cycles, rounds, circuits, etc. • 巡査 → じゅんさ → police officer; policeman; constable • 巡る → めぐる → to go around; to make a circle around • めぐり合う → めぐりあう → to meet fortuitously; to meet by chance; to happen across
401	稼	カ	かせ.ぐ	earn money, earnings, work	• 稼ぐ → かせぐ → to earn (income); to make (money) • 稼ぎ → かせぎ → earnings • 稼働 → かどう → operation (of a machine); running • 稼げる → かせげる → to work; to earn income

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402	瞬	シュン	まじろ.ぐ, またた.く	blink, twinkle, wink	•瞬間 → しゅんかん → moment; instant; second •瞬き → まばたき → blink (of eyes); wink •瞬時 → しゅんじ → instant; moment; (split) second; (in a) flash; (in the) blink of an eye •瞬く間に → またたくまに → in the twinkling of an eye; in a flash
403	砲	ハウ		cannon, gun	•銃 → じゅう → gun; firearm; small arms (e.g. rifle, pistol, etc) •砲 → ほう → gun; cannon; artillery; ordnance •銃 → つつ → gun; firearm; long-barreled gun (e.g. musket, rifle, etc) •砲撃 → ほうげき → bombarding; shelling; bombardment
404	噴	フン	ふ.く	emit, erupt, flush out, spout	•噴火 → ふんか → eruption; volcanic eruption •噴水 → ふんすい → water fountain •噴出 → ふんしゅつ → spewing; gushing; spouting; eruption; effusion •吹き出す → ふきだす → to spout out; to spurt out; to gush out; to jet out
405	誇	コ	ほこ.る	be proud, boast, pride, triumphantly	•誇り → ほこり → pride; boast; credit (to) •誇る → ほこる → to boast of; to be proud of; to take pride in •誇張 → こちょう → exaggeration •誇示 → こじ → flaunting; showing off; display (of power, wealth, etc.); ostentation

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406	祥	ショウ	きざ.し, さいわ.い, つまび.らか, よ.い	auspicious, blessedness, good fortune, good omen, happiness	• 祥 → しょう → omen (usu. good); (auspicious) sign • 祥月 → しょうつき → month of a person's death • 祥雲 → しょううん → auspicious cloud • 祥月命日 → しょうつきめい にち → anniversary of a person's death
407	牲	セイ		animal sacrifice, offering	• 贄 → にえ → offering (to the gods, emperor, etc.)
408	秩	チツ		order, regularity, salary	• 秩序 → ちつじょ → order; discipline; regularity; system; method • 秩序正しい → ちつじょただしい → orderly; well-ordered • 秩父小野田 → ちちぶおのだ → Chichibu Onoda Cement Corporation • 秩序維持 → ちつじょいじ → maintaining order (e.g. in a courtroom)
409	帝	テイ	みかど	creator, god, sovereign, the emperor	• 帝 → みかど → emperor (of Japan); mikado • 帝国 → ていこく → empire • 帝王切開 → ていおうせっかい → Cesarean section; Cesarean section; C-section • 帝王 → ていおう → sovereign; emperor; monarch
410	宏	コウ	ひろ.い	large, wide	• 広い → ひろい → spacious; vast; wide • 宏大 → こうだい → vast; extensive; immense; huge; large; grand; magnificent • 広壮 → こうそう → grand; imposing; magnificent • 宏池会 → こうちかい → Kōchikai (historically the most liberal faction of the Liberal Democratic Party); Kishida faction

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411	唆	サ	そそ.る, そそのか.す	instigate, promote, seduce, tempt	• 唆す → そそのかす → to instigate; to tempt; to entice; to incite • 唆る → そそる → to excite; to incite; to stimulate; to arouse; to tempt; to stir up • 唆し → そそのかし → instigation • 唆す → そそなかす → to instigate; to tempt; to entice; to incite
412	阻	ソ	はば.む	deter, impede, obstruct, prevent, separate from, thwart	• 阻止 → そし → obstruction; prevention; hindrance; check; blocking; stopping • 阻む → はばむ → to keep someone from doing; to stop; to prevent; to check; to hinder; to obstruct; to oppose; to thwart • 阻害 → そがい → obstruction; impediment; hindrance; inhibition; blocking; check • 阻害音 → そがいおん → obstruent
413	泰	タイ		Thailand, calm, easy, excessive, extreme, great, peace, peaceful	• タイ → タイ → Thailand • 泰然 → たいぜん → calm; composed; self-possessed; firm • 大山鳴動 → たいざんめいどう → big fuss over nothing; much cry and little wool; much ado about nothing • 太平 → たいへい → peace; tranquility; tranquillity
414	賄	ワイ	まかな.う	board, bribe, finance, supply	• 賂 → まいない → bribe • 賄う → まかなう → to supply (goods, money, etc.); to cover (costs); to pay; to finance; to maintain (e.g. a family) • 賄賂 → わいろ → bribe; sweetener; douceur • まかない付き → まかないつき → with meals; meals inclusive

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415	撲	ボク		beat, hit, slap, speak, strike, tell	• 打つ → うつ → to hit; to strike; to knock; to beat; to punch; to slap; to tap; to bang; to clap; to pound • 殴る → なぐる → to strike; to hit; to beat; to punch • 打つ → ぶつ → to hit (someone); to strike; to beat • 撲滅 → ぼくめつ → eradication; extermination; destruction; suppression
416	堀	クツ	ほり	canal, ditch, moat	• 堀 → ほり → moat; fosse • 掘り出し物 → ほりだしもの → (lucky) find; bargain; good buy; treasure trove • 掘り返す → ほりかえす → to dig up; to turn up; to tear up • 掘り抜く → ほりぬく → to dig through; to drill into; to excavate
417	菊	キク		chrysanthemum	• 菊 → きく → chrysanthemum (Chrysanthemum morifolium) • 菊花 → きっか → chrysanthemum flower • 菊池寛賞 → きくちかんしょう → Kikuchi Kan Prize (cultural award) • 菊花章 → きっかしょう → Order of the Chrysanthemum
418	絞	コウ	し.まる, し.める, し.ぼ.る	constrict, strangle, wring	• 絞 → こう → death by hanging (punishment in the ritsuryō system) • 絞る → しぼる → to wring (towel, rag); to squeeze • 絞首刑 → こうしゅけい → death by hanging; execution by hanging • 絞り → しぼり → shibori; tie-dye; tie-dyeing

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
419	縁	-ネン, エン	えにし, ふち, ふち. どる, へり, ゆかり, よすが	affinity, border, brink, connection, edge, relation, verge	• 縁 → ふち → rim; brim; edge; brink • 縁 → えん → fate; destiny (esp. as a mysterious force that binds two people together) • 由 → よし → reason; significance; cause • 縁 → へり → edge (of a river, woods, etc.); shoulder (of a road)
420	唯	イ, ユイ	ただ	merely, only, simply, solely	• 只 → ただ → ordinary; common; usual • 唯一 → ゆいいつ → only; sole; unique • 只今 → ただいま → I'm home!; I'm back!; it's me! • 只々 → ただただ → absolutely; completely; utterly; really; simply; only
421	膨	ボウ	ふく.らむ, ふく.れる	get fat, swell, thick	• 膨らむ → ふくらむ → to expand; to swell (out); to get big; to become inflated • 膨大 → ぼうだい → huge; vast; enormous; colossal; extensive; large • 膨らます → ふくらます → to swell; to expand; to inflate; to bulge • 膨張 → ぼうちょう → expansion; swelling; increase; growth
422	耐	タイ	た.える	-proof, enduring	• 耐 → たい → -proof; -resistant • 耐える → たえる → to bear; to stand; to endure; to put up with • 耐久性 → たいきゅうせい → durability • 耐え難い → たえがたい → unbearable; intolerable; unendurable
423	塾	ジュク		cram school, private school	• 塾 → じゅく → cram school; private tutoring school; juku • 塾長 → じゅくちょう → principal of a private school • 塾生 → じゅくせい → cram school student; student of a private-tutoring school • 塾舎 → じゅくしゃ → cram school building

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
424	漏	ロウ	も.らす, も.る, も.れる	escape, leak, time	• 漏らす → もらす → to let leak; to let out (e.g. light) • 漏れる → もれる → to leak out; to escape; to come through; to shine through; to filter out • 漏る → もる → to leak; to run out • 漏洩 → ろうえい → leak (of secrets, information, etc.); disclosure; divulging
425	慶	ケイ	よろこ.び	be happy, congratulate, jubilation, rejoice	• 喜ぶ → よろこぶ → to be delighted; to be glad; to be pleased; to rejoice • 喜び → よろこび → joy; delight; rapture; pleasure; gratification; rejoicing; congratulations; felicitations • 慶事 → けいじ → happy event; auspicious event; matter for congratulation • 慶祝 → けいしゅく → congratulation; celebration
426	猛	モウ		become furious, fierce, rave, rush, strength, wildness	• 猛 → もう → greatly energetic • 猛烈 → もうれつ → fierce; intense; severe; violent; strong; vehement; terrific; terrible • 猛威 → もうい → fury; power; menace • 猛暑 → もうしょ → heat wave; fierce heat
427	芳	ハウ	かんば.しい	balmy, favorable, fragrant, perfume	• 香ばしい → こうばしい → aromatic (roasted beans, roasted tea, etc.); fragrant (e.g. burning wood); pleasant-smelling; savory-smelling (e.g. barbecued meat); savoury; appetizing • 芳香 → ほうこう → perfume; fragrance; aroma; balm; sweet scent • 芳しくない → かんばしくない → poor; not satisfactory; undesirable; unfavourable; unfavorable; disgraceful • 芳香族炭化水素 → ほうこうぞくたんかすいそ → aromatic hydrocarbon

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
428	懲	チョウ	こ.らしめる, こ.らす, こ.りる	chastise, discipline, penal, punish	• 懲りる → こりる → to learn by experience; to learn one's lesson; to learn the hard way • 懲役 → ちょうえき → penal servitude; imprisonment with hard labor (hard labour) • 懲罰 → ちょうばつ → discipline; punishment; reprimand • 懲役刑 → ちょうえきけい → jail sentence; imprisonment
429	剣	ケン	つるぎ	blade, clock hand, sabre, sword	• 剣 → けん → sword (esp. a large, double-edged one); blade • 剣道 → けんどう → kendo; Japanese martial art using bamboo swords • 剣齒虎 → けんしこ → saber-toothed tiger (sabre) • 剣闘士 → けんとうし → gladiator
430	幌	コウ	とばり, ほろ	awning, canopy, curtain, hood	• 幌 → ほろ → canopy (esp. the cloth or canvas used for it); awning; top (of a convertible); hood • 帳 → とばり → curtain; hanging; bunting • 幌蚊帳 → ほろがや → tent-shaped mosquito net (often used to protect infants) • 幌馬車 → ほろばしゃ → covered wagon; prairie schooner
431	彰	ショウ		clear, patent	• 彰義隊 → しょうぎたい → Shōgitai (group of former Tokugawa retainers opposed to the Meiji government and fought in the battle of Ueno) • 彰徳 → しょうとく → public praise; making another's virtues well-known • 彰化県 → (no-reading) → Changhua County • 彰化駅 → (no-reading) → Changhua Station

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
432	棋	キ	ご	Japanese chess, chess piece, shogi	- 碁 → ご → go (board game) - 棋譜 → きふ → record of a game of go, shogi, chess, etc. - 棋士 → きし → professional shogi player; professional go player - 棋院 → きいん → go institution; go club; go hall
433	丁	チ, チョウ, チン, テイ, トウ	ひのと	4th calendar sign, counter for guns, tools, leaves or cakes of something, even number, street, town, ward	- 丁 → ちょう → counter for leaves in a book (esp. one with traditional Japanese-style binding) - 丁 → ちょう → counter for long and narrow things such as guns, scissors, spades, hoes, inksticks, palanquins, candles, jinrikishas, shamisen, oars - 丁 → てい → fourth rank; fourth class; fourth party (in a contract, etc.) - 丁度 → ちょうど → exactly; precisely; just; right; opportunely; fortunately
434	恒	コウ	つね, つねに	always, constancy	- 常 → つね → usual state of things - 恒星 → こうせい → star - 恒産 → こうさん → fixed property; real property - 恒等式 → こうとうしき → identity
435	揚	ヨウ	-あげ, あ.がる, あ.げる	elevate, extol, fry in deep fat, hoist, praise, raise	- 上げる → あげる → to raise; to elevate - 上がる → あがる → to rise; to go up; to come up; to ascend; to be raised - 上がり → あがり → rise; increase; ascent - 上げ → あげ → tuck (e.g. in a dress)
436	冒	ボウ	おか.す	assume (a name), damage, dare, defy, face, risk	- 冒険 → ぼうけん → adventure; venture - 冒頭 → ぼうとう → beginning; opening; start; outset - 冒す → おかす → to brave; to risk; to face; to venture - 冒険談 → ぼうけんだん → tale of adventure

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
437	之	シ	この, これ, の, ゆく	of, this	• 此れ → これ → this; this one • の → の → indicates possessive • 乃 → の → 's; of; belonging to • これ等 → これら → these
438	曾	ソ, ソウ, ゾウ	かつ, かつて, すなわち	before, ever, ex-, formerly, never, once	• 曾 → ひい → great (i.e. great-grandson, great-grandmother) • 嘗て → かつて → once; before; formerly; ever; former; ex- • 曾祖父 → そうそふ → great-grandfather; great-granddad; great-grandad • ひ孫 → ひまご → great-grandchild
439	倫	リン		companion, ethics	• 倫理学 → りんりがく → ethics; moral philosophy • 倫理 → りんり → ethics; morals • 倫理的 → りんりてき → ethical • 倫敦 → ロンドン → London (UK)
440	陳	チン	ひ.ねる	exhibit, explain, relate, state	• 陳 → ちん → Chen (ancient Chinese state; approx. 1045-479 BCE); Ch'en • 陳 → ひね → becoming old • 述べる → のべる → to state; to express; to say; to tell; to mention • 陳列 → ちんれつ → exhibition; display; putting on show
441	憶	オク		recollection, remember, think	• 覚える → おぼえる → to memorize; to memorise; to commit to memory; to learn by heart; to bear in mind; to remember • 思う → おもう → to think; to consider; to believe; to reckon • 臆病 → おくびょう → cowardly; timid; easily frightened • 憶測 → おくそく → guess; speculation; supposition

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
442	潜	セン	かく.れる, くぐ.る, ひそ.む, ひそ.める, もぐ.る	conceal, hide, hush, lower (voice), submerge	• 潜水 → せんすい → diving; submerging; going underwater • 密か → ひそか → secret; private; surreptitious • 潜入 → せんにゆう → infiltration; sneaking in; going undercover • 潜水艦 → せんすいかん → submarine
443	梨	リ	なし	pear tree	• 梨 → なし → nashi (esp. <i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i>); Japanese pear; Asian pear • 梨の礫 → なしのつぶて → not getting a reply • 梨園 → りえん → theatrical world • 梨河豚 → なしふぐ → pear puffer (<i>Takifugu vermicularis</i>)
444	仁	ジン, ニ, ニン		benevolence, charity, humanity, kernel, man, virtue	• 仁 → じん → benevolence (esp. as a virtue of Confucianism); consideration; compassion; humanity; charity • 俄 → にわか → sudden; abrupt; unexpected; immediate; hasty; improvised; impromptu; offhand • 仁義 → じんぎ → humanity and justice (esp. in Confucianism); virtue • 仁王 → におう → two Deva kings; guardian gods of Buddhism who stand at the entrance of a Buddhist temple
445	克	コク	かつ	kindly, overcome, skillfully	• 良く → よく → nicely; properly; well; skillfully; skilfully • 勝つ → かつ → to win; to gain victory • 克服 → こくふく → conquest (of a difficulty, illness, crisis, etc.); overcoming; surmounting; bringing under control • 克明 → こくめい → detailed; scrupulous; careful; minute; faithful; elaborate

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
446	岳	ガク	たけ	mountain, peak, point	• 岳 → たけ → (high) mountain; Mount; Mt. • 岳人 → がくじん → alpinist; mountaineer • 岳樺 → だけかんば → Erman's birch (Betula ermanii); Russian rock birch • 岳母 → がくぼ → wife's mother; mother-in-law
447	概	ガイ	おおむ.ね	approximation, condition, generally, outline	• 概 → がい → appearance; look; aspect • 斗搔き → とかき → strickle (rod used to sweep excess grain from the brim of a measure) • 概念 → がいねん → general idea; concept; notion • 概略 → がいりゃく → outline; summary; gist; in brief
448	拘	コウ	かか.わる	adhere to, arrest, concerned, despite, seize	• 関わる → かかわる → to be involved (in); to get involved (in); to concern oneself (with); to take part (in); to interfere (in) • 拘束 → こうそく → restriction; restraint; binding; constraint • 拘留 → こうりゅう → custody; detention; confinement • 拘置所 → こうちしょ → prison; detention house; detention center; jail
449	墓	ボ	はか	grave, tomb	• 墓 → はか → grave; gravesite; tomb • 墓地 → ぼち → cemetery; graveyard • 墓参り → はかまいり → visit to a grave • 墓場 → はかば → graveyard; cemetery
450	黙	ボク, モク	だま.る, もだ.す	become silent, leave as is, silence, stop speaking	• 静寂 → せいじゃく → silence; stillness; quietness • 静寂 → しじま → silence; stillness; quietness • 黙る → だまる → to be silent; to say nothing • 黙祷 → もくとう → silent prayer

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
451	須	シュ, ス	すべから.く, すべし, ひげ, まつ, もち.い る, もと.める	by all means, necessarily, ought	• 暫く → しばらく → for a moment; for a minute • 須らく → すべからく → absolutely (ought to); by all means • 須恵器 → すえき → Sue ware (type of unglazed pottery made from the middle of the Kofun era through the Heian era) • 須弥山 → しゅみせん → Mount Sumeru (believed to be the centre of the Buddhist world)
452	偏	ヘン	かたよ.る	biased, inclining, left-side radical, partial, side	• 偏 → へん → left-hand radical of a character • 偏 → かたほ → imperfect; incomplete; unsatisfactory • 偏見 → へんけん → prejudice; bias; distorted view • 偏る → かたよる → to lean (to one side); to incline
453	雰	フン		atmosphere, fog	• 雰囲気 → ふんいき → atmosphere; mood; ambience; aura; feel • 雰囲気美人 → ふんいきびじん → woman who is not traditionally beautiful yet somehow very attractive; woman with an aura of beauty • 雰囲気を壊す → ふんいきをこわす → to spoil the mood
454	遇	グウ	あ.う	deal with, encounter, entertain, interview, meet, receive, treat	• 偶然 → ぐうぜん → coincidence; chance; accident; fortuity • 会う → あう → to meet; to encounter; to see • 遇う → あしらう → to treat; to handle; to deal with • 遇する → ぐうする → to entertain; to treat

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
455	諮	シ	はか.る	consult with	• 諮る → はかる → to consult with; to discuss; to confer; to deliberate • 諮問 → しもん → consultation; question; enquiry; inquiry • 計らう → はからう → to manage; to arrange; to see to (a matter); to dispose of • 諮議 → しぎ → consultation; conference
456	狭	キョウ, コウ	さ, せば.まる, せば.める, せま.い	contract, cramped, narrow, tight	• 狭 → さ → narrow; thin • 狭 → せ → narrowness; being cramped; being almost full • 狭い → せまい → narrow; confined; small; cramped • 狭心症 → きょうしんしょう → angina pectoris
457	卓	タク		desk, eminent, high, table	• 卓 → たく → table; desk • 卓球 → たっきゅう → table tennis; ping-pong • 卓越 → たくえつ → preeminence; excellence; superiority; transcendence • ちゃぶ台 → ちゃぶだい → low dining table; tea table
458	亀	キ, キュウ, キン	かめ	tortoise, turtle	• 亀 → かめ → tortoise; turtle • 亀裂 → きれつ → crack; crevice; fissure; chap; rift • 亀の甲 → かめのこう → tortoise shell • 亀甲 → きっこう → tortoiseshell; tortoise shell
459	糧	リョウ, ロウ	かて	bread, food, provisions	• 糧 → かて → food; provisions • 糧食 → りょうしょく → provisions • 糧秣 → りょうまつ → military provisions and cavalry horse fodder • 糧道 → りょうどう → supply line; supply of provisions

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
460	梶	ビ	かじ, こずえ	sculling oar	• 舵 → かじ → rudder; helm • 梶 → かじ → paper mulberry (Broussonetia papyrifera) • 梶の木 → かじのき → paper mulberry (Broussonetia papyrifera) • かじき座 → かじきざ → Dorado (constellation); the Goldfish; the Swordfish
461	簿	ボ		record book, register	• 簿 → ぼ → register; record book • 簿記 → ぼき → bookkeeping • 簿外 → ぼがい → unaccounted; off the books • 簿価 → ぼか → book value
462	炉	ロ	いろり	furnace, hearth, kiln, reactor	• 炉 → ろ → hearth; fireplace • 炉辺 → ろへん → fireside • 炉心 → ろしん → nuclear reactor core • ろ座 → ろざ → Fornax (constellation); the Furnace
463	牧	ボク	まき	breed, care for, feed, pasture, shepherd	• 牧 → まき → pasture; grazing land • 牧 → ぼく → regional governor in ancient China • 牧場 → ぼくじょう → farm (livestock); stock farm; ranch; station • 牧師 → ぼくし → pastor; minister; clergyman; reverend
464	殊	シュ	こと	especially, exceptionally, particularly	• 異 → こと → difference (from one another); different thing; other • 殊に → ことに → especially; particularly; unusually; above all • 殊勲 → しゅくん → distinguished services; meritorious deeds • 殊勝 → しゅしょう → admirable; laudable

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
465	殖	シヨク	ふ.える, ふ.やす	augment, increase, multiply, raise	• 増える → ふえる → to increase; to multiply • 植民地 → しょくみんち → colony • 増やす → ふやす → to increase; to add to; to augment • 植民 → しょくみん → colonization; colonisation
466	艦	カン		warship	• 艦 → かん → warship • 艦隊 → かんたい → (naval) fleet; armada • 艦載機 → かんさいき → carrier-based aircraft; ship-borne aircraft (e.g. helicopters) • 艦艇 → かんてい → naval vessels; warships
467	輩	ハイ	-ばら, ともから, やかい, やから	companions, comrade, fellow, people	• 輩 → ともから → comrade; fellow • 輩 → やから → party (of people); set (of people); clan; family; fellow • 輩 → ばら → suffixed to words indicating a class of people to create a plural (esp. in impolite contexts) • 輩 → はい → group; gang; bunch
468	穴	ケツ	あな	aperture, cave, den, hole, slit	• 穴 → あな → hole; opening; orifice; perforation • 穴 → けつ → ass; arse; buttocks • 針孔 → めど → eye of a needle • 穴熊 → あなぐま → badger
469	奇	キ	あや.しい, く.しき, くし, めずら.しい	curiosity, strange, strangeness	• 奇 → き → strange; unconventional; eccentric; novel • 綺麗 → きれい → pretty; lovely; beautiful; fair • 可笑しい → おかしい → funny; amusing; comical; laughable; ridiculous • 奇妙 → きみょう → strange; odd; peculiar; queer; curious

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
470	慢	マン		laziness, ridicule	- 慢性 → まんせい → chronic (illness) - 慢性的 → まんせいてき → chronic - 慢心 → まんしん → self-conceit; pride - 慢性疲労症候群 → まんせいひろうしょうこうぐん → chronic fatigue syndrome; CFS
471	鶴	カク	つる	crane, stork	- 鶴 → つる → crane (any bird of the family Gruidae, esp. the red-crowned crane, <i>Grus japonensis</i>) - 田鶴 → たず → crane (bird) - 鶴見大学 → つるみだいがく → Tsurumi University - 鶴岡工業高等専門学校 → つるおかこうぎょうこうとうせんもんがっこう → Tsuruoka National College of Technology
472	謀	ボウ, ム	たばか.る, はか.る, はかりごと	cheat, conspire, deceive, devise, have in mind, impose on, plan, scheme	- 謀 → はかりごと → plan; scheme; stratagem; plot; trick - 図る → はかる → to plan; to attempt; to devise - 謀議 → ぼうぎ → plot; conspiracy; conference - 謀略 → ぼうりゃく → scheme; plot; artifice; stratagem; trick
473	暖	ダン, ノン	あたた.か, あたた.かい, あたた.まる, あたた.める	warmth	- 暖 → だん → warming; warmth - 暖かい → あたたかい → warm; mild; (pleasantly) hot - 暖房 → だんぼう → (indoor) heating - 温まる → あたたまる → to warm oneself; to sun oneself; to warm up; to get warm
474	昌	ショウ	さかん	bright, clear, prosperous	- 昌泰 → しょうたい → Shōtai era (898.4.26-901.7.15) - 昌平 → しょうへい → peace; tranquility; tranquillity - 昌運 → しょううん → prosperity; fortune - 昌平路駅 → (no-reading) → Changping Road Station

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
475	拍	ハク, ヒョウ		beat (music), clap	• 拍 → はく → beat • 拍手 → はくしゅ → clapping hands; applause • 打つ → うつ → to hit; to strike; to knock; to beat; to punch; to slap; to tap; to bang; to clap; to pound • 拍車 → はくしゃ → (riding) spur
476	朗	ロウ	あき.らか, ほか.らか	bright, cheerful, clear, melodious, serene	• 朗らか → ほからか → cheerful; merry; sunny; melodious • 朗読 → ろうどく → reading aloud; recitation • 朗報 → ろうほう → good news; happy news; glad tidings • 朗詠 → ろうえい → recitation (of Japanese or Chinese poem)
477	丈	ジョウ	たけ, だけ	Mr., Ms., all (one has), height, length, measure, merely, only, stature, ten shaku, that's all	• 丈 → たけ → height; stature • 丈 → だけ → only; just; merely; simply; no more than; nothing but; alone • 丈 → じょう → 3.03 meters (ten shaku) • 丈夫 → じょうぶ → healthy; robust; strong; solid; durable
478	寛	カン	くつろ.ぐ, ひろ.い, ゆる.やか	be at ease, broadminded, feel at home, generosity, leniency, relax, tolerant	• 寛 → ゆた → relaxed • 寛 → かん → lenient; gentle • 寛容 → かんよう → tolerance; open-mindedness; forbearance; generosity; magnanimity • 寛大 → かんだい → tolerant; generous; lenient; broad-minded; magnanimous
479	覆	フク	おお.う, くつがえ.す, くつがえ.る	be ruined, capsize, cover, mantle, shade	• 覆 → ふく → concealment (of one's vices); veil; cover • 覆う → おおう → to cover; to hide; to conceal; to wrap; to disguise • 覆す → くつがえす → to overturn; to capsize; to upset • 覆面 → ふくめん → mask; veil; disguise

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
480	胞	ホウ		placenta, sac, sheath	• 胞子 → ほうし → spore • 胞子体 → ほうしたい → sporophyte • 胞胚 → ほうはい → blastula; blastosphere • 胞子嚢 → ほうしのう → sporangium
481	泣	キュウ	な.く	cry, moan, weep	• 泣く → なく → to cry; to shed tears; to weep; to sob • 泣き → なき → weeping; lamenting • 泣き声 → なきごえ → cry (e.g. of a baby); sob; whine • 泣き出す → なきだす → to burst into tears; to burst out crying; to begin to cry; to be moved to tears
482	隔	カク	へだ.たる, へだ.てる	alternate, distance, gulf, isolate, separate	• 隔 → かく → every other; second; alternate • 隔てる → へだてる → to separate (by distance, time, etc.); to isolate; to partition; to divide • 隔たる → へだたる → to be distant • 隔離 → かくり → isolation; segregation; separation; quarantine
483	浄	ジョウ, セイ	きよ.い, きよ.める	Manchu Dynasty, clean, cleanse, exorcise, purify	• 清い → きよい → clean; clear • 浄水器 → じょうすいき → water filter; water purification system • 浄土真宗 → じょうとしんしゅう → Jōdo Shinshū (offshoot of the Jōdo sect); True Pure Land School • 清める → きよめる → to purify; to cleanse; to exorcise; to purge; to ward off

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
484	没	ボツ, モツ	おぼ.れる, しず.む, ない	die, disappear, drown, fall into, hide, sink	• 没 → ぼつ → death • 没収 → ぼっしゅう → seizure; confiscation; impounding; sequestration; forfeiture • 没落 → ぼつらく → ruin; fall; collapse; downfall; bankruptcy • 没頭 → ぼつとう → immersing oneself in; being absorbed in; devoting oneself to; giving oneself up entirely to
485	暇	カ	いとま, ひま	leave of absence, leisure, rest, spare time, time	• 暇 → ひま → spare time; free time; leisure • 暇 → いとま → (spare) time; free time; leisure • 暇つぶし → ひまつぶし → killing time; keeping oneself occupied; time killer • 暇がない → ひまがない → busy; having no (free) time
486	肺	ハイ		lungs	• 肺 → はい → lung • 肺炎 → はいえん → pneumonia • 肺結核 → はいけっかく → pulmonary tuberculosis; consumption • 肺がん → はいがん → lung cancer
487	貞	ジョウ, テイ	さだ, ただし.い	chastity, constancy, righteousness, upright	• 貞 → てい → firm adherence to one's principles • 貞観 → じょうがん → Jōgan era (859.4.15-877.4.16) • 貞観地震 → じょうがんじしん → Sanriku earthquake of 869 CE • 貞永 → じょうえい → Jōei era (1232.4.2-1233.4.15)
488	靖	ジョウ, セイ	やす.んじる	peaceful	• 靖国神社 → やすくにじんじゃ → Yasukuni Shrine • 靖国 → やすくに → Yasukuni (Shrine) • 静寧 → せいねい → peace; calm; tranquility • 靖国 → せいこく → pacifying the nation

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
489	鑑	カン	かがみ, かんが.みる	learn from, specimen, take warning from	• 鑑 → かがみ → model; pattern; paragon; exemplar • 鑑賞 → かんしょう → appreciation (of art, music, poetry, etc.) • 鑑定 → かんてい → judgement; judgment; expert opinion; appraisal • 鑑識 → かんしき → judgement; judgment; discernment; discrimination; having an eye for
490	飼	シ	か.う	domesticate, feed, keep, raise	• 飼う → かう → to keep (a pet or other animal); to have; to own; to raise; to rear; to feed • 飼育 → しいく → breeding; raising; rearing; keeping • 飼い主 → かいぬし → (pet) owner; keeper • 飼い犬 → かいいぬ → pet dog
491	陰	イン	かげ, かげ.る	negative, secret, sex organs, shade, shadow, yin	• 陰 → かげ → shade; shadow • 陰 → ほと → female private parts; female genitals • 陰 → いん → (the) negative (e.g. pole) • 密か → ひそか → secret; private; surreptitious
492	銘	メイ		inscription, signature (of artisan)	• 銘 → めい → inscription; epitaph • 名作 → めいさく → masterpiece; masterwork • 銘々 → めいめい → each; individual • 命名 → めいめい → naming; christening

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
493	随	ズイ	したが.う, まにま.に	all, at the mercy of (the waves), both, comply, during, follow, notwithstanding, obey, submit to, though, while	• 随筆 → ずいひつ → essays; miscellaneous writings; literary jottings • 従う → したがう → to obey (an order, law, etc.); to abide by (a rule, custom, etc.); to follow; to observe; to conform to; to yield to • 随分 → ずいぶん → very; extremely; surprisingly; fairly; quite; considerably; awfully; terribly • 随時 → ずいじ → whenever necessary; as needed; as required; as occasion demands
494	烈	レツ	はげ.しい	ardent, extreme, furious, severe, vehement, violent	• 激しい → はげしい → violent; furious; tempestuous • 烈火 → れっか → raging fire; conflagration • 烈震 → れっしん → disastrous earthquake • 烈風 → れっふう → gale; violent (strong) wind
495	尋	ジン	たず.ねる, ひろ	fathom, inquire, look for	• 尋 → ひろ → fathom • 尋ねる → たずねる → to ask; to enquire; to inquire • 尋問 → じんもん → questioning; interrogation; examination (of a witness) • 尋常 → じんじょう → common; usual
496	淵	エン, カク, コウ	かた.い, はなわ, ふち	edge	• 淵 → ふち → deep pool; deep water; abyss • 淵正信 → (no-reading) → Masanobu Fuchi • 淵瀬真寿美 → (no-reading) → Masumi Fuchise
497	稿	コウ	したがき, わら	copy, draft, manuscript, straw	• 稿 → こう → manuscript; version; draft • 稿料 → こうりょう → manuscript fee; payment for a piece of writing • 稿本 → こうほん → manuscript • 稿人 → こうじん → straw figure

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
498	丹	タン	に	pills, red, red lead, rust-colored, sincerity	• 丹 → に → red earth (i.e. containing cinnabar or minium); vermilion • 赤い → あかい → red; crimson; scarlet; vermilion • 丹念 → たんねん → painstaking; careful; meticulous; scrupulous; detailed; elaborate • 丹精 → たんせい → working earnestly; sincerity; diligence; effort; pains
499	啓	ケイ	さと.す, ひら.く	disclose, open, say	• 啓発 → けいはつ → enlightenment; development; edification; public awareness; illumination; education; inspiration • 啓蟄 → けいちつ → "awakening of insects" solar term (approx. March 6, the day on which hibernating insects are said to come out of the ground) • 啓示 → けいじ → (divine) revelation • 啓蒙 → けいもう → enlightenment; illumination
500	也	エ, ヤ	か, なり, また	to be (classical)	• 也 → なり → to be • や行 → やぎょう → the "ya" column of the Japanese syllabary table (ya, yu, yo)
501	丘	キュウ	おか	hill, knoll	• 丘 → おか → hill; height; knoll; rising ground • 阜 → つかさ → mound; hill • 丘陵 → きゅうりょう → hill; hillock • 丘疹 → きゅうしん → pimple; papule

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
502	棟	トウ	むな-, むね	ridge, ridgepole	• 棟 → むね → ridge (of roof) • 棟 → とう → large building; building with a long roof • 棟梁 → とうりょう → central figure; pillar (e.g. of the nation); mainstay; chief support; leader • 棟札 → むなふだ → sign staked to a building's ridgepole at construction time stating the building's donor, builder, date, reason for construction, etc.
503	壤	ジョウ	つち	earth, lot, soil	• 壤土 → じょうど → soil • 壤塘県 → (no-reading) → Zamtang County
504	漫	マン	そぞ.ろ, みだり.に	cartoon, corrupt, in spite of oneself, involuntarily, unrestrained	• 漫画 → まんが → cartoon; comic; comic strip; manga • 漫画家 → まんがか → cartoonist; comic book artist; manga artist; manga author; mangaka • 漫画本 → まんがぼん → comic book • 漫画雑誌 → まんがざっし → comic book
505	玄	ゲン	くろ, くろ.い	black, deep, mysterious, occultness, profound	• 玄関 → げんかん → entrance; front door; entryway; entranceway; entry hall; vestibule; porch; foyer; mud room • 玄人 → くろうと → expert; professional; master; connoisseur • 玄米 → げんまい → unpolished rice; unmilled rice; brown rice • 玄人はだし → くろうとはだし → outdoing a professional; putting an expert to shame
506	粘	ネン	ねば.る	glutinous, greasy, persevere, sticky	• 粘 → ねば → stickiness; gumminess; sticky material; gummy material • 粘り → ねばり → stickiness; viscosity • 粘土 → ねんど → clay • 粘膜 → ねんまく → mucous membrane

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
507	悟	ゴ	さと.る	discern, enlightenment, perceive, realize, understand	• 悟る → さとる → to perceive; to sense; to become aware; to notice; to detect; to discern • 悟り → さとり → comprehension; understanding • さとり世代 → さとりせだい → enlightened generation; millennial generation lacking ambition and material desire • 悟道 → ごどう → (the path of spiritual) enlightenment
508	舗	ホ		pave, shop, store	• 舗 → ほ → shop; store • 舗装 → ほそう → paving (a road); surfacing (with asphalt, concrete, etc.); pavement • 舗道 → ほどう → paved road; paved street • 舗装機械 → ほそうきかい → paving machine; paver
509	妊	ジン, ニン	はら.む, みごも.る	pregnancy	• 妊娠 → にんしん → pregnancy; conception; gestation • 妊婦 → にんぷ → pregnant woman • 孕む → はらむ → to conceive; to become pregnant • 妊娠中絶 → にんしんちゅうぜつ → abortion; pregnancy termination
510	熟	ジュク	う.れる	acquire skill, mature, mellow, ripen	• 熟 → つくづく → deeply; keenly; severely; completely; utterly • 侑々 → つらつら → carefully; closely; attentively; profoundly; deeply; at length • 熟語 → じゅくご → kanji compound • 熟練 → じゅくれん → skill; expertise; experience; proficiency; mastery; dexterity

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
511	旭	キョク	あさひ	morning sun, rising sun	• 朝日 → あさひ → morning sun • 旭 → あさひ → McIntosh (apple); McIntosh red • 旭日 → きょくじつ → rising sun • 旭川医科大学 → あさひかわいかだいがく → Asahikawa Medical University
512	恩	オン		benefit, blessing, favor, goodness, grace, kindness, mercy	• 恩 → おん → favour; favor; obligation; debt of gratitude • 恩恵 → おんけい → grace; favor; favour; blessing; benefit • 恩赦 → おんしゃ → amnesty; pardon • 恩師 → おんし → teacher (to whom one owes a debt of gratitude); mentor; one's former teacher
513	騰	トウ	あが.る, のぼ.る	advancing, going, jumping up, leaping up, rising	• 上げる → あげる → to raise; to elevate • 上がる → あがる → to rise; to go up; to come up; to ascend; to be raised • 騰貴 → とうき → rise (in price or value); appreciation; advance • 騰勢 → とうせい → upward trend
514	往	オウ	い.く, いにしえ, さき.に, ゆ.く	before, chase away, formerly, going, journey, let go, travel	• 行く → いく → to go; to move (towards); to head (towards); to leave (for) • 往復 → おうふく → making a round trip; going and returning; coming and going • 行き → いき → the way there; outbound leg; outbound trip; departing leg • 往来 → おうらい → coming and going; traffic

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
515	豆	ズ, トウ	まめ, まめ-	beans, midget, pea	• 豆 → まめ → legume (esp. edible legumes or their seeds, e.g. beans, peas, pulses); bean; pea • 豆腐 → とうふ → tofu; bean curd; beancurd • 豆知識 → まめちしき → trivia; snippet of knowledge • 豆類 → まめるい → pulse (edible seeds of various leguminous crops); plant yielding pulse
516	遂	スイ	つい.に, と.げる	accomplish, attain, commit (suicide), consummate	• 終 → つい → end; final • 遂に → ついに → finally; in the end; at last • 遂げる → とげる → to accomplish; to achieve; to carry out • 遂行 → すいこう → accomplishment; execution
517	狂	キョウ	くる.う, くる.おしい, くるお.しい	confuse, crazy, insane, lunatic	• 狂 → きょう → (some type of) enthusiast • 狂う → くるう → to go mad; to lose one's mind; to go crazy; to go insane • 狂気 → きょうき → madness; insanity • 狂人 → きょうじん → lunatic; madman
518	枳		とち	(kokuji), horse chestnut	• 枳 → とちのき → Japanese horse chestnut (<i>Aesculus turbinata</i>) • 枳木県 → とちぎけん → Tochigi Prefecture (Kanto area) • 枳栗毛 → とちくりげ → dark chestnut (horse coat color) • 枳木県立美術館 → とちぎけんりつびじゅつかん → Tochigi Prefectural Museum of Fine Arts
519	岐	キ, ギ		arena, branch off, fork in road, scene, theater	• 巷 → ちまた → the public; the street (e.g. "word on the street") • 分かれる → わかれる → to branch; to fork; to diverge • 岐阜 → ぎふ → Gifu (city, prefecture) • 岐路 → きろ → forked road; crossroads

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
520	陛	ヘイ		highness, steps (of throne)	- 陛下 → へいか → Your Majesty; His Majesty; Her Majesty - 陛衛 → へいえい → Imperial guard - 陛下の仰せのまに → (no-reading) → At Her Majesty's pleasure
521	緯	イ	ぬき, よこいと	(parallels of) latitude, horizontal, left & right, prediction, woof	- 横糸 → よこいと → weft; woof (crosswise threads on a loom) - 緯度 → いど → latitude - 緯線 → いせん → parallel; latitude line - 緯距 → いきよ → latitude
522	培	バイ	つちか.う	cultivate, foster	- 培う → つちかう → to cultivate; to foster - 培養 → ばいよう → culture; cultivation - 培地 → ばいち → culture medium; growth medium - 培養液 → ばいようえき → culture fluid; culture solution; broth
523	衰	スイ	おとろ.える	decline, wane, weaken	- 衰える → おとろえる → to become weak; to decline; to wear; to abate; to decay; to wither; to waste away - 衰退 → すいたい → decline; degeneration; decay; waning; ebbing - 衰弱 → すいじゃく → weakness; debility; breakdown; prostration - 衰え → おとろえ → weakening; emaciation; decline
524	艇	テイ		rowboat, small boat	- 艇 → てい → (small) boat - 艇身 → ていしん → boat's length (unit in racing); distance between two boats (in a race) - 艇長 → ていちょう → captain (of a midget submarine, torpedo boat, etc.); skipper (of a small boat); coxswain - 艇体 → ていたい → boat hull; hull

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
525	屈	クツ	かが.む, かが.める	bend, flinch, submit, yield	• 屈辱 → くつじょく → disgrace; humiliation • 屈指 → くっし → leading; foremost; preeminent; outstanding; one of the best • 屈折 → くっせつ → bending; curving; twisting; turning; winding • 屈する → くっする → to yield; to give in; to be daunted; to shrink
526	径	ケイ	こみち, さしわたし, ただちに, みち	diameter, method, path	• 道 → みち → road; path; street; lane; passage • 径 → けい → diameter • 経路 → けいろ → course; route; path; channel • 経路係数 → けいろけいすう → path coefficient
527	淡	タン	あわ.い	faint, fleeting, pale, thin	• 淡水 → たんすい → fresh water (i.e. not salt water) • 淡水魚 → たんすいぎょ → freshwater fish • 淡々 → たんたん → uninterested; unconcerned; indifferent; dispassionate; matter-of-fact; detached • 淡い → あわい → light; faint; pale; fleeting
528	抽	チュウ	ひき-	excel, extract, pluck, pull	• 引き出し → ひきだし → drawer • 抽出 → ちゅうしゅつ → extraction; abstraction • 抽象的 → ちゅうしょうてき → abstract • 抽象 → ちゅうしょう → abstraction

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
529	披	ヒ		expose, open	• 披露 → ひろう → announcement; presentation; demonstration; displaying; showing; introducing; unveiling; revealing; performing • 披露宴 → ひろうえん → reception (e.g. wedding); banquet; celebration; party • 披瀝 → ひれき → expressing one's opinion; speaking one's mind; making known; revealing • 披露目 → ひろめ → making (something) widely known; announcement; unveiling
530	廷	テイ		courts, government office, imperial court	• 廷内 → ていない → inside the court • 廷臣 → ていしん → courtier • 廷丁 → ていてい → court attendant • 廷吏 → ていり → court attendant; court clerk; bailiff; usher
531	錦	キン	にしき	brocade, fine dress, honors	• 錦 → にしき → brocade • 錦絵 → にしきえ → nishiki-e; multi-colour woodblock print • 錦華鳥 → きんかちょう → zebra finch (Taeniopygia guttata) • 錦木 → にしきぎ → winged spindle-tree (Euonymus alatus); burning bush; winged euonymus

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
532	准	ジュン		associate, quasi-, semi-	• 準 → じゅん → semi-; quasi-; associate • 準じる → じゅんじる → to follow (a rule, precedent, etc.); to conform to (the law, standards, etc.); to be based on; to apply correspondingly • 準ずる → じゅんずる → to follow (a rule, precedent, etc.); to conform to (the law, standards, etc.); to be based on; to apply correspondingly • 准教授 → じゅんきょうじゅ → associate professor
533	暑	ショ	あつ.い	hot, sultry, summer heat	• 暑 → しょ → heat • 暑い → あつい → hot; warm; sultry; heated • 暑さ → あつさ → heat (of the weather); hotness • 暑中見舞 → しょちゅうみまい → summer greeting card; inquiry after someone's health in the hot season
534	磯	キ	いそ	beach, seashore	• 磯 → いそ → (rocky) beach; seashore • 磯辺 → いそべ → seashore; beach • 磯鮪 → いそまぐろ → dogtooth tuna (Gymnosarda unicolor) • 磯鷗 → いそしぎ → common sandpiper (Actitis hypoleucos)
535	奨	ショウ, ソウ	すす.める	encourage, exhort, urge	• 奨学金 → しょうがくきん → scholarship; stipend; bursary; grant-in-aid • 勧める → すすめる → to recommend (someone to do); to advise; to encourage; to urge • 奨励 → しょうれい → encouragement; promotion; inducement; incitement; stimulation • 勧め → すすめ → recommendation; advice; suggestion; encouragement

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
536	浸	シン	つ.かる, ひた.す, ひた.る	dip, dunk, immersed, moisten, soak, steep, wet	• 漬ける → つける → to soak (in); to steep; to dip; to dunk • 染みる → しみる → to pierce; to penetrate; to soak in; to permeate • 浸す → ひたす → to soak; to dip; to steep; to immerse • 浸透 → しんとう → permeation (of thought, ideology, culture, etc.); infiltration (e.g. of ideas); spread; penetration (e.g. into a market); pervasion
537	剰	ジョウ	あま.り, あま.る, あまつさえ	besides, surplus	• 剰え → あまつさえ → besides; moreover; in addition • 余り → あまり → remainder; remnant; rest; balance; surplus; remains (of a meal); leftovers • 余す → あます → to save; to leave over; to spare • 剰余金 → じょうよきん → surplus; balance
538	胆	タン	きも	courage, gall bladder, nerve, pluck	• 胆 → い → gallbladder; liver • 肝 → きも → liver; innards • 胆石 → たんせき → gallstone • 胆嚢 → たんのう → gallbladder; gall bladder
539	繊	セン		fine, slender, thin kimono	• 繊 → せん → daikon julienne; julienned daikon • 繊維 → せんい → fibre; fiber • 千切り → せんぎり → finely cut strips (of vegetables); shredded vegetables • 繊細 → せんさい → dainty; delicate (e.g. fingers); fine; slim

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
540	駒	ク	こま	colt, horse, pony	• 駒 → こま → piece (in shogi, chess, etc.) • 駒草 → こまくさ → dicentra (Dicentra peregrina) • 駒沢女子大学 → こまざわじょしだいがく → Komazawa Women's University • 駒鶇 → こまつぐみ → American robin (Turdus migratorius)
541	虚	キヨ, コ	うつ.ろ, むな.しい	crack, emptiness, fissure, unpreparedness, untruth, void	• 空 → そら → sky; the air; the heavens • 空 → から → emptiness; being empty • 虚 → うろ → hollow; cavity; hole • 虚 → きょ → unpreparedness
542	孜	シ	つと.める	industriousness	• 孜々営々 → ししえいえい → assiduously; with unremitting zeal • 孜々 → しし → assiduously; diligently • 孜々として → ししとして → assiduously; diligently
543	霊	リョウ, レイ	たま	soul, spirits	• 霊 → れい → soul; spirit; departed soul; ghost • 魂 → たましい → soul; spirit; mind • 霊 → りょう → vengeful spirit; revengeful ghost • 神 → み → soul; spirit; divine spirit
544	帳	チョウ	とばり	account book, album, curtain, net, notebook, tent, veil	• 帳 → とばり → curtain; hanging; bunting • 帳 → ちょう → book; register • 帳簿 → ちょうぼ → account book; register; ledger • 帳消し → ちょうけし → writing off (a debt); cancellation; balancing the books

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
545	悔	カイ	く.いる, く.やむ, く や.しい	regret, repent	• 悔しい → くやしい → frustrated (over a failure, humiliation or injustice); annoyed; chagrined; (bitterly) disappointed; bitter; vexed; frustrating; annoying; regrettable • 悔やむ → くやむ → to mourn; to lament • 悔い → くい → regret; repentance • 悔いる → くいる → to regret
546	諭	ユ	さと.す	admonish, charge, persuade, rebuke, warn	• 諭す → さとす → to make (someone) understand (a fault, mistake, etc.); to reason with; to advise; to try to persuade; to exhort; to admonish; to warn (against doing) • 諭し → さとし → guidance; admonition • 諭示 → ゆし → admonition; injunction; instruction; message • 諭旨 → ゆし → official suggestion (esp. to resign from one's job); official advice; official instruction
547	惨	サン, ザン	いた.む, みじ.め, む ご.い	cruelty, disaster, harsh, wretched	• 惨 → さん → appalling • 惨め → みじめ → miserable; wretched; unhappy; sad; pitiable • 残酷 → ざんこく → cruel; brutal; ruthless; merciless; inhuman • 惨事 → さんじ → disaster; tragedy; tragic incident; horrible accident
548	虐	ギャク	しいた.げる	oppress, tyrannize	• 苛める → いじめる → to ill-treat; to bully; to torment; to pick on; to tease; to be cruel to; to persecute • 虐待 → ぎゃくたい → abuse; ill-treatment; maltreatment; mistreatment; cruelty • 虐殺 → ぎゃくさつ → slaughter; massacre • 虐め → いじめ → bullying; teasing

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
549	翻	ハン, ホン	ひるがえ.す, ひるがえ.る	change (mind), flip, flutter, turn over, wave	• 翻 → ハン → han; fan; unit that doubles the score of a hand • 零し → こぼし → waste-water container (tea ceremony) • 翻訳 → ほんやく → translation • 零す → こぼす → to spill; to drop; to shed (tears)
550	墜	ツイ	お.ちる, お.つ	crash, fall (down)	• 落ちる → おちる → to fall; to drop; to come down; to crash; to collapse; to cave in; to give way • 落とす → おとす → to drop; to lose; to let fall; to shed (light); to cast (one's gaze); to pour in (liquid); to leave behind • 墜落 → ついらく → fall; crash (of an aircraft) • 墜落事故 → ついらくじこ → plane crash
551	沼	ショウ	ぬま	bog, lake, marsh, pond, swamp	• 沼 → ぬま → marsh; swamp; wetland; bog; pond • 沼地 → ぬまち → marshland; wetland; swampland • 沼田 → ぬまた → deep-mud paddy • 沼鰈 → ぬまがれい → starry flounder (Platichthys stellatus)
552	据	キョ	す.える, す.わる	equip, install, lay a foundation, set, sit down, squat down	• 座る → すわる → to sit (down); to have a seat; to be seated; to kneel (on the floor) • 据える → すえる → to place (in position); to fix; to set (e.g. table); to lay (foundation) • 据え付ける → すえつける → to install; to equip; to mount; to fix (in place); to set up • 据え置く → すえおく → to leave as it is; to defer

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
553	肥	ヒ	こ.える, こ.やし, こ.やす, こえ, ふと.る	fertile, fertilizer, get fat, manure, pamper	• 肥 → こえ → manure; night soil; dung; fertiliser; fertilizer • 太る → ふとる → to put on weight; to gain weight; to grow fat; to get stout • 肥満 → ひまん → corpulence; fatness; obesity • 肥大 → ひだい → swelling; enlargement; becoming fat
554	徐	ジョ	おもむ.ろに	deliberately, gently, gradually, slowly	• 徐行 → じょこう → going slowly (esp. to enable a vehicle to stop immediately); going at a reduced speed; slowing down; reducing speed • 徐々に → じょじょに → gradually; steadily; slowly; little by little; step by step; by degrees • 徐々 → じょじょ → slow; gradual; steady • 徐脈 → じょみやく → bradycardia; infrequent pulse
555	糖	トウ		sugar	• 糖 → とう → sugar • 糖尿病 → とうにようびょう → diabetes; diabetes mellitus • 糖分 → とうぶん → amount of sugar; sugar content • 糖菓 → とうか → sweets; sweetmeats; confectionary; candy
556	搭	トウ		board, load (a vehicle), ride	• 搭乗 → とうじょう → embarkation; boarding (a ship or aircraft) • 搭載 → とうさい → loading (on a ship); equipping (an aircraft, car, etc.) with; being equipped with • 搭乗券 → とうじょうけん → boarding passes; boarding tickets • 搭乗案内 → とうじょうあんない → boarding announcement

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
557	盾	ジュン	たて	escutcheon, pretext, shield	• 盾 → たて → shield; buckler; escutcheon; pretext • 楯突く → たてつく → to defy; to disobey; to rebel against; to oppose; to resist • 立てこもる → たてこもる → to shut oneself in (one's house, room, etc.); to confine oneself (to) • たて座 → たてざ → Scutum (constellation); the Shield
558	脈	ミヤク	すじ	hope, pulse, vein	• 脈 → みやく → pulse • 脈拍 → みやくはく → pulse; pulse rate; pulsation; stroke of pulse • 脈打つ → みやくうつ → to pound (e.g. heart); to pulse (e.g. vein); to pulsate • 脈絡 → みやくらく → logical connection; chain of reasoning; coherence; context
559	滝	ソウ, ロウ	たき	cascade, rapids, waterfall	• 滝 → たき → waterfall • 滝川 → たきがわ → rapids • 滝口 → たきぐち → top of a waterfall • 滝に打たれる → たきにうたれる → to stand under a waterfall (as spiritual training)
560	軌	キ		model, rut, track, way of doing, wheel	• 軌 → き → rut; wheel track • 規範 → きはん → model; standard; pattern; norm; criterion; example • 軌道 → きどう → orbit; trajectory • 軌跡 → きせき → tire track
561	俵	ヒョウ	たわら	bag, bale, counter for bags, sack	• 俵 → たわら → straw bag; sack; bale • 俵雪 → たわらゆき → snow roller (wind-blown roll of snow) • 俵編 → たわらあみ → making bags out of this year's straw (during autumn) • 俵物 → たわらもの → goods in straw bags

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
562	妨	ボウ	さまた.げる	disturb, hamper, obstruct, prevent	• 妨げる → さまたげる → to disturb; to prevent; to obstruct; to hinder • 妨害 → ぼうがい → obstruction; hindrance; blocking; disturbance; interference; interruption; sabotage; jamming (a signal) • 妨げ → さまたげ → obstruction; hindrance • 妨害物 → ぼうがいぶつ → obstacle
563	盧	ロ		hut	• 盧溝橋 → ろこうきょう → Marco Polo Bridge (China) • 盧溝橋事件 → ろこうきょうじけん → Marco Polo Bridge Incident (July 7, 1937) • 盧舎那仏 → るしゃなぶつ → Vairocana-Buddha • 盧廷潤 → のじゅんゆん → No Jun'yun
564	擦	サツ	-ず.れ, こす.る, こす.れる, す.る, す.れる	chafe, grate, rub, scour, scrape, scratch	• 擦る → こする → to rub; to scrub; to scrape • すれ違う → すれちがう → to pass (by) each other; to brush past • 摩る → さする → to rub; to pat; to stroke; to massage • 擦れ擦れ → すれすれ → grazing; skimming; almost touching; passing within inches; being within a whisker; shaving close
565	鯨	ゲイ	くじら	whale	• 鯨 → くじら → whale (Cetacea spp.) • 勇魚 → いさな → whale • 鯨肉 → げいにく → whale meat • 鯨油 → げいゆ → whale oil
566	莊	ショウ, ソウ, チャン	おごそ.か, ほうき	cottage, dignified, feudal manor, inn, solemn, villa	• 莊 → しょう → manor; villa • 莊 → チャン → counter for games of mahjong • 飾る → かざる → to decorate; to ornament; to adorn • 莊嚴 → そうごん → solemn; sublime; grand; magnificent; impressive

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
567	諾	ダク		agreement, assent, consent	• 諾 → だく → agreement; assent • 宜 → むべ → truly; indeed • 諾 → お → yes; all right; OK; okay • 諾威 → ノルウェー → Norway
568	雷	ライ	いかずち, いかづち, かみなり	lightning bolt, thunder	• 雷 → かみなり → lightning; thunder; thunderbolt • 鳴神 → なるかみ → thunder • 雷雨 → らいう → thunderstorm; thundershower • 雷鳴 → らいめい → thunder; thunderclap; crash of thunder
569	漂	ヒョウ	ただよう	drift, float (on liquid)	• 漂う → ただよう → to drift; to float • 漂流 → ひょうりゅう → drifting; drift; being adrift • 漂流者 → ひょうりゅうしゃ → person adrift on the sea; castaway (on an island) • 漂白剤 → ひょうはくざい → bleaching agent; bleach
570	懷	エ, カイ	いだ.く, おも.う, な.ず.ける, なつ.かしい, なつ.かしむ, なつ.く,	become attached to, bosom, breast, feelings, heart, miss someone, pocket, yearn	• 懷 → ふところ → inside the breast of one's clothing (esp. kimono); bosom; (breast) pocket • 思う → おもう → to think; to consider; to believe; to reckon • 懐かしい → なつかしい → dear (old); fondly remembered; beloved; missed; nostalgic • 懷中電灯 → かいちゅうでんとう → (electric) torch; flashlight

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
571	勘	カン		check, compare, intuition, perception, sixth sense	- 勘 → かん → perception; intuition; the sixth sense - 考える → かんがえる → to think (about, of); to think over; to ponder; to contemplate; to reflect (on); to meditate (on) - 勘定 → かんじょう → calculation; computation; counting; reckoning; count - 勘違い → かんちがい → misunderstanding; mistaken idea; wrong guess
572	栽	サイ		plantation, planting	- 栽培 → さいばい → cultivation - 栽培品種 → さいばいひんしゅ → cultivar; agrotype - 栽培家 → さいばいか → grower; farmer - 栽培所 → さいばいじょ → plantation
573	拐	カイ		falsify, kidnap	- 攫う → さらう → to carry off; to run away with; to sweep away; to snatch; to kidnap; to abduct - 拐かす → かどわかす → to kidnap - 拐帯 → かいたい → absconding with money - 拐引 → かいいん → carrying off by deception; kidnap
574	笠	リュウ	かさ	bamboo hat, one's influence	- 笠 → かさ → conical hat (East-Asian style); coolie hat - 笠貝 → かがい → limpet (esp. species <i>Cellana mazatlanica</i>) - 笠子 → かさご → scorpionfish - 傘鉾 → かさぼこ → combined umbrella and halberd carried on floats in some festivals

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
575	駄	タ, ダ		burdensome, horse load, pack horse, send by horse, trivial, worthless	• 駄 → だ → poor; low-grade; trivial; insignificant; worthless • 駄目 → だめ → no good; not serving its purpose; useless; broken • 駄作 → ださく → poor piece of work; rubbish; trash • 駄文 → だぶん → poor piece of writing
576	添	テン	そ.う, そ.える	accompany, annexed, append, attach, garnish, imitate, marry, meet, satisfy, suit	• 添える → そえる → to garnish; to accompany (as a card does a gift) • 沿い → ぞい → along (a river, coast, railway, etc.); on (e.g. a street) • 添付 → てんぷ → attaching (documents, etc.); appending; affixing • 添削 → てんさく → correction; looking over; touching up
577	冠	カン	かんむり	best, crown, peerless	• 冠 → かんむり → traditional cap worn by Shinto clergy and courtiers • 冠 → かぶり → order; rank • 被る → かぶる → to put on (one's head); to wear; to have on; to pull over (one's head); to crown (oneself) • 冠水 → かんすい → being covered with water (i.e. in a flood); being submerged; being inundated; flooding
578	斜	シャ	なな.め, はす	diagonal, oblique, slanting	• 斜め → ななめ → slanting; tilted; sloping; diagonal; oblique • 斜 → はす → diagonal • 斜面 → しゃめん → slope; slanting surface; bevel • 斜視 → しゃし → strabismus; squint

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
579	鏡	キョウ, ケイ	かがみ	barrel-head, mirror, round rice-cake offering, speculum	• 鏡 → かがみ → mirror; looking-glass • 鑑 → かがみ → model; pattern; paragon; exemplar • 鏡面 → きょうめん → mirror surface; lens surface • 鏡台 → きょうだい → dresser
580	聡	ソウ	さと.い, みみざと.い	fast learner, wise	• 聡 (小惑星) → (no-reading) → 14927 Satoshi • 聡明 → そうめい → wise; sagacious; intelligent; sensible • 聡い → さとい → clever; smart • 聡敏 → そうびん → sagacity; cleverness
581	浪	ロウ		billows, reckless, unrestrained, wandering, waves	• 波 → なみ → wave; billow; ripple; breaker; swell • 浪 → ろう → person who has spent X years after graduating high school attempting to get admitted to (a specific) university • 浪費 → ろうひ → waste; extravagance • 浪漫 → ロマン → romance (e.g. Arthurian romances); heroic tale
582	亜	ア	つ.ぐ	-ous, Asia, come after, rank next	• 亜 → あ → sub-; second-rate; inferior • 亜米利加 → アメリカ → (United States of) America; United States; US; USA • 阿弗利加 → アフリカ → Africa • 次ぐ → つぐ → to follow; to come after; to come next (to); to rank next (to); to rank second (to)
583	覧	ラン	みる	perusal, see	• 見る → みる → to see; to look; to watch; to view; to observe

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
584	詐	サ	いつわ.る	deceive, falsehood, lie, pretend	• 詐欺 → さぎ → fraud; swindle; graft; cheating; trick; scam • 偽り → いつわり → lie; falsehood; fiction; fabrication • 詐欺師 → さぎし → swindler; fraudster; trickster; con man • 偽る → いつわる → to lie; to pretend; to feign; to falsify
585	壇	タン, ダン		podium, rostrum, stage, terrace	• 壇 → だん → platform; podium; rostrum; pulpit • 壇上 → だんじょう → on a stage; on a platform; on an altar • 壇ノ浦の戦い → だんのうらのたたかい → Battle of Dan-no-ura (final battle of the Genpei War; 1185) • 壇ノ浦の合戦 → だんのうらのかつせん → Battle of Dan-no-ura (final battle of the Genpei War; 1185)
586	勲	クン	いさお	merit, meritorious deed	• 勲 → くん → merit (esp. order of merit) • 勲 → いさお → distinguished service; meritorious service • 勲章 → くんしょう → decoration; order; medal • 勲記 → くんき → commendation accompanying the award of a decoration
587	酬	シュ, シュウ, トウ	むく.いる	repay, retribution, reward	• 報われる → むくわれる → to be repaid; to be rewarded • 報いる → むくいる → to reward; to recompense; to repay • 報い → むくい → reward; recompense; return • 報う → むくう → to reward; to recompense; to repay

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
588	紫	シ	むらさき	purple, violet	- 紫 → むらさき → purple; violet - 紫外線 → しがいせん → ultraviolet rays; ultraviolet radiation; UV radiation - 海苔 → のり → nori; laver; edible seaweed, usu. <i>Porphyra yezoensis</i> or <i>P. tenera</i>, usu. dried and pressed into sheets - 紫陽花 → あじさい → bigleaf hydrangea (<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>); French hydrangea
589	曙	シヨ	あけぼの	dawn, daybreak	- 曙 → あけぼの → dawn; daybreak; beginning - 曙 (吹雪型駆逐艦) → (no-reading) → Japanese destroyer Akebono (1930) - アケボノチョウチョウウオ → アケボノチョウチョウウオ → blackback butterflyfish (<i>Chaetodon melannotus</i>) - アケボノ象 → あけぼのぞう → Akebono elephant (<i>Stegodon aurorae</i>)
590	紋	モン		family crest, figures	- 紋 → もん → (family) crest; coat of arms - 紋章 → もんしょう → crest; coat of arms - 文様 → もんよう → pattern; design - 紋付 → もんつき → clothing (e.g. kimono) decorated with one's family crest
591	卸	シャ	おろ.し, おろ.す, おろし	wholesale	- 卸 → おろし → wholesale - 下ろし → おろし → dropping; unloading; removing - 卸す → おろす → to sell wholesale - 卸売 → おろしうり → wholesale; wholesaling

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
592	奮	フン	ふる.う	be invigorated, flourish, stirred up	• 奮闘 → ふんとう → strenuous effort; hard struggle; working hard • 奮発 → ふんぱつ → strenuous efforts; exerting oneself; stirring oneself up; spurt • 奮って → ふるって → energetically; strenuously; heartily • 奮い立つ → ふるいたつ → to cheer up; to be encouraged (by); to be in high spirits
593	趙	キョウ, ジョウ, チョウ		late-going, nimble	• 趙 (戦国) → (no-reading) → Zhao (state) • 趙 → (no-reading) → Zhao • 趙宏博 → (no-reading) → Zhao Hongbo • 趙克石 → (no-reading) → Zhao Keshi
594	欄	ラン	てすり	blank, column, handrail, space	• 欄 → らん → section (e.g. in a newspaper); column; page • 欄 → おばしま → handrail; railing; banister; balustrade • 欄干 → らんかん → railing; guard rail; handrail; banister; balustrade; parapet • 欄外 → らんがい → margin
595	逸	イツ	そ.らす, そ.れる, はぐ.れる	deviate, diverge, elude, evade, idleness, leisure, miss the mark, parry	• 逸 → いち → very; excellent • 一 → いっち → most; best • 逸らす → そらす → to turn away (one's eyes, face, etc.); to avert; to divert (e.g. one's attention); to evade (e.g. a question); to change (e.g. the subject) • 逸話 → いつわ → anecdote; story; episode
596	涯	ガイ	はて	bound, horizon, limit, shore	• 果て → はて → end; extremity; limit • 涯 → はて → horizon

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
597	拓	タク	ひら.く	break up (land), clear (the land), open	• 拓く → ひらく → to open (e.g. path); to clear (the way); to break up (e.g. land) • 拓本 → たくほん → rubbing; rubbed copy • 拓殖 → たくしょく → colonization; colonisation; development; settlement; exploitation • 拓銀 → たくぎん → Takushoku Bank
598	眼	ガン, ゲン	まなこ, め	eyeball	• 目 → め → eye; eyeball • 眼 → まなこ → eye; eyeball • 眼 → がん → eye • メガネ → メガネ → glasses; eyeglasses; spectacles
599	獄	ゴク		jail, prison	• 獄 → ごく → jail; gaol; prison • 獄舎 → ごくしゃ → prison (building); jail • 極道 → ごくどう → wicked; evil; profligate; immoral • 獄中 → ごくちゅう → during imprisonment; while in jail
600	筑	チク		an ancient musical instrument	• 筑 → ちく → zhu (ancient Chinese string instrument) • 筑紫女学園大学 → ちくしじょがくえんだいがく → Chikushi Jogakuen University • 筑波大学 → つくばだいがく → University of Tsukuba • 筑紫鴨 → つくしがも → common shelduck (Tadorna tadorna)
601	尚	ショウ	なお	esteem, furthermore, still, yet	• 尚 → なお → still; yet • 尚更 → なおさら → still more; even more; all the more • 尊ぶ → とうとぶ → to value; to prize; to esteem • 尚且つ → なおかつ → besides; furthermore; on top of that

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
602	阜	フ, フウ		hill, left village radical (no. 170), mound	• 阜 → つかさ → mound; hill • 埠頭 → ふとう → pier; wharf; quay; dock • こざと偏 → こざとへん → kanji "mound" or "small village" radical at left (radical 170) • 阜新モンゴル族自治州 → (no-reading) → Fuxin Mongol Autonomous County
603	彫	チョウ	-ぼ.り, ほ.る	carve, chisel, engrave	• 彫り → ほり → carving; engraving • 彫刻 → ちょうこく → carving; engraving; sculpture • 彫る → ほる → to carve; to engrave; to sculpt; to chisel • 彫像 → ちょうざう → (carved) statue; sculpture
604	穏	オン	おだ.やか	calm, moderation, quiet	• 穏やか → おだやか → calm; quiet; gentle; peaceful; mild • 温和 → おんわ → mild (climate); temperate; clement; pleasant; agreeable • 穏健 → おんけん → moderate (view, politics, etc.); temperate; sensible; sober; non-radical • 穏当 → おんとう → proper; reasonable; right; appropriate
605	顕	ケン	あきらか, あらわ.れる	appear, existing	• 顕 → けん → exposure; clarity • 露 → あらわ → exposed; scanty; bare; unconcealed; naked • 顕微鏡 → けんびきょう → microscope • 現れる → あらわれる → to appear; to come in sight; to become visible; to come out; to embody; to materialize; to materialise

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
606	巧	コウ	うま.い, たく.み, たく.む	adroit, ingenuity, skilled	• 巧 → こう → skilfulness; skillfulness; cleverness • 上手い → うまい → skillful; skilful; skilled; good; expert; clever (expression, trick, etc.); apt; appropriate • 巧み → たくみ → skillful; adroit; dexterous; masterful; clever; ingenious; cunning • 巧妙 → こうみょう → ingenious; skillful; clever; deft
607	矛	ボウ, ム	ほこ	arms, festival float, halberd	• 矛 → ほこ → long-handled Chinese spear; lance; pike • 矛盾 → むじゅん → contradiction; inconsistency • 矛山車 → ほこだし → parade float decorated with long-handled Chinese spears • 矛先 → ほこさき → point of a spear; spearhead
608	垣	エン	かき	fence, hedge, wall	• 垣 → かき → fence; hedge; railing • 垣根 → かきね → hedge; fence • 垣間見る → かいまみる → to take a peep at; to catch a glimpse of • 垣根越し → かきねごし → over the fence (e.g. looking, conducting a conversation)
609	欺	ギ	あざむ.く	cheat, deceit, delude	• 騙す → だます → to trick; to cheat; to deceive; to swindle; to dupe • 欺く → あざむく → to deceive; to delude; to trick; to fool • 欺瞞 → ぎまん → deception; deceit • 欺騙 → きへん → deception; deceit; cheating

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
610	釣	チョウ	つ.り, つ.り-, つ.る	allure, angling, catch, ensnare, fish	• 釣り → つり → fishing; angling • 釣る → つる → to fish; to angle; to catch • 釣り合う → つりあう → to balance; to be in harmony; to be in equilibrium • 釣り糸 → つりいと → fishing line
611	萩	シュウ	はぎ	bush clover	• 萩 → はぎ → bush clover; Japanese clover (any flowering plant of genus Lespedeza) • 萩猿子 → はぎましこ → Asian rosy finch (<i>Leucosticte arctoa</i>) • 萩焼 → はぎやき → Hagi ware; Hagi pottery • 萩女子短大 → はぎじょしたんだい → Hagi Women's Junior College
612	粧	ショウ		adorn (one's person), cosmetics	• 装う → よそおう → to dress (oneself in); to attire oneself in; to adorn; to decorate • 装い → よそおい → dress; outfit; equipment; makeup; adornment; guise; get-up • めかし込む → めかしこむ → to dress oneself up; to deck oneself out • 装う → よそう → to serve; to dish up; to dish out
613	葛	カチ, カツ	くず, つづら	arrowroot, kudzu	• 葛 → くず → kudzu (<i>Pueraria montana</i>); Japanese arrowroot • 葛 → かずら → creeping plant; creeper; vine; liana; liane • 葛藤 → かっとう → conflict; complication; troubles; discord • 葛餅 → くずもち → kudzu starch cake
614	肅	シュク, スク	つつし.む	quietly, softly, solemn	• 肅 → しゅく → solemn; respectful; reverent • 肅清 → しゅくせい → (political) purge • 肅然 → しゅくぜん → silent; quiet; solemn • 肅軍 → しゅくぐん → army purge

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
615	栗	リ, リツ	おののく, くり	chestnut	• 栗 → くり → Japanese chestnut (<i>Castanea crenata</i>) • 栗鼠 → りす → squirrel (any mammal of family Sciuridae) • 栗毛 → くりげ → chestnut (horse coat color) • 栗鼠猿 → りすざる → squirrel monkey (esp. the common squirrel monkey, <i>Saimiri sciureus</i>)
616	愚	グ	おろ.か	absurdity, folly, foolish, stupid	• 愚 → ぐ → foolishness; silliness; stupidity; folly • 愚か → おろか → foolish; stupid; silly • 愚図愚図 → ぐずぐず → slowly; tardily; dawdling; lingering; hesitantly • 愚行 → ぐこう → foolish act; folly
617	嘉	カ	よい, よみ.する	applaud, auspicious, esteem, happy, praise	• 歌留多 → カルタ → karuta; traditional Japanese playing cards, esp. hyakunin isshu karuta or iroha karuta • 嘉納 → かのう → accepting with pleasure • 嘉悦大学 → かえつだいがく → Kaetsu University • 嘉元 → かげん → Kagen era (1303.8.5-1306.12.14)
618	遭	ソウ	あ.う, あ.わせる	association, encounter, interview, join, meet, party	• 会う → あう → to meet; to encounter; to see • 遭難 → そうなん → (meeting with) disaster; (having an) accident; mishap; shipwreck; distress • 遭遇 → そうぐう → encounter; running into; meeting with (e.g. an accident); being confronted with (e.g. a difficulty) • 遭難信号 → そうなんしんごう → distress signal; SOS

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
619	架	カ	か.かる, か.ける	construct, erect, frame, mount, shelf, support	• 架 → か → rack; mount; stand • 垂木 → たるき → rafter • 籬 → ませ → short roughly woven fence • 架空 → かくう → fictitious; imaginary; fanciful; fabricated
620	篠	ショウ, ゾウ	ささ, しの, すず	bamboo grass	• 笹 → ささ → bamboo grass; generally smaller species of running bamboo that do not shed their sheaths (e.g. Sasa spp.) • 篠 → しの → thin-culmed dwarf bamboo (growing in clusters) • 簗 → すず → Sasamorpha borealis (species of bamboo grass unique to Japan) • スズカケノキ → スズカケノキ → plane tree (esp. the Oriental plane, Platanus orientalis)
621	鬼	キ	おに, おに-	devil, ghost	• 鬼 → おに → ogre; demon; oni • 醜 → しこ → ugly; repulsive; detestable; contemptible • 鬼ごっこ → おにごっこ → tag (children's game); tig • 鬼百合 → おにゆり → tiger lily (Lilium lancifolium)
622	庶	ショ		all, bastard, commoner	• 庶民 → しょみん → common people; ordinary people; masses • 庶民的 → しょみんてき → popular; folksy; plebeian; ordinary; unpretentious • 庶務 → しょむ → general affairs • 庶務課 → しょむか → general affairs section
623	稚	ジ, チ	いとけない, おくて, おさない, おでる	immature, young	• 稚 → やや → baby; child • 若 → わか → youth • 幼い → おさない → very young; little • 若布 → わかめ → wakame (species of edible brown seaweed, Undaria pinnatifida)

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
624	菅	カン, ケン	すげ	sedge	• 菅 → すげ → sedge (Cyperaceae spp., esp. members of genus Carex) • 菅笠 → すげがさ → sedge-woven (bamboo) hat • 菅藻 → すがも → Phyllospadix iwatensis (species of seagrass) • 菅野ダム → すがのダム → Sugano dam
625	滋	シ, ジ		be luxuriant, more & more, nourishing, planting, turbidity	• 茂る → しげる → to grow thickly; to be in full leaf; to be rampant; to luxuriate; to be luxurious • 滋養 → じょう → nourishment; nutrition • 慈雨 → じう → welcome rain; beneficial rain; blessed rain; rain that comes after a drought • 滋賀医科大学 → しがいかがく → Shiga University of Medical Science
626	幻	ゲン	まぼろし	apparition, dream, illusion, phantasm, vision	• 幻 → まぼろし → phantom; vision; illusion; apparition • 幻覚 → げんかく → hallucination; illusion • 幻想 → げんそう → fantasy; illusion; vision; dream • 幻滅 → げんめつ → disillusionment; disillusion; disenchantment
627	煮	シャ	-に, に.える, に.やす, に.る	boil, cook	• 煮 → に → simmered with; cooked with • 煮る → にる → to boil; to simmer; to stew; to seethe • 煮える → にえる → to be boiled; to be cooked • 煮詰める → につめる → to boil down; to concentrate (soup, milk, stock, etc.)

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
628	姫	キ	ひめ, ひめ-	princess	• 姫 → ひめ → young lady of noble birth; princess (esp. in Western contexts, tales, etc.) • 姫君 → ひめぎみ → daughter of a person of high rank (esp. eldest daughter) • 姫様 → ひめさま → princess; daughter of a nobleman • 姫路獨協大学 → ひめじどっきょうだいがく → Himeji Dokkyo University
629	誓	セイ	ちか.う	pledge, swear, vow	• 誓う → ちかう → to swear; to vow; to take an oath; to pledge • 誓約 → せいやく → oath; vow; pledge; covenant • 誓って → ちかって → surely; upon my word; by Jove • 誓い → ちかい → oath; vow
630	把	ハ, フ		bunch, counter for bundles, faggot, grasp	• 束 → たば → bundle; bunch; sheaf • 把 → わ → counter for bundles • 掴む → つかむ → to seize; to catch; to grasp; to grip; to grab; to clutch; to hold; to catch hold of; to lay one's hands on • 取っ手 → とって → handle; grip; knob
631	踐	セン	ふ.む	carry through, practice, step on, trample, tread	• 踏む → ふむ → to step on; to tread on; to trample on • 踐祚 → せんそ → accession (to the throne) • 踐踏 → せんとう → trampling down • 踐言 → せんげん → keeping one's word
632	呈	テイ		display, exhibit, offer, present, send	• 呈する → ていする → to present; to offer • 呈出 → ていしゅつ → present; introduce • 呈茶 → ていちゃ → serving tea (esp. in tea ceremony) • 呈す → ていす → to present; to offer; to give

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
633	疎	シヨ, ソ	うと.い, うと.む, まば.ら	alienate, neglect, penetrate, rough, shun, sparse	• 疎 → おろ → incompletely; insufficiently; partially; somewhat • 疎 → そ → sparse • 疎外 → そがい → alienation; estrangement; leaving (someone) out; casting out; cutting off; avoiding; giving the cold shoulder • 疎通 → そつう → (mutual) understanding; communication
634	仰	ギョウ, コウ	あお.ぐ, お.っしやる, おお.せ, おっしや.る	depend, drink, face-up, look up, respect, revere, seek, take	• 仰ぐ → あおぐ → to look up (at) • 仰る → おっしやる → to say; to speak; to tell • 仰向け → あおむけ → facing upward • 仰々しい → ぎょうぎょうしい → exaggerated; bombastic; highly colored; highly coloured
635	剛	ゴウ		strength, sturdy	• 剛 → ごう → strength; toughness; bravery; boldness • 強い → つよい → strong; potent; competent; domineering; tough • 強情 → ごうじょう → obstinate; stubborn; headstrong • 剛健 → ごうけん → vigour; vigor; virility; health; sturdiness
636	疾	シツ	はや.い	rapidly	• 走る → はしる → to run • 早い → はやい → fast; quick; rapid; swift; speedy; brisk; prompt • 疾っくに → とっくに → long ago; a long time ago; already • 疾走 → しっそう → sprint; dash; scampering

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
637	征	セイ		attack the rebellious, collect taxes, subjugate	• シチヨウ → シチヨウ → ladder • 征服 → せいふく → conquest; subjugation • 正露丸 → せいろがん → seirogan; beechwood extract popular as a herbal treatment for diarrhoea (diarrhea), etc. • 征韓論 → せいかんろん → Seikanron; 1873 political debate on whether Korea should be conquered by military force
638	砕	サイ	くだ.く, くだ.ける	break, crush, familiar, popular, smash	• 砕ける → くだける → to break (into pieces); to be broken; to be smashed • 砕く → くだく → to break (into pieces); to smash; to crush; to shatter; to grind (into powder); to pound • 砕けた → くだけた → easy (e.g. explanation, description); plain; familiar • 砕石 → さいせき → crushed stone; macadam
639	謡	ヨウ	うた.い, うた.う	ballad, noh chanting, sing, song	• 謡 → うたい → noh chanting; noh chant • 歌う → うたう → to sing • うたい文句 → うたいもんく → catchphrase; promotional line; slogan • 謡曲 → ようきょく → noh song
640	嫁	カ	い.く, とつ.ぐ, ゆ.く, よめ	bride, marry into	• 嫁 → よめ → bride • 片付ける → かたづける → to put in order; to tidy up; to clean up; to put away; to clear away • 嫁ぐ → とつぐ → to marry (of a woman); to become a bride; to marry into (a family) • 嫁ぎ先 → とつぎさき → family a woman has married into

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
641	謙	ケン	へりくだ.る	be modest, condescend, humble oneself, self-effacing	- 謙虚 → けんきょ → modest; humble - 謙遜 → けんそん → modesty; humility; being humble - 謙る → へりくだる → to deprecate oneself and praise the listener; to abase oneself - 謙讓語工 → けんじょうごいち → humble language in which the listener (or a third party) is the indirect object of an action (or the recipient of an object, etc.)
642	后	コウ, ゴ	きさき	after, back, behind, empress, later, queen	- 後 → ご → after - 後 → のち → later; afterwards - 后 → きさき → empress (consort); queen (consort) - 后 → きさい → empress (consort); queen (consort)
643	嘆	タン	なげ.かわしい, なげ.く	grieve, lament, moan, sigh, sigh of admiration	- 嘆 → たん → sigh - 嘆く → なげく → to lament; to grieve; to regret - 嘆き → なげき → grief; lamentation - 嘆かわしい → なげかわしい → lamentable; deplorable; regrettable; sad; wretched
644	俣		また	(kokuji), crotch, fork, groin, junction, thigh	- 股 → また → groin; thigh; crotch; crutch - 俣野川ダム → またのがわダム → Matanogawa dam
645	菌	キン		bacteria, fungus, germ	- 菌 → きん → fungus - 茸 → きのこ → mushroom - 菌類 → きんるい → fungus; fungi - 菌輪 → きんりん → fairy ring; mushroom ring
646	鎌	ケン, レン	かま	scythe, sickle, trick	- 鎌 → かま → sickle - 鎌倉 → かまくら → Kamakura (city) - 鎌倉女子大学 → かまくらじょしだいがく → Kamakura Women's College - 鎌倉時代 → かまくらじだい → Kamakura period (1185-1333)

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
647	巢	ソウ	す, す.くう	cobweb, den, hive, nest, rookery	• 巢 → す → nest; rookery; breeding place; hive • 巢食う → すくう → to build a nest; to nest • 巢作り → すづくり → nest-building; making a hive, web, den, etc. • 巣箱 → すばこ → birdhouse; nest box; bird box
648	頻	ヒン	しき.りに	recur, repeatedly	• 頻りに → しきりに → frequently; repeatedly; often; incessantly; constantly • 頻繁 → ひんぱん → frequent; incessant • 頻度 → ひんど → frequency (of occurrence) • 瀕死 → ひんし → (on the) verge of death
649	琴	キン, ゴン	こと	harp, koto	• 琴 → こと → koto (13-stringed Japanese zither) • 琴 → きん → qin (7-stringed Chinese zither); guqin • こと座 → ことざ → Lyra (constellation); the Lyre • 琴鳥 → ことどり → superb lyrebird (Menura novaehollandiae)
650	班	ハン		corps, group, squad, unit	• 班 → はん → group; party; team • 班長 → はんちょう → squad leader; group leader; team leader • 斑点 → はんてん → (scattered) spots; specks; speckles • 班員 → はんいん → member of a group

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
651	潔	ケツ	いさぎよ.い	clean, gallant, pure, righteous, undefiled	• 潔白 → けっぱく → innocence; guiltlessness; purity; uprightness; integrity • 潔い → いさぎよい → gracious (defeat, apology, etc.); graceful; honourable (e.g. death); noble; gallant; brave; manly; sportsmanlike • 潔しとしない → いさぎよしとしない → find it against one's conscience (to do); too proud (to do) • 潔癖 → けっぺき → fastidiousness; love of cleanliness
652	酷	コク	ひど.い	atrocious, cruel, severe, unjust	• 酷 → こく → severe; harsh; stringent; rigorous; strict; unfair • 厳しい → きびしい → severe; strict; rigid; unsparing; relentless • 酷い → ひどい → cruel; heartless; hard; harsh; severe • 酷使 → こくし → exploitation; overuse; abuse
653	宰	サイ		manager, rule, superintend	• 宰相 → さいしょう → prime minister; premier; chancellor • 宰領 → さいりょう → supervision; superintendence; management; supervisor • 屠る → ほふる → to slaughter; to massacre; to butcher • 宰相ロランの聖母 → (no-reading) → Madonna of Chancellor Rolin
654	廊	ロウ		corridor, hall, tower	• 廊 → ろう → corridor; passage; hall • 廊下 → ろうか → corridor; hallway; passageway • 廊坊市 → (no-reading) → Langfang • 廊坊事件 → (no-reading) → Langfang Incident

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
655	寂	ジャク, セキ	さび, さび.しい, さび.れる, さみ.しい	death of a priest, loneliness, mature, mellow, quietly	• 寂 → さび → patina; antique look • 寂 → じゃく → (entering into) nirvana • 寂しい → さびしい → lonely; lonesome; solitary; desolate • 寂しがる → さびしがる → to miss someone; to miss something; to feel lonely
656	辰	シン, ジン	たつ	7-9AM, fifth sign of Chinese zodiac, shin dragon radical (no. 161), sign of the dragon	• 辰 → たつ → the Dragon (fifth sign of the Chinese zodiac) • 辰砂 → しんしゃ → cinnabar; cinnabarite • 辰巳 → たつみ → southeast • 辰の日 → たつのひ → day of the Dragon
657	霞	カ, ゲ	かす.む, かすみ	be hazy, blurred, grow dim	• 霞 → かすみ → haze (esp. in spring); mist • 霞む → かすむ → to become misty; to become hazy • 霞石 → かすみいし → nepheline • 霞山椒魚 → かすみさんしょうお → clouded salamander (Hynobius nebulosus)
658	伏	フク	ふ.す, ふ.せる	bend down, bow, cover, lay (pipes), prostrated	• 伏せる → ふせる → to turn over (face down); to lay face down; to lay upside down • 伏し目 → ふしめ → downcast look • 臥せる → ふせる → to lie down; to retire; to go to bed (with an illness) • 伏線 → ふくせん → foreshadowing
659	柏	ハク, ヒャク, ビャク	かしわ	cypress, oak	• 柏 → かしわ → daimyo oak (Quercus dentata); Japanese emperor oak • 柏木 → かしわぎ → oak tree • 柏崎刈羽 → かしさきかりわ → Kashiwazaki Kariwa • 柏書房 → かしわしょぼう → Kashiwashobou (publisher)

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
660	碁	ゴ		Go	• 碁 → ご → go (board game) • 碁盤 → ごばん → Go board • きし麺 → きしめん → noodles made in flat strips • 基石 → ごいし → go stone; go piece
661	俗	ゾク		customs, manners, mundane things, vulgar, worldliness	• 俗 → ぞく → layman (esp. as opposed to a Buddhist monk); laity; man of the world; the world • 俗語 → ぞくご → colloquialism; colloquial language; slang • 俗世界 → ぞくせかい → everyday world • 俗物 → ぞくぶつ → worldly-minded person; materialist; uncultured person; philistine; vulgar person; snob
662	漠	バク		desert, obscure, vague, wide	• 漠 → ばく → vague; obscure • 漠然 → ばくぜん → vague; obscure; indistinct; hazy; ambiguous • 漠々 → ばくばく → vast; boundless • 漠河空港 → (no-reading) → Mohe Gulian Airport
663	邪	ジャ	よこしま	injustice, wicked, wrong	• 邪 → よこしま → wicked; evil; wrong; bad • 邪 → じゃ → wickedness; evil; wicked person • 邪魔 → じゃま → hindrance; obstacle; nuisance; disturbance; interruption; interference • 邪悪 → じゃあく → wicked; evil
664	晶	ショウ		clear, crystal, sparkle	• 晶癖 → しょうへき → crystal habit • 晶析 → しょうせき → crystallization; crystallisation • 晶光 → しょうこう → brilliant light • 晶化 → しょうか → crystallization; crystallisation

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
665	辻		つじ	(kokuji), crossing, crossroad, street corners	• 辻 → つじ → crossroads; crossing; intersection; street corner • 辻褄 → つじつま → coherence; consistency • 旋風 → せんぷう → whirlwind • 辻説法 → つじせっぽう → street preaching
666	墨	ボク	すみ	India ink, Mexico, black ink, ink stick	• 墨 → すみ → sumi; India ink; Chinese ink; ink stick; ink-cake • 墨 → ぼく → Mexico • 墨西哥 → メキシコ → Mexico • 墨絵 → すみえ → ink painting
667	鎮	チン	おさえ, しず.まる, しず.める	ancient peace-preservation centers, tranquilize	• 鎮 → ちん → a weight • 静まる → しずまる → to become quiet; to quiet down; to quieten down • 鎮痛剤 → ちんつうざい → analgesic; painkiller; sedative; tranquilizer; tranquiliser • 鎮圧 → ちんあつ → suppression (of a riot, revolt, etc.); repression; putting down; quelling
668	洞	ドウ	ほら	cave, den, excavation	• 洞 → ほら → hollow; cavity; hole; cave • 虚ろ → うつろ → cavity; hollow; void • 洞 → どう → sinus; cavity; antrum • 虚 → うろ → hollow; cavity; hole
669	履	リ	は.く	boots, complete, footgear, perform, put on (the feet), shoes	• 靴 → くつ → shoe; shoes; boots; footwear; footgear • 踏む → ふむ → to step on; to tread on; to trample on • 履く → はく → to put on (lower-body clothing, e.g. pants, skirt, footwear); to wear • 履歴 → りれき → personal history; background; career

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
670	劣	レツ	おと.る	be inferior to, be worse, inferiority	• 劣 → れつ → sub-; inferior; minor • 劣る → おとる → to be inferior to; to be less good at; to fall behind • 劣等感 → れっとうかん → inferiority complex; sense of inferiority • 劣悪 → れつあく → poor (quality, conditions, etc.); bad; inferior; poor-quality
671	殴	オウ	なぐ.る	assault, beat, hit, thrash	• 殴る → なぐる → to strike; to hit; to beat; to punch • 殴りつける → なぐりつける → to hit hard; to strike hard • 殴り書き → なぐりがき → scribble; scrawl • 殴打 → おうだ → hit; strike; blow
672	娠	シン		pregnancy, with child	
673	奉	ブ, ホウ	たてまつ.る, ほう.ずる, まつ.る	dedicate, observance, offer, present	• 奉仕 → ほうし → service; ministry; attendance; church work • 捧げる → ささげる → to lift up; to hold up; to hold above eye level • 奉公 → ほうこう → live-in domestic service; live-in apprenticeship • 奉納 → ほうのう → dedication; offering; presentation; oblation
674	憂	ユウ	う.い, う.き, うれ.い, うれ.える	be anxious, grieve, lament, melancholy, sad, unhappy	• 憂鬱 → ゆうつ → depression; melancholy; dejection; gloom; despondency • 浮世 → うきよ → fleeting life; this transient world; floating world • 憂き目 → うきめ → bitter experience; misery; distress; grief; sad thoughts; hardship • 浮き名 → うきな → rumour (of a love affair); rumor; romance; scandal

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
675	朴	ボク	えのき, ほう, ほお	crude, docile, plain, simple	• 榎 → えのき → Japanese hackberry (Celtis sinensis var. japonica); Chinese nettle tree • 朴 → ほお → Japanese bigleaf magnolia (Magnolia obovata) • 朴伴 → ぼくはん → Camellia japonica 'Bokuhan' (cultivar of common camellia) • 朴葉味噌 → ほおばみそ → magnolia leaves grilled with miso and negi
676	亭	チン, テイ		arbor, cottage, mansion, music hall, pavilion, restaurant, stage name, vaudeville	• 亭 → てい → arbor; arbour; bower; pavilion • 亭主 → ていしゅ → household head; master; host (e.g. of a tea gathering); innkeeper; owner (e.g. of a hotel) • 亭々 → ていてい → lofty (tree) • 亭主関白 → ていしゅかんぱく → domineering husband; hectoring husband; husband who rules the roost
677	淳	シュン, ジュン	あつ.い	pure	• 純朴 → じゅんぼく → simple and honest; unsophisticated; simpleminded; naive; unspoiled • 淳久堂 → じゅんくどう → Junkudo (Japanese bookstore chain) • 淳良 → じゅんりょう → simple and kind; innocent • 醇風美俗 → じゅんぷうびぞく → good morals and manners; genial manners and laudable customs; pristine way of life
678	荻	テキ	おぎ	reed, rush	• 荻 → おぎ → Amur silvergrass (Miscanthus sacchariflorus) • 荻野学説 → おぎのがくせつ → Ogino theory (basis of the rhythm method) • 荻江節 → おぎえぶし → type of Japanese music • 荻原井泉水 → おぎわらせいせんすい → Ogiwara Seisensui (1884.6.16-1976.5.20)

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
679	嶋	トウ	しま	island	- 島 → しま → island - 嶋方淳子 → (no-reading) → Junko Shimakata - 嶋谷征四郎 → (no-reading) → Seishiro Shimatani - 嶋野栄道 → (no-reading) → Eido Tai Shimano
680	怪	カイ, ケ	あや.しい, あや.しむ	apparition, mystery, suspicious	- 怪 → かい → mystery; wonder - 怪獣 → かいじゅう → monster - 怪我 → けが → injury; wound - 怪しい → あやしい → suspicious; dubious; questionable; dodgy; shady; fishy
681	鳩	キュウ, ク	あつ.める, はと	dove, pigeon	- 鳩 → はと → pigeon; dove - 鳩首 → きゅうしゅ → going into a huddle - 糾合 → きゅうごう → rally; muster - 鳩時計 → はとどけい → cuckoo clock
682	柴	サイ, シ	しば	brush, firewood	- 柴 → しば → brushwood; firewood - 柴犬 → しばいぬ → shiba inu (dog breed); shiba; brushwood dog - 柴刈り → しばかり → firewood gathering - しば漬 → しばづけ → Kyoto-style chopped vegetables pickled in salt with red shiso leaves
683	酔	スイ	よ, よ.い, よ.う	drunk, elated, feel sick, poisoned, spellbound	- 酔う → よう → to get drunk; to become intoxicated - 酔っ払い → よっぱらい → drunkard - 酔い → よい → drunkenness; intoxication - 酔っ払う → よっぱらう → to get drunk

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
684	惜	セキ	お.しい, お.しむ	be sparing of, frugal, pity, regret, stingy	• 可惜 → あたら → alas; regrettably; to my great regret; tragically • 惜しい → おしい → regrettable; disappointing; unfortunate • 惜しむ → おしむ → to spare; to grudge; to be sparing (with); to be frugal; to be stingy • 惜しげもなく → おしげもなく → freely; generously; liberally; ungrudgingly; unsparingly
685	穫	カク		harvest, reap	• 取り入れる → とりいれる → to take in; to gather in • 穫る → とる → to harvest (a crop) • 穫れる → とれる → to be harvested; to be picked
686	佳	カ		beautiful, excellent, good, pleasing, skilled	• 佳 → か → beautiful; good; excellent • 良い → よい → good; excellent; fine; nice; pleasant; agreeable • 良き → よき → goodness • 佳句 → かく → beautiful passage of literature
687	潤	ジュン	うる.む, うるお.う, うるお.す	be watered, charm, favor, profit by, receive benefits, steep, wet	• 潤い → うるおい → moisture; damp; wetness • 潤滑油 → じゅんかつゆ → lubricating oil; lubricant; lube • 潤む → うるむ → to be wet (with tears); to be moist • 潤沢 → じゅんたく → abundant; ample; plentiful; affluent
688	悼	トウ	いた.む	grieve over, lament	• 悼む → いたむ → to grieve over; to mourn; to lament • 悼み悲しむ → いたみかなしむ → to mourn; to grieve • 悼辞 → とうじ → funeral address; message of condolence; words of condolence • 悼惜 → とうせき → mourning; grieving

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
689	乏	ボウ	とぼ.しい, とも.しい	destitution, limited, scarce	• 乏しい → とぼしい → meagre; meager; scarce; limited; destitute; hard up; lacking; scanty; poor • 乏尿 → ぼうによ → oliguria • 乏しき → とぼしき → poverty • 乏精子症 → ぼうせいししょう → oligozoospermia; oligospermia
690	該	ガイ		above-stated, that specific, the said	• 該 → がい → said; matter in question • 該当 → がいとう → corresponding to; being applicable to; being relevant to; coming under; falling under; fulfilling (requirements); meeting (conditions); qualifying for • 該案 → がいあん → the said proposal • 該博 → がいはく → profundity; extensive (knowledge)
691	赴	フ	おもむ.く	become, get, proceed, tend	• 赴く → おもむく → to go in the direction of; to proceed toward; to proceed according to; to repair to; to betake oneself to • 赴任 → ふにん → moving to a different location to start a new job; (proceeding to) new appointment • 赴援 → ふえん → going to save; reinforcing (e.g. troops) • 赴任地 → ふにんち → place of (new) post; (new) place of appointment
692	桑	ソウ	くわ	mulberry	• 桑 → くわ → mulberry (tree) • 桑原桑原 → くわばらくわばら → knock on wood; touch wood; heaven forbid; God help me; absit omen! • 桑原 → くわばら → mulberry field • 桑鳴千鳥 → いかるちどり → long-billed plover (Charadrius placidus)

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
693	桂	ケイ	かつら	Japanese Judas-tree, cinnamon tree	- 桂 → かつら → katsura (Cercidiphyllum japonicum); Japanese Judas tree - 桂 → けい → knight - 桂庵 → けいあん → agency for employing servants and arranging marriages (Edo period); mediator; go-between - 桂剥き → かつらむき → rotary cutting; thinly slicing into a long strip (e.g. daikon, carrot, wood for plywood, etc.)
694	髓	ズイ		essence, marrow, pith	- 髓 → ずい → medulla; pith - 脳 → なずき → brain; skull; head - 髄膜炎 → ずいまくえん → meningitis - 髄鞘 → ずいしょう → myelin sheath (around the axon of a neuron)
695	虎	コ	とら	drunkard, tiger	- 虎 → とら → tiger (Panthera tigris) - 虎列刺 → コレラ → cholera - 虎の子 → とらのこ → tiger cub - 虎視眈々 → こしたんたん → vigilantly (watching for an opportunity); eagerly; with an eagle eye
696	盆	ボン		basin, lantern festival, tray	- 盆 → ぼん → tray - 盆地 → ぼんち → basin (e.g. between mountains) - 盆栽 → ぼんさい → bonsai; miniature potted plant - 盆踊り → ぼんおどり → Bon Festival dance; Lantern Festival dance
697	晋	シン	すすむ	advance	- 晋 → しん → Jin dynasty (of China; 265-420 CE); Chin dynasty - 晋 (王朝) → (no-reading) → Jin Dynasty (265-420) - 晋 (春秋) → (no-reading) → Jin (Chinese state) - 晋書 → しんじょ → History of the Jin Dynasty

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
698	穂	スイ	ほ	crest (wave), ear, ear (grain), head	• 穂 → ほ → ear (of a cereal plant); head; spike • 穂木 → ほぎ → twig used in grafting; budwood • 穂波 → ほなみ → waving heads (of grain) • 穂状 → すいじょう → shaped like an ear of grain
699	壮	ソウ	さかん	manhood, prosperity, robust	• 壮 → そう → vibrancy; strength; bravery; manliness • 盛ん → さかん → prosperous; flourishing; thriving; successful • 壮大 → そうだい → magnificent; grand; majestic; splendid • 壮行 → そうこう → (rousing) send-off; farewell
700	堤	テイ	つつみ	bank, dike, embankment	• 堤 → つつみ → bank; embankment; dike • 堤防 → ていぼう → bank; weir; embankment; levee • 提出 → ていしゅつ → presentation (of documents); submission (of an application, report, etc.); production (e.g. of evidence); introduction (e.g. of a bill); filing; turning in • 堤体 → ていたい → dam body; levee body

Resource: <http://rerekishobuilder.com/learn-japanese-kanji>