

# Kanji List – JLPT N1 (Pdf 4 of 5)

Showing 350 of 1509 total • Page size: 350

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1051	朋	ホウ	とも	companion, friend	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 友 → とも → friend; companion; comrade; pal</li> <li>• 朋友 → ほうゆう → friend; companion</li> <li>• 朋党 → ほうとう → faction; clique</li> <li>• 朋輩 → ほうばい → comrade; friend; associate; colleague; fellow student; fellow apprentice</li> </ul>
1052	坑	コウ		hole, pit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 坑 → こう → pit (esp. of a mine)</li> <li>• 坑内 → こうない → within a pit or (mine) shaft</li> <li>• 坑口 → こうこう → pithead; minehead</li> <li>• 坑道 → こうどう → tunnel; (mining) gallery; level; shaft; pit</li> </ul>
1053	姑	コ	おば, しばらく, しゅうと, しゅうとめ	mother-in-law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 姑 → しゅうとめ → mother-in-law</li> <li>• 暫く → しばらく → for a moment; for a minute</li> <li>• 姑息 → こそく → underhanded; unfair</li> <li>• 産女 → うぶめ → Ubume; birthing woman ghost in Japanese folklore</li> </ul>
1054	烏	ウ, オ	いずくんぞ, からす, なんぞ	crow, raven	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• カラス → カラス → crow (Corvus spp.); raven</li> <li>• イカ → イカ → cuttlefish; squid</li> <li>• 烏刺紐母 → ウラニウム → uranium (U)</li> <li>• 烏克蘭 → ウクライナ → Ukraine</li> </ul>

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1055	藍	ラン	あい	indigo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 藍 → あい → dyer's knotweed (<i>Persicaria tinctoria</i>, used to produce indigo dye)</li> <li>• 檻樓 → ぼろ → rag; old cloth</li> <li>• 藍綬褒章 → らんじゅほうしよう → Medal with Blue Ribbon</li> <li>• 藍摺り → あいざり → ukiyo-e print produced with various shades of indigo (and sometimes small amounts of vermilion or yellow)</li> </ul>
1056	僑	キョウ		expatriate, person living abroad, temporary home	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 僑城北駅 → (no-reading) → Qiaocheng North Station</li> <li>• 僑香駅 → (no-reading) → Qiaoxiang Station</li> <li>• 僑務委員会 → (no-reading) → Overseas Compatriot Affairs Commission</li> <li>• 僑城東駅 → (no-reading) → Qiaocheng East Station</li> </ul>
1057	賊	ゾク		burglar, rebel, robber, traitor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 賊 → ぞく → thief; robber; burglar</li> <li>• 仇 → あだ → foe; enemy; rival</li> <li>• 賊軍 → ぞくぐん → rebel army</li> <li>• 賊臣 → ぞくしん → rebel; insurrectionist; traitor</li> </ul>
1058	搾	サク	しぶ.る	squeeze	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 絞る → しぶる → to wring (towel, rag); to squeeze</li> <li>• 搾取 → さくしゅ → exploitation; bleeding dry; squeezing dry</li> <li>• 絞り → しぶり → shibori; tie-dye; tie-dyeing</li> <li>• 絞り出す → しぶりだす → to squeeze out; to wring out</li> </ul>

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1059	奄	エン	おお.う, たちまち	cover, obstruct, suffocate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>奄美の黒兎 → あまみのくろうさぎ → Amami rabbit (<i>Pentalagus furnessi</i>); Ryukyu rabbit</li> <li>奄美鼻先蛙 → あまみはなさきがえる → Amami tip-nosed frog (<i>Odorranamamiensis</i>)</li> <li>菴羅 → あんら → mango</li> <li>奄々 → えんえん → gasping</li> </ul>
1060	臼	キュウ, グ	うす, うすづ.く	mortar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>臼 → うす → millstone; mortar</li> <li>臼蓋形成不全 → きゅうがいけいせいふぜん → acetabular dysplasia</li> <li>臼砲 → きゅうほう → mortar</li> <li>臼蓋 → きゅうがい → acetabular roof</li> </ul>
1061	畔	ハン	あぜ, くろ, ほとり	levee, paddy ridge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>辺り →あたり → (in the) neighbourhood; neighbourhood; vicinity; nearby; surroundings</li> <li>畦 → あぜ → ridge of earth between rice fields</li> <li>辺 → ほとり → side (esp. of a waterbody); edge; bank; shore</li> <li>あぜ道 → あぜみち → (raised) footpath between rice fields; ridge between rice fields</li> </ul>
1062	遼	リョウ		distant	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>遼 → りょう → Liao (Manchurian dynasty; 916-1125 CE); Khitan Empire</li> <li>遼寧大学 → りょうねいだいがく → Liaoning University</li> <li>遼遠 → りょうえん → remote; far off</li> <li>遼東の豕 → りょうとうのいのこ → taking pride in something mundane, thinking it is exceptional; Liaodong boar</li> </ul>

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1063	唄	バイ	うた, うた.う	ballad, song	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 歌 → うた → song; singing</li> <li>• 歌う → うたう → to sing</li> <li>• うたい文句 → うたいもんく → catchphrase; promotional line; slogan</li> <li>• 歌物 → うたもの → an utai (noh chant) piece for recitation</li> </ul>
1064	孔	ク, コウ	あな	cavity, exceedingly, great, hole, slit, very	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 穴 → あな → hole; opening; orifice; perforation</li> <li>• 孔雀 → くじやく → peafowl (incl. the male peacock, female peahen, and young peachick)</li> <li>• 孔子 → こうし → Confucius</li> <li>• 孔雀石 → くじやくせき → malachite</li> </ul>
1065	橘	キツ	たちばな	mandarin orange	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 橘 → たちばな → tachibana orange (<i>Citrus tachibana</i>)</li> <li>• 橘鳥 → たちばなどり → lesser cuckoo (<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>)</li> <li>• 橘神道 → たちばなしんとう → Tachibana Shinto (Edo-period sect of Suika Shinto popularized by Mitsuyoshi Tachibana)</li> <li>• 橘飪 → きっとん → mashed sweet potatoes (incl. sweetened chestnuts or beans)</li> </ul>
1066	漱	シュウ, ス, ソウ	うがい, くちすす.ぐ, くちそそ.ぐ, すす.ぐ	gargle, rinse mouth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 噉 → うがい → gargling; rinsing one's mouth</li> <li>• 灌ぐ → すすぐ → to rinse; to wash out</li> <li>• 漱ぐ → すすぐ → to rinse (one's mouth); to gargle</li> <li>• 漱石枕流 → そうせきちんりゅう → sore loser who stubbornly refuses to admit being wrong</li> </ul>

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1067	呂	リヨ, 口	せぼね	backbone, spine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>呂 → りょ → bass range (in Japanese music)</li> <li>ろれつが回らない → 良れつがまわらない → speaking inarticulately (slurring, lisping, etc.)</li> <li>呂旋 → りょせん → Japanese seven-tone gagaku scale (corresponding to: so, la, ti, do, re, mi, fa), similar to Mixolydian mode</li> <li>蟬色漆 → ろいろうるし → black lacquer</li> </ul>
1068	桧	カイ	ひ, ひのき	Japanese cypress	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>桧 → ひのき → hinoki cypress (<i>Chamaecyparis obtusa</i>); Japanese cypress</li> <li>桧葉 → ひば → hinoki leaf</li> <li>桧舞台 → ひのきぶたい → stage made of Japanese cypress (in noh, kabuki, etc.)</li> <li>桧笠 → ひのきがさ → conical hat</li> </ul>
1069	拷	ゴウ		beat, torture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>拷問 → ごうもん → torture</li> <li>拷問等禁止条約 → ごうもんとうきんしじょうやく → United Nations Convention Against Torture (1987)</li> <li>拷訊 → ごうじん → torture</li> <li>拷問禁止条約 → ごうもんきんしじょうやく → United Nations Convention Against Torture (1987)</li> </ul>
1070	宋	ソウ		Sung dynasty, dwell	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>宋 → そう → Song dynasty (of China; 960-1279); Sung dynasty</li> <li>宋朝体 → そうちょうたい → elegant left-leaning block typeface</li> <li>宋学 → そうがく → Song-period neo-Confucianism (based esp. on the teachings of Zhu Xi)</li> <li>宋錢 → そうせん → Song dynasty copper coin</li> </ul>

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1071	嬢	ジョウ	むすめ	Miss, daughter, girl, lass	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>嬢 → ジョウ → unmarried woman</li> <li>嬢さん → とうさん → daughter (of a good family)</li> <li>娘細胞 → ジョウさいぼう → daughter cell</li> <li>娘子 → ジョウし → girl; daughter</li> </ul>
1072	苑	エン, オン	う.つ, その	farm, garden, park	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>園 → エン → garden; orchard; park; plantation</li> <li>園 → その → garden; orchard; park</li> <li>園内 → えんない → inside the kindergarten</li> <li>園地 → えんち → park; garden</li> </ul>
1073	巽	ソン	たつみ	southeast	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>巽 → そん → xun (one of the trigrams of the I Ching: wind, southeast)</li> <li>辰巳 → たつみ → southeast</li> <li>巽位 → そんい → southeast</li> <li>巽真悟 → (no-reading) → Shingo Tatsumi</li> </ul>
1074	杜	ズ, ト, トウ	ふさ.ぐ, もり, やまなし	grove, woods	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>森 → もり → forest</li> <li>杜撰 → ずさん → careless; sloppy; faulty</li> <li>杜仲茶 → とちゅうちや → Tochū tea (high in minerals and reputed to be beneficial for weight loss and in cases of high blood pressure)</li> <li>途絶 → とぜつ → stoppage; interruption; cessation; suspension</li> </ul>
1075	渓	ケイ	たに, たにがわ	mountain stream, valley	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>谷 → たに → valley; ravine; gorge; canyon</li> <li>渓流 → けいりゅう → mountain stream; mountain torrent</li> <li>渓谷 → けいこく → valley (with a river running through it); gorge; ravine; canyon</li> <li>渓泉 → けいせん → a spring that gushes forth from a valley</li> </ul>

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1076	翁	オウ	おきな	venerable old man	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>翁 → おきな → old man; venerable gentleman</li> <li>翁の面 → おきなのめん → old man's mask</li> <li>おきな草 → おきなぐさ → nodding anemone (<i>Anemone cernua</i>)</li> <li>翁貝 → おきながい → lantern shell</li> </ul>
1077	藝	ウン, ゲイ	う.える, のり, わざ	acting, art, craft, performance, stunt, trick	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>芸 → げい → art; craft; accomplishment; artistic skill; technique; performance</li> <li>芸術 → げいじゅつ → art; the arts</li> <li>芸者 → げいしゃ → geisha; professional female entertainer, usu. at traditional banquets</li> <li>芸者上がり → げいしゃあがり → ex-geisha; former geisha</li> </ul>
1078	廉	レン		account, bargain, charge, cheap, contented, honest, low price, peaceful, point, purity, reason, rested, suspicion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>廉 → かど → grounds; charge; suspicion</li> <li>廉 → れん → cheap; inexpensive</li> <li>安い → やすい → cheap; inexpensive</li> <li>廉価版 → れんかばん → cheap edition; low-priced edition; popular edition</li> </ul>
1079	牙	ガ, ゲ	きば, は	fang, tusk, tusk radical (no. 92)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>牙 → きば → tusk; fang</li> <li>牙 → げ → tooth</li> <li>牙買加 → ジャマイカ → Jamaica</li> <li>牙城 → がじょう → stronghold (esp. of an enemy or opponent); inner citadel; bastion</li> </ul>
1080	謹	キン	つつし.む	discreet, humbly, reverently	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>慎む → つつしむ → to be careful; to be discreet</li> <li>慎み → つつしみ → modesty; self-control; discretion</li> <li>謹んで → つつしんで → respectfully; humbly; reverently</li> <li>謹聴 → きんちょう → listening attentively</li> </ul>

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1081	瞳	トウ, ドウ	ひとみ	pupil (of eye)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>瞳 → ひとみ → pupil (of the eye)</li> <li>瞳孔 → どうこう → pupil (of the eye)</li> <li>瞳孔反射 → どうこうはんしゃ → pupillary reflex</li> <li>瞳孔散大 → どうこうさんだい → pupil dilation; mydriasis</li> </ul>
1082	湧	ユ, ユウ, ヨウ	わく	boil, breed, ferment, seethe, uproar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>湧く → わく → to well (up); to gush out (of water); to spring out; to surge</li> <li>湧き上がる → わきあがる → to boil up; to come to the boil; to seethe</li> <li>湧き出る → わきでる → to gush forth (e.g. water from a spring); to flow (out); to stream (out); to bubble up</li> <li>沸き起こる → わきおこる → to well up; to burst; to arise</li> </ul>
1083	欣	キン, コン, ゴン	よろこ.び, よろこ.ぶ	rejoice, take pleasure in	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>喜ぶ → よろこぶ → to be delighted; to be glad; to be pleased; to rejoice</li> <li>欣求 → ごんぐ → earnest aspiration (to go to paradise)</li> <li>欣榮 → きんえい → joy and glory; joyous glory; pleasure</li> <li>欣求淨土 → ごんぐじょうど → seeking rebirth in the Pure Land</li> </ul>
1084	窯	ヨウ	かま	furnace, kiln, oven	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>窯 → かま → stove; furnace; kiln</li> <li>窯元 → かまもと → pottery (i.e. the place)</li> <li>窯業 → ようぎょう → ceramics; ceramic industry</li> <li>窯印 → かまじるし → potter's mark</li> </ul>

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1085	褒	ホウ	ほめる	extol, praise	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>褒める → ほめる → to praise; to command; to compliment; to speak well of; to speak highly of</li> <li>褒美 → ほうび → reward; prize</li> <li>褒めちぎる → ほめちぎる → to praise (to the skies); to sing the praises (of); to extol</li> <li>褒め言葉 → ほめことば → words of praise; eulogy; compliment</li> </ul>
1086	醜	シュウ	しこ, みにくい	bad looking, shame, ugly, unclean	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>醜 → しこ → ugly; repulsive; detestable; contemptible</li> <li>醜 → しゅう → ugliness</li> <li>醜い → みにくく → ugly; unattractive; bad-looking</li> <li>醜聞 → しゅうぶん → scandal</li> </ul>
1087	魏	ギ	たか.い	Kingdom of Wei, high, large	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>魏 → ぎ → Wei (kingdom in China during the Three Kingdoms period; 220-266 CE); Cao Wei</li> <li>魏 (戦国) → (no-reading) → Wei (state)</li> <li>魏晋南北朝時代 → ぎしんなんぽくちょうじだい → Wei, Jin, and Southern and Northern Dynasties period (China, 220-589 CE)</li> <li>巍々 → ぎぎ → towering (mountains); soaring; lofty; majestic</li> </ul>
1088	篇	ヘン		book, chapter, compilation, editing, volume	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>編 → へん → compilation (of a text); editing</li> <li>編章 → へんしょう → volumes and chapters</li> </ul>
1089	升	ショウ	ます	1.8 liter, measuring box	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>升 → ます → measuring container; measuring box; measure</li> <li>升 → しょう → shō; traditional unit of volume, approx. 1.8 litres</li> <li>升割 → ますわり → break and run out in billiards (9 ball, 8 ball, etc.)</li> <li>升組 → ますぐみ → square framing (in a house, temple, screen, etc.)</li> </ul>

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1090	此	シ	ここ, この, これ	coming, current, last, next, past, this	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・此れ → これ → this; this one</li> <li>・此 → こん → this</li> <li>・此の → この → this</li> <li>・此方 → こちら → this way; this direction</li> </ul>
1091	峯	ホウ	ね, みね	peak, summit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・峰 → みね → peak; summit; ridge; top</li> <li>・峯岸みなみ → (no-reading) → Minami Minegishi</li> <li>・峯雲 (駆逐艦) → (no-reading) → Japanese destroyer Minegumo</li> <li>・峯風 (駆逐艦) → (no-reading) → Japanese destroyer Minekaze</li> </ul>
1092	殉	ジュン		follow by resigning, martyrdom	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・殉教 → じゅんきょう → martyrdom</li> <li>・殉職 → じゅんしょく → dying at one's post; being killed in the line of duty</li> <li>・殉難 → じゅんなん → martyrdom</li> <li>・殉死 → じゅんし → following one's master into the grave; committing suicide after one's lord has died</li> </ul>
1093	煩	ハン, ボン	うるさ.い, うるさ.がる, わづら.う, わづら.わす	annoy, anxiety, ill, irksome, nuisance, pain, trouble, worry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・煩 → はん → trouble</li> <li>・煩い → うるさい → noisy; loud</li> <li>・煩わしい → わづらわしい → troublesome; annoying; complicated</li> <li>・煩惱 → ぼんのう → worldly desires; evil passions; appetites of the flesh</li> </ul>
1094	巴	ハ	うずまき, ともえ	comma-design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・巴 → ともえ → tomoe; heraldic design composed of two or more interlocked comma-shaped figures</li> <li>・巴 → パ → Pali language</li> <li>・巴里 → パリ → Paris (France)</li> <li>・巴奈馬 → パナマ → Panama</li> </ul>

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1095	禎	ティ	さいわい	auspicious, blessed, good fortune, happiness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・禎祥 → ていしょう → good omen</li> <li>・禎子 (小惑星) → (no-reading) → 7616 Sadako</li> <li>・禎子内親王 → (no-reading) → Princess Teishi</li> </ul>
1096	枕	シン, チン	まくら	pillow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・枕 → まくら → pillow; bolster</li> <li>・枕投げ → まくらなげ → pillow fight</li> <li>・枕元 → まくらもと → bedside; near one's pillow</li> <li>・枕詞 → まくらことば → pillow word; decorative word used prefixally in classical Japanese literature</li> </ul>
1097	劾	ガイ		censure, criminal investigation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・劾奏 → がいそう → report of an official's offence to the emperor (offense)</li> </ul>
1098	菩	ボ		kind of grass, sacred tree	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・菩薩 → ぼさつ → bodhisattva; one who has reached enlightenment but vows to save all beings before becoming a buddha</li> <li>・菩提寺 → ぼだいじ → one's family temple; temple with one's family grave</li> <li>・菩提 → ぼだい → bodhi; enlightenment</li> <li>・菩提樹 → ぼだいじゅ → Tilia miqueliana (species of linden tree)</li> </ul>
1099	墮	ダ	おちる, くずす, くずれる	degenerate, descend to, lapse into	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・落ちる → おちる → to fall; to drop; to come down; to crash; to collapse; to cave in; to give way</li> <li>・落とす → おとす → to drop; to lose; to let fall; to shed (light); to cast (one's gaze); to pour in (liquid); to leave behind</li> <li>・墮落 → だらく → depravity; corruption; degradation</li> <li>・惰性 → だせい → force of habit</li> </ul>

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1100	丂	ショウ, セイ, タン, トン	どんぶり	bowl, bowl of food	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>丂 → どんぶり → porcelain bowl</li> <li>どんぶり勘定 → どんぶりかんじょう → rough estimate; sloppy accounting; slapdash bookkeeping</li> <li>丂もの → どんぶりもの → bowl of rice with food on top</li> <li>丂飯 → どんぶりめし → bowl of rice</li> </ul>
1101	租	ソ		borrowing, crop tax, tariff	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>租 → そ → rice tax (ritsuryō system); rice levy; tax on rice fields</li> <li>租税 → そぜい → taxes; taxation</li> <li>租界 → そかい → concession; settlement</li> <li>租借地 → そしゃくち → leased territory; foreign concession</li> </ul>
1102	檜	カイ	ひ, ひのき	Japanese cypress	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>檜 → ひのき → hinoki cypress (<i>Chamaecyparis obtusa</i>); Japanese cypress</li> <li>檜葉 → ひば → hinoki leaf</li> <li>桧皮 → ひわだ → cypress bark</li> <li>桧皮葺 → ひわだぶき → cypress bark roof; hinoki bark thatching</li> </ul>
1103	稜	リョウ, ロウ	いつ, かど	angle, corner, edge, majesty, power	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>稜 → りょう → edge; angle</li> <li>稜威言別 → いつのことわき → Notes on the Songs of the Kojiki and the Nihonshoki (by Tachibana Moribe, 1850)</li> <li>稜威道別 → いつのちわき → The Parting Ways of Power (by Tachibana Moribe, 1844)</li> <li>稜堡 → りょうほ → bastion</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1104	牟	ボウ, ム		moo (cow sound), pupil (eye)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>牟子 → むし → conical hat with a veil</li> <li>牟尼 → むに → muni (Indian ascetic or sage)</li> <li>牟田口廉也 → むたぐちれんや → Mutaguchi Ren'ya (1888.10.7-1966.8.2)</li> <li>山 → むれ → mountain; hill</li> </ul>
1105	桟	サン, セン	かけはし	bolt (door), cleat, frame, jetty, scaffold	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>桟 → えつり → sheathing (under thatched roofing)</li> <li>桟 → さん → frame (i.e. of a sliding door)</li> <li>懸け橋 → かけはし → temporary (suspension) bridge; makeshift bridge</li> <li>桟橋 → さんばし → wharf; bridge; jetty; pier</li> </ul>
1106	榦		さかき	(kokujii), sacred Shinto tree	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>榦 → さかき → sakaki (species of evergreen sacred to Shinto, Cleyera japonica)</li> <li>榦原ゆい → (no-reading) → Yui Sakakibara</li> <li>榦原氏 → (no-reading) → Sakakibara clan</li> <li>榦原諒 → (no-reading) → Ryo Sakakibara</li> </ul>
1107	錫	シャク, セキ	すず, たま.う	copper, tin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>錫 → すず → tin (Sn)</li> <li>錫 → しゃく → bishop's staff; khakkhara</li> <li>錫石 → すずいし → cassiterite</li> <li>錫杖 → しゃくじょう → khakkhara (staff topped with metal rings traditionally carried by monks); pewter staff</li> </ul>
1108	荏	ジン, ニン		bean, herb, perilla, pliable, soft	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>荏 → え → egoma (type of perilla); Perilla frutescens var. frutescens</li> <li>荏原製作所 → えばらせいさくしょ → Ebara Corporation</li> <li>荏の油 → えのあぶら → perilla oil</li> <li>荏胡麻 → えごま → wild sesame (Perilla frutescens var. frutescens); oilseed perilla; egoma</li> </ul>
1109	惧	ク, グ	おそ.れる	be afraid of, dread, fear	• 恐れる → おそれる → to fear; to be afraid of

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1110	倭	イ, ワ	したが.う, やまと	Yamato, ancient Japan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・和 → わ → sum</li> <li>・大和 → やまと → (ancient) Japan; Yamato kingdom; state of Yamato</li> <li>・和歌 → わか → waka; classic Japanese poem, esp. a tanka, often 31 morae</li> <li>・和語 → わご → Japanese language</li> </ul>
1111	婿	セイ	むこ	bridegroom, son-in-law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・婿 → むこ → husband; groom</li> <li>・婿養子 → むこようし → son-in-law taken (adopted) into family</li> <li>・婿取り → むことり → adopting a son-in-law into one's family; marrying off one's daughter</li> <li>・婿入り → むこいり → being adopted into the family of one's bride</li> </ul>
1112	慕	ボ	した.う	adore, love dearly, pining, yearn for	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・慕う → したう → to yearn for; to long for; to pine for; to miss; to love dearly; to adore</li> <li>・慕情 → ぼじょう → longing; yearning</li> <li>・慕わしい → したわしい → dear; beloved; cherished; adored</li> <li>・慕い寄る → したいよる → to approach in adoration</li> </ul>
1113	廟	ビヨウ, ミヨウ	たまや, みたまや, やしろ	mausoleum, palace, shrine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・廟 → びょう → mausoleum</li> <li>・靈屋 → たまや → mausoleum; (temporary) resting place of a corpse</li> <li>・廟号 → びょうごう → temple name (a two-character posthumous name given to Chinese, Korean and Vietnamese royalty)</li> <li>・廟堂 → びょうどう → mausoleum</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1114	銚	チョウ, ヨウ	なべ	sake bottle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>銚子 → ちょうし → (sake) decanter</li> <li>銚釐 → ちろり → metal sake jug; sake warmer</li> <li>銚子電鉄 → ちょうしでんてつ → Chōshi Dentetsu</li> <li>銚子電気鉄道線 → (no-reading) → Chōshi Electric Railway Line</li> </ul>
1115	斐	イ, ヒ		beautiful, patterned	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>斐然 → ひぜん → beautiful; florid</li> <li>斐紙 → ひし → traditional Japanese paper made from the fibre of plant species Diplomorpha sikokiana (high quality, glossy)</li> </ul>
1116	罷	ヒ	まか.り-, や.める	go, leave, quit, stop, withdraw	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>止む → やむ → to cease; to stop; to be over</li> <li>辞める → やめる → to resign; to retire; to quit; to leave (one's job, etc.)</li> <li>罷免 → ひめん → dismissal (from a position); discharge</li> <li>まかり間違う → まかりまちがう → to make a mistake; to blunder</li> </ul>
1117	矯	キョウ	た.める	control, correct, cure, falsify, pretend, rectify, reform, straighten	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>矯正 → きょうせい → correction (of a fault, defect, flaw, etc.); remedy; rectification; redress; reform; straightening (of teeth)</li> <li>矯正施設 → きょうせいしせつ → correctional facility (for juveniles); juvenile detention centre (center); reformatory</li> <li>矯正協会刑務作業協力事業 → きょうせいきょうかいけいむさぎようきょうりょくじぎょう → Correctional Association Prison Industry Cooperation</li> <li>矯正歯科 → きょうせいしか → orthodontics</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1118	某	ボウ	それがし, なにがし	a certain, one, so-and-so, that person	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>某 → ぼう → certain; one</li> <li>某 → それがし → someone; unknown person</li> <li>何がし → なにがし → certain amount; some</li> <li>某氏 → ぼうし → a certain person; unnamed person; Mr. So-and-so; a certain someone who shall remain unnamed</li> </ul>
1119	囚	シュウ	とら.われる	arrest, captured, catch, criminal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>囚 → しゅう → imprisonment</li> <li>囚人 → しゅうじん → prisoner; convict</li> <li>囚われる → とらわれる → to be caught; to be captured; to be taken prisoner; to be arrested; to be apprehended</li> <li>囚われ → とらわれ → captivity; imprisonment</li> </ul>
1120	魁	カイ	かしら, さきがけ	charging ahead of others	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>先駆け → さきがけ → pioneer; leader; taking the initiative; forerunner; harbinger; herald</li> <li>先駆ける → さきがける → to do (something) before (something or someone else); to be ahead of (others, the times, etc.)</li> <li>魁偉 → かいい → brawny; muscular; impressive; gigantic</li> <li>魁星 → かいせい → first star of the Big Dipper</li> </ul>
1121	薮	ソウ	やぶ	bush, grove, thicket, underbrush	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>薮 → やぶ → thicket; bush; grove; scrub</li> <li>やぶ蛇 → やぶへび → unnecessary trouble brought upon oneself; stirring up a hornet's nest</li> <li>薮の中 → やぶのなか → being a mystery (due to conflicting testimony); being unknown; in a grove</li> <li>薮茗荷 → やぶみょうが → East Asian pollia (Pollia japonica)</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1122	虹	コウ	にじ	rainbow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>虹 → にじ → rainbow</li> <li>二次 → にじ → second</li> <li>虹鱈 → にじます → rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)</li> <li>虹彩異色症 → こうさいいしょくしょう → heterochromia iridis; eyes differing in colour (color)</li> </ul>
1123	鴻	コウ, ゴウ	おおがり, おおとり, ひしくい	great, large, large bird, powerful, prosperous, wild goose	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>鴻 → ひしくい → bean goose (<i>Anser fabalis</i>)</li> <li>大鳥 → おおとり → large bird</li> <li>宏図 → こうと → great plan; grand prospect</li> <li>鴻毛 → こうもう → something extremely light</li> </ul>
1124	泌	ヒ, ヒツ		flow, ooze, penetrate, secrete, soak in	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>沁み沁み → しみじみ → keenly; deeply; fully; heartily; seriously; earnestly</li> <li>染みる → しみる → to pierce; to penetrate; to soak in; to permeate</li> <li>泌尿器 → ひにょうき → urinary organs</li> <li>泌尿器学会 → ひにょうきがっかい → American Urology Association</li> </ul>
1125	於	オ, ヨ	ああ, お.ける, おい.て, より	as for, at, in, on	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>於いて → おいて → at (a time or place); in; on</li> <li>ああ → ああ → ah!; oh!; alas!</li> <li>お転婆 → おてんば → tomboy</li> <li>お多福 → おたふく → homely woman (esp. one with a small low nose, high flat forehead, and bulging cheeks); plain woman</li> </ul>
1126	赳	キュウ		strong and brave	
1127	漸	ゼン	すす.む, やや, ようや.く, ようよ.う	barely, finally, gradually advancing, steadily	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>稍 → やや → a little; partially; somewhat; slightly; semi-; -ish; on the ... side; a short time; a while</li> <li>漸 → ゼン → gradual progress</li> <li>臆て → やがて → before long; soon; shortly</li> <li>漸く → ようやく → finally; at last</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1128	逢	ホウ	あ.う, むか.える	date, meeting, rendezvous, tryst	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>会う → あう → to meet; to encounter; to see</li> <li>逢瀬 → おうせ → rendezvous; tryst; (lover's) meeting; (secret) date</li> <li>会わせる → あわせる → to make (someone) to meet; to let (someone) meet</li> <li>合縁奇縁 → あいえんきえん → a couple strangely but happily united; uncanny relationship formed by a quirk of fate</li> </ul>
1129	凧		いかのぼり, たこ	(kokujii), kite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>凧 → たこ → kite</li> <li>凧 → いかのぼり → kite</li> <li>凧揚げ → たこあげ → kite flying</li> <li>凧絵 → たこえ → picture on a kite</li> </ul>
1130	鵜	ダイ, テイ	う	cormorant	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>鵜 → う → cormorant (Phalacrocoracidae spp.)</li> <li>鵜呑み → うのみ → swallowing without chewing</li> <li>鵜の目鷹の目 → うのめたかのめ → eyes of a predator; sharp eyes; keen eyes; vigilant attention; eyes of a cormorant, eyes of a hawk</li> <li>鵜飼い → うかい → cormorant fishing</li> </ul>
1131	庵	アン	いお, いおり	hermitage, retreat	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>庵 → いおり → hermitage; retreat</li> <li>庵室 → あんしつ → hermit's cell; retreat</li> <li>庵点 → いおりてん → part alternation mark (symbol indicating the following words are taken from a song or that the person saying the words is singing); Unicode U+303D symbol</li> <li>庵主 → あんじゅ → owner of a hermitage; abbess; prioress; nun in charge of a Buddhist convent</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1132	膳	セン, ゼン	かしわ, すす.める, そな.える	small low table, tray	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>膳 → ぜん → small dining table (usu. for a single person); serving tray (with legs)</li> <li>膳部 → ぜんぶ → food (on a table; esp. a small Japanese table); dinner; cover (in a restaurant)</li> <li>膳立て → せんだて → setting the table; laying the table</li> <li>膳越し → ぜんごし → rudely reaching over one's serving tray to grab food behind it with one's chopsticks</li> </ul>
1133	蚊	ブン	か	mosquito	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>蚊 → か → mosquito</li> <li>気触れる → かぶれる → to develop a rash or inflammation (e.g. in response to a skin irritant); to react to (something)</li> <li>蚊帳 → かや → mosquito net</li> <li>蚊取り線香 → かとりせんこう → mosquito coil; anti-mosquito incense</li> </ul>
1134	葵	キ	あおい	hollyhock	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>葵 → あおい → mallow (any plant of family Malvaceae)</li> <li>葵祭 → あおいまつり → Aoi Festival (Kyoto, May 15); Aoi Matsuri</li> <li>葵貝 → あおいがい → eggcase (shell) of the greater argonaut</li> <li>葵花 → きか → sunflower</li> </ul>
1135	厄	ヤク		bad luck, disaster, misfortune, unlucky	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>厄 → やく → misfortune; bad luck; evil; disaster</li> <li>厄介 → やっかい → trouble; burden; nuisance; bother; worry</li> <li>厄瓜多 → エクアドル → Ecuador</li> <li>厄介者 → やっかいもの → burden; nuisance; bother; troublemaker</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1136	藻	ソウ	も	duckweed, seaweed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>藻 → も → algae; waterweed; seaweed; duckweed</li> <li>藻搔く → もがく → to struggle; to writhe; to wriggle; to squirm</li> <li>藻類 → そうるい → seaweeds; algae; waterweeds</li> <li>藻場 → もば → seaweed bed; seaweed forest</li> </ul>
1137	萬	バン, マン	よろず	10,000, ten thousand	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>万 → まん → 10,000; ten thousand</li> <li>萬 → ワン → counter for character tiles</li> <li>万華鏡 → まんげきょう → kaleidoscope</li> <li>万葉集 → まんようしゅう → Man'yōshū (8th century anthology of Japanese poetry)</li> </ul>
1138	祿	ロク	さいわ.い, ふち	allowance, fief, grant, happiness, pension	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>祿 → ろく → stipend; reward</li> <li>祿高 → ろくだか → (amount of a samurai's) stipend</li> <li>祿を食む → ろくをはむ → to get a salary (from); to receive a stipend (from); to be on the payroll (of)</li> <li>祿豊県 → (no-reading) → Lufeng County</li> </ul>
1139	孟	ボウ, ミョウ, モウ	かしら	beginning, chief	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>孟母三遷 → もうぼさんせん → the importance of creating an environment conducive to a child's learning; Mencius' mother, three moves</li> <li>孟宗竹 → もうそうちく → moso bamboo (<i>Phyllostachys pubescens</i>); tall bamboo cultivated for its edible shoots</li> <li>孟子 → もうし → Mencius (372-289 BCE); Mengzi</li> <li>孟夏 → もうか → beginning of summer</li> </ul>
1140	鴈	ガン	かり, かりがね	wild goose	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>雁 → がん → wild goose</li> <li>雁 → かり → wild goose</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1141	狼	ロウ	おおかみ	wolf	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 狼 → おおかみ → wolf (Canis lupus)</li> <li>• 狼煙 → のろし → beacon; skyrocket; signal fire; smoke signals</li> <li>• 狼狽える → うろたえる → to be flustered; to lose one's presence of mind</li> <li>• 狼狽 → ろうばい → confusion; dismay; consternation; panic</li> </ul>
1142	嫡	チャク, テキ		direct descent (non-bastard), legitimate wife	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 嫡出 → ちゃくしゅつ → legitimate birth</li> <li>• 嫡子 → ちゃくし → heir</li> <li>• 嫡出推定 → ちゃくしゅつすいてい → presumption of legitimacy; presumption of child in wedlock; presumption that the ex-husband is the father of a woman's child born within 300 days of their divorce</li> <li>• 嫡嗣 → ちゃくし → legitimate heir</li> </ul>
1143	呪	シュ, シュウ, ジュ, ズ	のろ.い, のろ.う, まじな.い, まじな.う	charm, curse, malediction, spell	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 呪り → かしり → spell; curse</li> <li>• 呪 → じゅ → spell; curse</li> <li>• 呪い → のろい → curse; spell; malediction</li> <li>• 呪文 → じゅもん → spell; charm; incantation; magic word</li> </ul>
1144	斬	サン, ザン, セン, ゼン	き.る	beheading, kill, murder	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 斬 → ざん → beheading; decapitation</li> <li>• 切り捨てる → きりそてる → to cut off and throw away</li> <li>• 斬新 → ざんしん → novel; original; new; innovative</li> <li>• 切り倒す → きりたおす → to cut down; to chop down; to fell</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1145	尖	セン	さき, するどい, とがる	angry, be pointed, displeased, edgy, sharp, taper	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• コスミ → コスミ → diagonal move</li> <li>• 锐い → するどい → sharp (knife, claws, etc.); pointed</li> <li>• 先端 → せんたん → pointed end; tip; point; cusp (of a leaf, crescent moon, etc.); apex (of a curve)</li> <li>• 尖る → とがる → to taper to a point; to become pointed; to become sharp</li> </ul>
1146	玩	ガン	もてあそぶ	play instrument, take pleasure in	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 玩具 → おもちゃ → toy</li> <li>• 弄ぶ → もてあそぶ → to play with (a toy, one's hair, etc.); to fiddle with</li> <li>• おもちゃ箱 → おもちゃばこ → toy box; toy chest</li> <li>• 玩味 → がんみ → tasting; relishing; savouring; savoring</li> </ul>
1147	嶽	ガク	たけ	peak	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 岳 → たけ → (high) mountain; Mount; Mt.</li> </ul>
1148	堯	ギョウ	たかい	far, high	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 堧堯 → ぎょうぎょう → high (as of a mountain)</li> </ul>
1149	怨	ウン, エン, オン	うらむ, うらめしい, うらみ	be jealous, grudge, show resentment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 恨み → うらみ → resentment; grudge; malice; bitterness</li> <li>• 恨む → うらむ → to bear a grudge against; to resent; to blame; to curse; to feel bitter towards</li> <li>• 怨靈 → おんりょう → revengeful ghost; apparition</li> <li>• 怨念 → おんねん → deep-seated grudge; hatred</li> </ul>
1150	卿	キョウ, ケイ	きみ	lord, secretary, state minister, you	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 卿 → きょう → Lord; Sir</li> <li>• 卿 → けい → you</li> <li>• 大人 → うし → exalted person; person of high education</li> <li>• 慶雲 → けいうん → auspicious cloud</li> </ul>
1151	串	カン, ケン, セン	くし, つらぬく	skewer, spit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 串 → くし → spit; skewer</li> <li>• 冗談 → じょうだん → joke; jest; funny story</li> <li>• 串刺し → くしざし → skewering; skewered food</li> <li>• 串柿 → くしがき → dried persimmons on a skewer</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1152	已	イ	すで.に, のみ, はな はだ, や.む	already, halt, long ago, previously, stop	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>以上 → いじょう → not less than ...; ... and over; ... and above; ... and upwards; ... or more</li> <li>以下 → いか → not exceeding ...; not more than ...; ... and under; ... and below; ... or fewer</li> <li>止む → やむ → to cease; to stop; to be over</li> <li>以前 → いぜん → before; prior to; ago</li> </ul>
1153	嚇	カク	おど.す	dignity, majesty, menacing, threaten	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>脅す → おどす → to threaten; to menace; to frighten (into doing)</li> <li>脅かす → おどかす → to threaten; to menace; to intimidate</li> <li>脅し → おどし → threat</li> <li>赫々 → かくかく → brilliant; bright; glorious</li> </ul>
1154	巳	シ	み	9-11AM, sign of the snake or serpent, sixth sign of Chinese zodiac	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>巳 → み → the Snake (sixth sign of the Chinese zodiac); the Serpent</li> <li>巳の刻 → みのこく → hour of the Snake (around 10am, 9-11am, or 10am-12 noon); hour of the Serpent</li> <li>巳の日 → みのひ → day of the Snake</li> <li>巳の日の祓 → みのひのはらえ → purification ceremony held on the first day of the snake in the 3rd month of the lunar calendar</li> </ul>
1155	凸	トツ	でこ	beetle brow, convex, uneven	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>凸 → とつ → convex</li> <li>凸 → でこ → brow; forehead</li> <li>凸凹 → でこぼこ → unevenness; roughness; ruggedness; bumpiness</li> <li>凸版印刷 → とっぱんいんさつ → letterpress; relief printing</li> </ul>
1156	暢	チヨウ	のび.る	stretch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>呑気 → のんき → easy; easygoing; carefree; happy-go-lucky; optimistic; leisurely; careless; thoughtless</li> <li>暢達 → ちようたつ → fluency; facileness</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1157	腫	シュ, ショウ	は.らす, は.れ, は.れる, はれもの	swelling, tumor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>腫 → しゅ → tumor; tumour</li> <li>腫れる → はれる → to swell (from inflammation); to become swollen</li> <li>腫瘍 → しゅよう → tumor; tumour; neoplasm; neoplasia</li> <li>腫れ → はれ → swelling; boil</li> </ul>
1158	粟	ショク, ソク, ゾク	あわ, もみ	millet	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>粟 → あわ → foxtail millet (<i>Setaria italica</i>); Italian millet (also Hungarian, German)</li> <li>粟 → ぞく → millet; grain</li> <li>粟立つ → あわだつ → to have gooseflesh (e.g. from cold or horror)</li> <li>粟麩 → あわぶ → nama-fu (steamed wheat gluten) mixed with millet</li> </ul>
1159	燕	エン	つばくら, つばくろ, つばめ	swallow (bird)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>燕 → つばめ → swallow (bird of the Hirundinidae family); martin</li> <li>燕尾服 → えんびふく → tailcoat</li> <li>えん麦 → えんばく → oat (<i>Avena sativa</i>); oats</li> <li>燕鳶 → つばめとび → swallow-tailed kite (<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>)</li> </ul>
1160	韻	イン		elegance, rhyme, tone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>韻 → いん → rhyme</li> <li>韻律 → いんりつ → metre (of a poem); meter; rhythm</li> <li>韻文 → いんぶん → verse; poetry</li> <li>韻脚 → いんきやく → (metrical) foot</li> </ul>
1161	綴 収	ゲツ, テイ, テチ, テツ	すみ.やか, つづ.る, つづり, と.じる	bind (books), compose, spell, write	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>綴り → つづり → spelling; orthography</li> <li>綴じる → とじる → to bind; to file</li> <li>綴る → つづる → to spell</li> <li>綴り字 → つづりじ → spelling</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1162	埴	ショク	はに, へな	clay	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>粘土 → ねんど → clay</li> <li>埴輪 → はにわ → haniwa; hollow unglazed terracotta figure from the Kofun period</li> <li>埴破 → はんなり → type of court music</li> <li>埴甕 → はにべ → vessel made of clay</li> </ul>
1163	霜	ソウ	しも	frost	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>霜 → しも → frost</li> <li>霜降り → しもふり → speckled with white; salt-and-pepper (pattern, fabric, etc.)</li> <li>霜焼け → しもやけ → frostbite; chilblains</li> <li>霜柱 → しもばしら → frost columns; ice needles</li> </ul>
1164	餅	ヒヨウ, ヘイ	もち, もちい	mochi rice cake	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>餅 → もち → mochi; small rice cake made from glutinous rice</li> <li>餡餅 → あんもち → mochi rice cake with red bean jam filling; mochi rice cake covered in red bean jam</li> <li>餅屋 → もちや → rice cake shop keeper; rice cake store (shop)</li> <li>もち米 → もちごめ → glutinous rice</li> </ul>
1165	魯	ロ	おろか	Russia, foolish	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>魯 → ろ → Lu (Chinese vassal state existing during the Spring and Autumn period)</li> <li>露 → ろ → Russia</li> <li>露西亞 → ロシア → Russia</li> <li>魯鈍 → ろどん → imbecility; stupidity</li> </ul>
1166	硝	ショウ		nitrate, saltpeter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>硝子 → ガラス → glass; pane</li> <li>硝酸 → しょうさん → nitric acid</li> <li>硝煙 → しょうえん → gunpowder smoke</li> <li>硝子体 → しようしたい → vitreous body (of the eye); vitreous humor; vitreous humour; the vitreous</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1167	牡	ボ, ボウ	お-, おす, おん-	male	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>雄 → おす → male (animal, plant)</li> <li>雄 → お → male</li> <li>牡蠣 → かき → oyster; oyster shell</li> <li>雄鶲 → おんどり → male bird</li> </ul>
1168	箸	チャク, チョ	はし	chopsticks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>箸 → はし → chopsticks</li> <li>箸置き → はしおき → chopstick rest</li> <li>箸使い → はしづかい → chopstick usage</li> <li>箸にも棒にも引っかからない → はしにもぼうにもひっかからない → hopeless; incorrigible; beyond repair; good-for-nothing; terrible</li> </ul>
1169	勅	チョク	いまし.める, みことのり	imperial order	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>詔 → みことのり → imperial decree; imperial edict</li> <li>勅撰和歌集 → ちょくせんわかしゅう → poems collected at the behest of the Emperor (from 905 to 1439); Imperial collection of poetry</li> <li>勅令 → ちょくれい → (imperial) edict</li> <li>勅旨 → ちょくし → imperial order; imperial will</li> </ul>
1170	芹	キン	せり	parsley	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>芹 → せり → Java water dropwort (<i>Oenanthe javanica</i>); Japanese parsley</li> <li>芹菜 → キンサイ → Chinese celery; leaf celery</li> <li>セリ科 → セリカ → Apiaceae (parsley family of plants)</li> <li>芹沢けい介 → (no-reading) → Keisuke Serizawa</li> </ul>
1171	杏	アン, キョウ, コウ	あんず	apricot	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>杏 → あんず → apricot (<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>)</li> <li>杏林 → きょうりん → apricot grove</li> <li>杏林大学 → きょうりんだいがく → Kyorin University</li> <li>杏茸 → あんずたけ → chanterelle mushroom (<i>Cantharellus cibarius</i>)</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1172	迦	カ, ケ		(used phonetically)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>迦具土神 → かぐつちのかみ → Kagutsuchi; fire deity who burned to death his mother Izanami during childbirth (and was therefore beheaded by his father Izanagi)</li> <li>加羅 → から → Karak (ancient Korean confederacy); Kaya</li> <li>迦樓羅 → かるら → Garuda (man-bird deity and 'vahana' of Hindu-Buddhist myth); Garua</li> <li>迦葉仏 → かしょうぶつ → Kassapa Buddha; Kasyapa Buddha; Kashyapa Buddha</li> </ul>
1173	棺	カン		casket, coffin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>棺 → かん → coffin; casket</li> <li>棺架 → かんか → bier</li> <li>棺桶 → かんおけ → coffin; casket</li> <li>棺内分娩 → かんないぶんべん → coffin birth; postmortem fetal extrusion</li> </ul>
1174	儒	ジュ		Confucian	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>儒 → じゅ → Confucianism; Confucianist; Chinese scholar</li> <li>儒教的 → じゅきょうてき → Confucian</li> <li>儒教 → じゅきょう → Confucianism</li> <li>ジュゴン → ジュゴン → dugong (Dugong dugon); sea pig</li> </ul>
1175	鳳	フウ, ホウ		male mythical bird	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>鳳 → ほう → feng (male Chinese firebird)</li> <li>大鳥 → おおとり → large bird</li> <li>ほうれん草 → ほうれんそう → spinach (<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>)</li> <li>鳳凰 → ほうおう → Chinese firebird; Chinese phoenix</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1176	馨	キヨウ, ケイ	かお.る, かおり	balmy, favourable, fragrant	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>香り → かおり → aroma; fragrance; scent; smell</li> <li>香る → かおる → to smell sweet; to be fragrant</li> <li>香しい → かぐわしい → sweet-smelling; scented; fragrant</li> <li>馨香 → けいこう → fragrance; perfume; aroma</li> </ul>
1177	斑	ハン	ふ, まだら	blemish, patches, speck, spot	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>斑 → むら → unevenness (of colour, paint, etc.); irregularity; nonuniformity; blotchiness</li> <li>斑 → まだら → spots; speckles; mottles</li> <li>斑 → ぶち → spots; speckles; mottles</li> <li>ムラムラ → ムラムラ → irresistibly; suddenly</li> </ul>
1178	蔭	イン, オン	かげ	backing assistance, shade, shadow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>陰 → かけ → shade; shadow</li> <li>陰口 → かげぐち → malicious gossip; backbiting; speaking ill behind someone's back</li> <li>陰り → かけり → shadow (e.g. on someone's happiness); cloud; shade; gloom</li> <li>陰間 → かげま → homosexual prostitute who sold his favors at banquets (Edo period)</li> </ul>
1179	焉	エン	いづく.んぞ, ここに, これ	how, then, why	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>安んぞ → いづくんぞ → how; why</li> <li>焉耆 → (no-reading) → Karasahr</li> <li>焉耆回族自治県 → (no-reading) → Yanqi Hui Autonomous County</li> </ul>
1180	慧	エ, ケイ	さとい	wise	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>惠 → え → wisdom; enlightenment</li> <li>慧眼 → けいがん → keen eye; quick eye; sharp eye; keen insight; keen perception</li> <li>慧日 → えにち → sun of wisdom; Buddha's or Bodhisattva's limitless light of wisdom</li> <li>慧敏 → けいびん → clever; of quick intellect</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1181	祇	キ, ギ, シ	くにつかみ, ただ, まさに	great, national or local god, peaceful	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>祇園祭 → ぎおんまつり → Gion Festival (in Kyoto during the month of July, with high point on the 17th)</li> <li>祇園会 → ぎおんえ → Gion Festival (in Kyoto during the month of July, with high point on the 17th)</li> <li>祇園駅 (千葉県) → (no-reading) → Gion Station (Chiba)</li> <li>祇園囃子 (1953年の映画) → (no-reading) → A Geisha</li> </ul>
1182	摯	シ	いた.る	gift, seriousness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>摯 → (no-reading) → Emperor Zhi</li> <li>摯実 → しじつ → serious; sincere; honest</li> </ul>
1183	愁	シュウ	うれ.い, うれ.える	be anxious, distress, grieve, lament	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>愁傷 → しゅうしょう → grief; sorrow</li> <li>憂い → うれい → sorrow; grief; anguish; distress</li> <li>憂える → うれえる → to worry about; to be anxious about; to be concerned about</li> <li>愁嘆場 → しゅうたんば → tragic scene (moving one to tears); heartrending scene; pathetic scene</li> </ul>
1184	鷺	ロ	さぎ	heron	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>鷺 → さぎ → heron (Ardeidae)</li> <li>鷺笛 → さぎふえ → longspine snipefish (Macroramphosus scolopax); common bellowsfish; snipe-fish; snipefish; spine trumpet fish; trumpetfish</li> <li>鷺苔 → さぎごけ → Miquel's mazus (species of small flowering plant, Mazus miquelianus)</li> <li>鷺草 → さぎそう → fringed orchid (Pecteilis radiata); white egret flower; sagiso</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1185	樓	ロウ	たかどの	high building, lookout, watchtower	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 樓 → ロウ → tower; tall building; belvedere</li> <li>• 樓閣 → ロウカク → multistoried building; castle; palace; shrine</li> <li>• 樓門 → ロウモン → two-storied gate; tower gate</li> <li>• 樓台 → ロウダイ → lofty building; tall building</li> </ul>
1186	彬	ヒン, フン	あき.らか, うるわ.しい	gentle, refined	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 彬蔚 → ヒンウツ → erudite and refined; handsome</li> <li>• 彬子女王 → (no-reading) → Princess Akiko of Mikasa</li> <li>• 彬県 → (no-reading) → Bin County, Shaanxi</li> </ul>
1187	袴	ク, コ	ズボン, はかま	men's formal divided skirt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 袴 → はかま → hakama; pleated skirt or loose-legged trousers worn over a kimono mainly on ceremonial occasions</li> <li>• 袴 → パジ → traditional Korean pants</li> <li>• 袴地 → はかまじ → fabric used for a hakama; skirting</li> <li>• 袴下 → こした → long johns; long underpants; long underwear</li> </ul>
1188	匡	オウ, キョウ	すく.う, ただ.す	assist, correct, save	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 筐体 → きょうたい → case (of a machine, computer, etc.); casing; cabinet (arcade games); housing; enclosure; chassis; frame</li> <li>• 匡救 → きょうきゅう → delivering from sin; succor; succour</li> <li>• 匡正 → きょうせい → correction (of a fault, mistake, flaw, etc.); remedy; rectification; redress; reform</li> <li>• 匡王 (周) → (no-reading) → King Kuang of Zhou</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1189	眉	ビ, ミ	まゆ	eyebrow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 眉 → まゆ → eyebrow; eyebrows</li> <li>• 眉毛 → まゆげ → eyebrow</li> <li>• 眉唾物 → まゆつばもの → dubious tale; cock-and-bull story; questionable information</li> <li>• 眉唾 → まゆつば → dubious tale; cock-and-bull story; questionable information</li> </ul>
1190	刈	カイ, ガイ	かる	cutting (grass)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 刈る → かる → to cut (grass, hair, etc.); to mow; to clip; to trim; to prune; to shear; to reap; to harvest</li> <li>• 刈り込む → かりこむ → to prune; to trim; to cut back; to clip</li> </ul>
1191	讚	サン	たた.える, ほ.める	praise, title on a picture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 賛 → さん → praise; tribute</li> <li>• 褒める → ほめる → to praise; to commend; to compliment; to speak well of; to speak highly of</li> <li>• 賛美 → さんび → praise; glorification; extolment</li> <li>• 賛辞 → さんじ → eulogy; compliment</li> </ul>
1192	尹	イン	おさ, ただ.す	an official rank	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 尹 → いん → director (of the ritsuryō-period Imperial Prosecuting and Investigating Office)</li> <li>• 尹ボ善 → (no-reading) → Yun Bo-seon</li> <li>• 尹伊桑管弦楽団 → (no-reading) → Isang Yun Orchestra</li> <li>• 尹基源 → (no-reading) → Yoon Ki-Won</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1193	欽	キン, コン	つつし.む	long for, respect, revere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>欽定英訳聖書 → きんていえいやくせいしょ → Authorized Version (of the Bible); AV</li> <li>欽仰 → きんぎょう → reverence; adoration; veneration</li> <li>欽定 → きんてい → authorized (by imperial or royal order); authorised; appointed; enacted; established</li> <li>欽慕 → きんぼ → adoration; reverence; admiration</li> </ul>
1194	薪	シン	たきぎ, まき	firewood, fuel, kindling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>薪 → まき → piece(s) of firewood (esp. chopped or split from logs)</li> <li>薪割り → まきわり → hatchet; axe</li> <li>薪炭 → しんたん → wood and charcoal; fuel</li> <li>薪拾い → たきぎひろい → firewood gathering</li> </ul>
1195	湛	ジン, セン, タン, チン	しづ.む, たた.える	clear, deep, dense, fill, pure, wear (a smile)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>湛える → たたえる → to fill (with); to be filled with</li> <li>湛水 → たんすい → flooding; filling; inundation; submerging; clogging</li> <li>湛然 → たんぜん → still and full of water; quiet and unmoving</li> <li>湛江市 → (no-reading) → Zhanjiang</li> </ul>
1196	堆	タイ, ツイ	うずたか.い	piled high	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>堆 → たい → bank (elevation in the seabed)</li> <li>堆積 → たいせき → accumulation; pile; heap</li> <li>堆肥 → たいひ → compost; manure</li> <li>堆積学 → たいせきがく → sedimentology</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1197	狐	コ	きつね	fox	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 狐 → きつね → fox (esp. the red fox, <i>Vulpes vulpes</i>)</li> <li>• 狐の嫁入り → きつねのよめいり → rain shower while the sun shines; sun shower</li> <li>• 狐の手袋 → きつねのてぶくろ → digitalis; foxglove</li> <li>• 狐の窓 → きつねのまど → way of entangling one's hands together to leave a small opening between the middle and ring fingers; fox's window</li> </ul>
1198	褐	カツ		brown, woollen kimono	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 褐 → かち → dark indigo (almost black)</li> <li>• 褐色 → かっしょく → dark brown; colour of tanned skin</li> <li>• 褐炭 → かったん → brown coal; lignite</li> <li>• 褐鉄鉱 → かつてっこう → limonite; brown hematite</li> </ul>
1199	鷗	オウ	かもめ	seagull	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• カモメ → カモメ → common gull (<i>Larus canus</i>)</li> <li>• 鷗髪 → かもめづと → chignon resembling a seagull's spread tail feathers (Edo-period women's hairstyle)</li> <li>• 鷗島 (江差町) → (no-reading) → Kamome Island</li> </ul>
1200	瀋	シン		broth, juice	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 濱陽 → しんよう → Shenyang (China)</li> <li>• 濱陽オリンピック・スポーツセンター・スタジアム → (no-reading) → Shenyang Olympic Sports Center Stadium</li> <li>• 濱陽駅 → (no-reading) → Shenyang Railway Station</li> <li>• 濱陽東進足球俱樂部 → (no-reading) → Shenyang Dongjin F.C.</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1201	挺	チョウ, テイ	ぬ.く	bravely volunteer, counter for guns, inksticks, palanquins, rickshaws	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>丁 → ちょう → counter for long and narrow things such as guns, scissors, spades, hoes, inksticks, palanquins, candles, jinrikishas, shamisen, oars</li> <li>挺身 → ていしん → volunteer; volunteering</li> <li>挺身隊 → ていしんたい → volunteer corps</li> <li>挺幹 → ていかん → caudex (of a plant)</li> </ul>
1202	賜	シ	たま.う, たまわ.る, たも.う	boon, gift, grant, results	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>賜物 → たまもの → gift; boon; godsend</li> <li>給う → たまう → to give</li> <li>賜る → たまわる → to be given; to be granted; to be honored with; to be honoured with</li> <li>賜杯 → しあい → Emperor's cup; trophy given by the Emperor</li> </ul>
1203	嵯	サ, シ		craggy, rugged, steep	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>嵯峨 → さが → precipitous</li> <li>嵯峨美術大学 → さがびじゅつだいがく → Kyoto Saga University of Arts</li> <li>嵯峨野線 → さがのせん → Sagano Line (Kyoto)</li> <li>嵯峨浩 → (no-reading) → Hiro Saga</li> </ul>
1204	雁	ガン	かり, かりがね	wild goose	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>雁 → がん → wild goose</li> <li>雁 → かり → wild goose</li> <li>雁 → がん → Gan</li> <li>雁が音 → かりがね → call of a wild goose</li> </ul>
1205	佃	テン, デン	つくだ	cultivated rice field	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>佃 → つくだ → cultivated rice field</li> <li>佃煮 → つくだに → preserved food boiled in sweetened soy sauce</li> <li>佃賢典 → (no-reading) → Kensuke Tsukuda</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1206	綜	ソウ	おさ.める, す.べる	rule, synthesize	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 総 → あぜ → warp controller (on a loom)</li> <li>• 総合 → そうごう → synthesis; combination; integration; putting together</li> <li>• 総理 → そうり → prime minister (as the head of a cabinet government); premier</li> <li>• 総括 → そうかつ → summarization; summary; generalization</li> </ul>
1207	繕	ゼン	つくろ.う	adjust, darning, mend, repair, tidy up, trim	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 繕う → つくろう → to mend; to patch up; to repair; to fix; to darn</li> <li>• 繕い → つくろい → mending; repair; darning; patching up</li> <li>• 繕草 → つくろいぐさ → Japanese mugwort (<i>Artemisia princeps</i>)</li> <li>• 繕い立てる → つくろいたてる → to put up a good front</li> </ul>
1208	狛	ハク	こま	archaic part of Korea, lion-dog shrine guards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 高麗 → こうらい → Goryeo (dynasty of Korea; 918-1392 CE); Koryō</li> <li>• 高麗 → こま → Goguryeo (ancient Korean kingdom; 37 BCE-668 CE)</li> <li>• 高麗笛 → こまぶえ → Korean flute (horizontal bamboo flute with six holes; highest-pitched flute used in gagaku)</li> <li>• 狛犬 → こまいぬ → (stone) guardian lion-dogs at a Shinto shrine</li> </ul>
1209	壺	コ	つぼ	hinge knuckle, jar, one's aim, pot	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 壺 → つぼ → pot; jar; vase</li> <li>• 壺 → こ → hu (ancient Chinese vessel shaped like a vase, usually used to store alcohol)</li> <li>• 壺草 → つぼくさ → Asiatic pennywort (<i>Centella asiatica</i>); centella; gotu kola; Indian pennywort</li> <li>• ツボカビ → ツボカビ → chytrid (any simple, algaelike fungi of order Chytridiales)</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1210	檜	キヨウ	かし, もちのき	oak	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 檜 → かし → evergreen oak</li> <li>• 檜丸 → (no-reading) → Kasi Maru</li> <li>• 檜森神社 → (no-reading) → Kashimori Shrine</li> </ul>
1211	栓	セン		bolt, bung, cork, plug, stopper	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 栓 → せん → stopper; cork; plug; bung</li> <li>• 栓抜き → せんぬき → bottle opener; corkscrew</li> <li>• 栓の木 → せんのき → castor aralia (<i>Kalopanax septemlobus</i>); prickly castor oil tree</li> <li>• 栓子 → せんし → embolus</li> </ul>
1212	翠	スイ	かわせみ, みどり	green, kingfisher	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 緑 → みどり → green</li> <li>• 緑色 → みどりいろ → green; green color</li> <li>• 翠銅鉱 → すいどうこう → dioptase</li> <li>• 翠明荘 → すいめいそう → Suimeiso (hotel and restaurant chain - suimeiso.co.jp)</li> </ul>
1213	鮎	デン, ネン	あゆ, なまず	freshwater trout, smelt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 鮎 → あゆ → ayu (<i>Plecoglossus altivelis</i>); sweetfish</li> <li>• 鮎漁 → あゆりょう → fishing for ayu</li> <li>• 鮎擬 → あゆもどき → kissing loach (<i>Leptobotia curta</i>)</li> <li>• 鮎釣り → あゆつり → ayu fishing</li> </ul>
1214	芯	シン		wick	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 芯 → しん → wick; marrow; staple (for stapler); (pencil) lead; stuffing; pith</li> <li>• 芯地 → しんじ → padding; lining; foundation</li> <li>• 心線 → しんせん → core wire; conductor</li> <li>• 芯が強い → しんがつよい → mentally strong; strong-willed</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1215	蜜	ビツ, ミツ		honey, molasses, nectar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 蜜 → みつ → nectar</li> <li>• 密接 → みっせつ → close (relationship, connection, etc.); intimate; near</li> <li>• 蜜柑 → みかん → mandarin (esp. the satsuma mandarin (<i>Citrus unshiu</i>)); mandarin orange; tangerine; clementine; satsuma</li> <li>• ミツバチ → ミツバチ → honeybee (<i>Apis sp.</i>); honey bee</li> </ul>
1216	播	ハ, ハン, バン	ま.く	plant, sow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 蒔く → まく → to sow; to plant; to seed</li> <li>• 播種 → はしゅ → sowing; seeding; planting</li> <li>• 播但線 → ばんたんせん → Bantan Line (Hyogo Prefecture)</li> <li>• 播磨風土記 → はりまふどき → Harima Fudoki (description of the culture, climate, etc. of Harima province; 715 CE)</li> </ul>
1217	榛	シン, ハン	はしばみ, はり	filbert, hazelnut	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 榛 → はしばみ → Asian hazel (<i>Corylus heterophylla</i> var. <i>thunbergii</i>); Siberian hazel</li> <li>• 榛 → はり → Japanese alder (<i>Alnus japonica</i>)</li> <li>• 榛名養護学校 → はるなようごがっこう → Haruna Special Needs School (older name style)</li> <li>• 榛莽 → しんぼう → luxuriant vegetation</li> </ul>
1218	凹	オウ	くぼ.む, へこ.む, ぼこ	concave, hollow, sunken	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 凹 → おう → concave; hollow; sunken</li> <li>• 窪 → くぼ → hollow; cavity; sunken place</li> <li>• 凹む → へこむ → to be dented; to be indented; to yield; to give; to sink; to collapse; to cave in</li> <li>• 窪む → くぼむ → to cave in; to become depressed; to sink</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1219	艷	エン	あで.やか, つや, つや.めく, なま.めかしい, なま.めく	captivating, charm, colorful, glaze, glossy, luster, polish	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>艶 → つや → gloss; luster; lustre; shine; sheen; polish</li> <li>艶 → えん → charming; fascinating; voluptuous</li> <li>艶やか → あでやか → glamorous; charming; fascinatingly elegant; lovely; gorgeous; beguiling; bewitching</li> <li>演歌 → えんか → enka; traditional-style Japanese popular ballad</li> </ul>
1220	帖	ジョウ, チョウ	かきもの	bundle of seaweed, counter for screens, notebook, quire (of paper)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>帖 → じょう → folding book</li> <li>帖合 → ちょうあい → type of commission system in the book industry in Japan</li> <li>帖雅娜 → (no-reading) → Tie Ya Na</li> </ul>
1221	桶	トウ, ヨウ	おけ	bucket, tub	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>桶 → おけ → bucket; pail; tub</li> <li>桶側胴 → おけがわどう → tub-sided samurai cuirass</li> <li>桶屋 → おけや → bucket maker; well maker; cooper; hooper</li> <li>桶柑 → たんかん → tankan orange (<i>Citrus tankan</i>); tankan mandarin</li> </ul>
1222	惣	ソウ	すべて	all	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>惣 → そう → rural local self-government (Muromachi period)</li> <li>全て → すべて → everything; all; the whole</li> <li>惣菜 → そざい → small dish (served as a part of an ordinary household meal); side dish</li> <li>宗太鰹 → うだがつお → frigate tuna (<i>Auxis spp.</i>)</li> </ul>
1223	股	コ	また, もも	crotch, thigh	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>股 → また → groin; thigh; crotch; crutch</li> <li>腿 → もも → thigh</li> <li>跨る → またがる → to straddle; to sit astride; to mount</li> <li>股にかける → またにかける → to travel all over; to be active in places widely apart</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1224	匂		にお.い, にお.う, にお.わせる	(kokujii), fragrant, glow, insinuate, stink	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>匂い → おい → smell; scent; odour; odor; stench</li> <li>匂う → おう → to be fragrant; to smell (good)</li> <li>匂わす → おわす → to give off (a smell, scent, aroma); to smell of; to perfume (a room, etc.)</li> <li>匂い袋 → おいぶくろ → scent bag; sachet</li> </ul>
1225	鞍	アン	くら	saddle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>鞍 → くら → saddle</li> <li>鞍馬 → あんば → pommel horse; side horse</li> <li>鞍掛海豹 → くらかけあざらし → ribbon seal (<i>Histriophoca fasciata</i>)</li> <li>鞍橋 → くらぼね → saddle tree</li> </ul>
1226	薦	チョウ	つた	ivy, vine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>薦 → つた → ivy (esp. Boston ivy, <i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>)</li> <li>薦漆 → つたうるし → Asian poison ivy (<i>Rhus ambigua</i>)</li> <li>薦紅葉 → つたもみじ → maple; scarlet-tinged ivy</li> <li>薦葉貝 → つたのはがい → <i>Penepatella stellaeformis</i> (species of limpet)</li> </ul>
1227	玩	ガン	もちあそ.ぶ, もてあそ.ぶ	make sport of, play, take pleasure in, trifle with	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>玩具 → おもちゃ → toy</li> <li>おもちゃ屋 → おもちゃや → toy shop; toy store</li> <li>弄ぶ → もてあそぶ → to play with (a toy, one's hair, etc.); to fiddle with</li> <li>玩具菓子 → がんぐがし → food sold with a toy</li> </ul>
1228	萱	ケン	かや, かんぞう	miscanthus reed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>茅 → かや → grass used for thatching; sedge used for thatching</li> <li>茅葺き → かやぶき → thatching a roof (with grass); thatched roof</li> <li>萱鼠 → かやねずみ → harvest mouse (<i>Mus minutus</i>)</li> <li>茅門 → かやもん → thatched-roof gate (used as the entrance to a garden, esp. of a tea ceremony house)</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1229	梯	タイ, テイ	はしご	insatiable drinking, ladder, stairs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>梯子 → はしご → ladder</li> <li>梯 → はし → ladder</li> <li>懸け橋 → かけはし → temporary (suspension) bridge; makeshift bridge</li> <li>はしご酒 → はしござけ → barhopping; pub crawl</li> </ul>
1230	零	ダ	しづく	(kokujī), dripping, drop, trickle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>滴 → しづく → drop (e.g. of water); drip</li> <li>零 (アダルトゲーム) → (no-reading) → Shizuku</li> <li>零石川 → (no-reading) → Shizukuishi River</li> </ul>
1231	絆	ハン	きずな, つなぐ, ほだす	bonds, fetters	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>絆 → きずな → bond (between people); (emotional) ties; bonds; relationship; connection; link</li> <li>絆創膏 → ばんそうこう → adhesive bandage; sticking plaster; band-aid</li> <li>絆される → ほだされる → to be bound (by feelings); to be fettered (by); to be overcome (by); to be moved (by); to be touched (by)</li> <li>絆す → ほだす → to fetter; to shackle; to bind</li> </ul>
1232	鍊	レン	ねる	drill, polish, refine, tempering, train	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>練る → ねる → to knead; to thicken into a paste (stirring over a flame)</li> <li>鍊金術 → れんきんじゅつ → alchemy</li> <li>練り → ねり → kneading; gloss; tempering</li> <li>鍊金術師 → れんきんじゅつし → alchemist</li> </ul>
1233	湊	ソウ	あつまる, みなと	harbor, port	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>港 → みなと → harbour; harbor; port</li> <li>湊川の戦い → (no-reading) → Battle of Minatogawa</li> <li>湊祐介 → (no-reading) → Yūsuke Minato</li> <li>湊谷弘 → (no-reading) → Hiroshi Minatoya</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1234	蜂	ホウ	はち	bee, hornet, wasp	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 蜂 → はち → bee; wasp; hornet</li> <li>• 蜂蜜 → はちみつ → honey</li> <li>• 蜂起 → ほうき → uprising; revolt</li> <li>• 蜂鳥 → はちどり → hummingbird (Trochilidae family)</li> </ul>
1235	隼	シュン, ジュン	はやぶさ	falcon	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 隼 → はやぶさ → falcon (esp. the peregrine falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i>)</li> <li>• 隼人瓜 → はやとうり → chayote (<i>Sechium edule</i>); christophine; christophene</li> <li>• 隼人 → はやと → Hayato; ethnic group which lived in Kyūshū in ancient times and opposed the state of Yamato</li> <li>• ハヤブサ科 → ハヤブサカ → Falconidae (family of birds of prey)</li> </ul>
1236	舵	タ, ダ	かじ	helm, rudder, wheel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 舵 → かじ → rudder; helm</li> <li>• 舵輪 → だりん → helm; (ship's) steering wheel</li> <li>• 舵柄 → かじづか → helm; yoke</li> <li>• 舵手 → だしゅ → helmsman; steersman; coxswain; cox</li> </ul>
1237	渚	ショ	なぎさ	beach, shore, strand	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 渚 → なぎさ → water's edge; beach; shore</li> <li>• 汀 → みぎわ → water's edge; shore; waterside</li> <li>• 渚畔 → しょはん → shore; waterside</li> <li>• 渚のシンドバッド → (no-reading) → Nagisa no Sinbad</li> </ul>
1238	珂	カ		jewel	
1239	煥	カン	あきらか	shine	• 煥発 → かんぱつ → brilliance
1240	衷	チュウ		heart, inmost, inside, mind	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 衷心 → ちゅうしん → innermost feelings</li> <li>• 衷情 → ちゅうじょう → true heart; inner feelings</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1241	逐	チク		accomplish, attain, chase, commit, drive away, pursue	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>追う → おう → to chase; to run after; to pursue; to follow after</li> <li>追い払う → おいはらう → to drive away; to clear; to scatter; to disperse</li> <li>逐一 → ちくいち → one by one; in detail; minutely</li> <li>追って → おって → later on; shortly; presently; afterwards; in due course; by and by</li> </ul>
1242	斥	セキ	しりぞ.ける	recede, reject, repel, repulse, retreat, withdraw	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>退く → しりぞく → to step back; to move back; to retreat</li> <li>退ける → しりぞける → to refuse; to reject; to turn down; to dismiss</li> <li>斥候兵 → せっこうへい → reconnoitering party; scout (army)</li> <li>斥候隊 → せっこうたい → reconnoitering party; scout (army)</li> </ul>
1243	稀	キ, ケ	まばら, まれ	dilute (acid), phenomenal, rare	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>稀 → まれ → rare; seldom</li> <li>希 → き → dilute</li> <li>希薄 → きはく → thin (air); weak (liquid); dilute; sparse (population); rarefied</li> <li>希少 → きしょう → scarce; rare</li> </ul>
1244	癌	ガン		cancer, cancerous evil	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>癌 → がん → cancer</li> <li>癌腫 → がんしゅ → carcinoma</li> <li>癌抑制遺伝子 → がんよくせいいでんし → tumour suppressor gene; tumor suppressor gene</li> <li>癌研究会 → がんけんきゅうかい → Japanese Foundation for Cancer Research; JFCR</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1245	峨	ガ	けわ.しい	high mountain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>峨々 → がが → rugged (mountains); craggy; jagged</li> <li>峨山イ族自治県 → (no-reading) → Eshan Yi Autonomous County</li> <li>峨辺イ族自治県 → (no-reading) → Ebian Yi Autonomous County</li> <li>峨嵯山駅 → (no-reading) → Achasan Station</li> </ul>
1246	嘘	キヨ, コ	うそ, ふ.く	falsehood, lie	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>嘘 → うそ → lie; fib; falsehood; untruth</li> <li>嘘つき → うそつき → liar; fibber</li> <li>嘘泣き → うそなき → faking crying; crocodile tears</li> <li>嘘っぱち → うそっぱち → total lie; downright lie</li> </ul>
1247	旛	ハン, ヘン	はた	flag	
1248	籠	ル, ロウ	かご, こ.む, こ.める, こも.る	cage, coop, implied, seclude oneself	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>籠 → かご → basket (shopping, etc.); hamper; cage</li> <li>牢 → ろう → prison; jail; gaol</li> <li>込む → こむ → to be crowded; to be packed; to be congested; to be thronged (with)</li> <li>込める → こめる → to load (a gun, etc.); to charge</li> </ul>
1249	芙	フ		Mt Fuji, lotus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>芙蓉 → ふよう → cotton rose (<i>Hibiscus mutabilis</i>); Confederate rose; dixie rosemallow</li> <li>芙蓉峰 → ふようほう → Mount Fuji</li> <li>芙蓉鎮 → (no-reading) → Hibiscus Town</li> <li>芙苑晶 → (no-reading) → AQi Fzono</li> </ul>
1250	詔	ショウ	みことのり	imperial edict	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>詔 → みことのり → imperial decree; imperial edict</li> <li>詔書 → しょうしょ → imperial edict; decree</li> <li>詔勅 → しょうちょく → imperial edict; decree</li> <li>詔命 → しょうめい → imperial command</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1251	皋	コウ	さつき	shore, swamp	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 皐 (夏) → (no-reading) → Gao of Xia</li> <li>• 五月晴れ → さつきばれ → fine weather during the rainy season</li> <li>• 皐月鱈 → さつきます → sea-run variety of red-spotted masu trout (subspecies of cherry salmon, <i>Oncorhynchus masou ishikawai</i>); red-spotted masu salmon</li> <li>• 五月 → さつき → fifth month of the lunar calendar</li> </ul>
1252	雛	ジュ, ス, スウ	ひな, ひよこ	chick, doll, duckling, squab	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 雛 → ひよこ → young bird; chick; fledgling</li> <li>• 雛 → ひな → young bird; chick; fledgling</li> <li>• ひな祭り → ひなまつり → Hinamatsuri (March 3); Girls' Festival; Dolls' Festival</li> <li>• 雛菊 → ひなぎく → daisy (<i>Bellis perennis</i>); English daisy</li> </ul>
1253	娼	ショウ	あそびめ	prostitute	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 娼婦 → しょうふ → prostitute</li> <li>• 娼家 → しょうか → brothel</li> <li>• 娼楼 → しょうろう → brothel</li> <li>• 娼妓 → しょうぎ → prostitute; harlot</li> </ul>
1254	篆	テン		seal-style characters	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 篆 → てん → seal-engraving style (of writing Chinese characters); seal script</li> <li>• 篆刻 → てんこく → seal engraving</li> <li>• 篆隸 → てんれい → seal style and ancient square style</li> <li>• 篆文 → てんぶん → seal script character</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1255	鮫	コウ	さめ, みずち	shark	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• サメ → サメ → shark</li> <li>• 鮫皮 → さめがわ → shagreen (from a shark or stingray); sharkskin; shark leather</li> <li>• 鮫肌手長蛸 → さめはだてながだこ → starry night octopus (<i>Octopus luteus</i>)</li> <li>• 鮫鞘 → さめざや → sharkskin scabbard</li> </ul>
1256	椅	イ		chair	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 椅子 → いす → chair; seat; stool; bench</li> <li>• 倭子 → いし → traditional square chair with armrests and a torii-shaped back (used by the emperor, etc. during ceremonies)</li> <li>• 椅子席 → いすせき → chair seat; chair seating (as opposed to sitting on the floor)</li> <li>• 椅子取りゲーム → いすとりゲーム → musical chairs</li> </ul>
1257	惟	イ, ユイ	おも.うに, おも.んみる, これ	consider, reflect, think	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 此れ → これ → this; this one</li> <li>• 思う → おもう → to think; to consider; to believe; to reckon</li> <li>• 思うに → おもうに → presumably; conceivably; in my opinion; in my view; I think (that); upon thought; upon reflection</li> <li>• 惟神 → かんながら → as a god</li> </ul>
1258	牌	ハイ	ぱい, ふだ	label, mahjong tiles, medal, signboard	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 牌 → パイ → tile</li> <li>• 牌 → はい → medal; shield; badge</li> <li>• 牌姿 → はいし → tiles in one's hand</li> <li>• 牌山 → はいやま → wall; wall tiles</li> </ul>
1259	宕	トウ	すぎる	cave	• 宕昌県 → (no-reading) → Dangchang County

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1260	喧	ケン	かまびす.しい, やかま.しい	boisterous, noisy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>喧嘩 → けんか → quarrel; brawl; fight; squabble; scuffle; argument</li> <li>喧しい → やかましい → noisy; loud; clamorous; boisterous</li> <li>喧騒 → けんそう → tumult; great noise; clatter; hustle and bustle</li> <li>喧嘩腰 → けんかごし → belligerent attitude; readiness to fight; belligerence</li> </ul>
1261	佑	ウ, ユウ	たす.ける	assist, help	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>助ける → たすける → to save; to rescue; to spare</li> <li>佑助 → ゆうじょ → assistance</li> </ul>
1262	蒋	ショウ, ソウ	はげ.ます, まこも	reed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>蔣英実 → (no-reading) → Jang Yeong-sil</li> <li>蔣方良 → (no-reading) → Chiang Fang-liang</li> <li>蔣友柏 → (no-reading) → Demos Chiang</li> <li>蔣義渠 → (no-reading) → Jiang Yiqu</li> </ul>
1263	樟	ショウ	くす	camphor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>樟 → くすのき → camphor tree (<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>); camphorwood; camphor laurel</li> <li>樟脑 → しょうのう → camphor</li> <li>樟蔭東女子短大 → しようとひがしじょしたんだい → Shouinhigashi Women's Junior College</li> <li>樟蔭女子大学 → しようとひじょしだいがく → Shouin Women's University</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1264	耀	ヨウ	かがやく, ひかり	gleam, shine, sparkle, twinkle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>輝く → かがやく → to shine; to sparkle; to twinkle; to glitter; to glisten</li> <li>輝き → かがやき → brightness; brilliance; brilliancy; radiance; glitter</li> <li>輝かしい → かがやかしい → brilliant; glorious; glittering; bright; splendid (e.g. achievement, success); promising (e.g. future)</li> <li>輝かす → かがやかす → to light up; to brighten</li> </ul>
1265	黛	タイ	まゆずみ	blackened eyebrows	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>眉墨 → まゆずみ → eyebrow pencil</li> <li>黛青 → たいせい → blackish blue</li> </ul>
1266	叱	カ, シチ, シツ	しかる	reprove, scold	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>叱 → しっ → shh!; shl; shush!</li> <li>叱り → しかり → scolding; reprimand; lecture</li> <li>叱る → しかる → to scold; to chide; to rebuke; to reprimand</li> <li>小言 → こごと → scolding; telling-off; rebuke; lecture</li> </ul>
1267	櫛	シツ	くし, くしけづる	comb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>櫛 → くし → comb</li> <li>くし形 → くしがた → comb-shaped</li> <li>くし切り → くしげり → cutting into wedges</li> <li>櫛水母 → くしくらげ → comb jelly (any jellyfish-like animal of the phylum Ctenophora)</li> </ul>
1268	渥	アク	あつい, うるおう	kindness, moisten	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>渥地 → あくち → marshland</li> <li>渥然 → あくぜん → glossy</li> <li>渥美半島 → (no-reading) → Atsumi Peninsula</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1269	挨	アイ	ひら.く	approach, draw near, push open	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>挨拶 → あいさつ → greeting; greetings; salutation; salute; polite set phrase used when meeting or parting from someone</li> <li>挨拶代わり → あいさつがわり → substitute for a proper greeting (e.g. gift)</li> <li>挨拶を交わす → あいさつをかわす → to exchange greetings</li> <li>挨拶状 → あいさつじょう → greeting card</li> </ul>
1270	憧	ショウ, トウ, ドウ	あこが.れる	admire, adore, aspire to, long for, yearn after	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>憧れる → あこがれる → to long for; to yearn for; to hanker after; to be attracted by; to be drawn to; to aspire to; to admire; to adore</li> <li>憧れ → あこがれ → yearning; longing; aspiration; adoration; admiration</li> <li>憧れの的 → あこがれのまと → object of adoration, longing</li> <li>憧憬 → どうけい → longing; yearning; aspiration; adoration</li> </ul>
1271	濡	ジュ, ニュ	うるお.い, うるお.う, うるお.す, ぬ.らす, ぬれる, ぬら.す, ぬ れる	damp, get wet, make love	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>濡れる → ぬれる → to get wet</li> <li>濡らす → ぬらす → to wet; to moisten; to dampen; to soak; to dip</li> <li>濡れ雑巾 → ぬれぞうきん → wet cloth; damp rag</li> <li>濡れ衣を着せる → ぬれぎぬをきせる → to frame; to falsely accuse of a crime</li> </ul>
1272	槍	ショウ, ソウ	やり	javelin, lance, spear	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>槍 → やり → spear; lance</li> <li>矛 → ほこ → long-handled Chinese spear; lance; pike</li> <li>槍鰐 → やりたなご → Tanakia lanceolata (species of cyprinid)</li> <li>槍騎兵 → そうきへい → lancer</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1273	宵	ショウ	よい	early night, evening, wee hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>宵 → よい → evening; early night hours</li> <li>宵っぱり → よいっぱり → night owl; nighthawk; late bird</li> <li>宵の明星 → よいのみょうじょう → evening star; Vesper; Hesperus; Venus in the evening sky</li> <li>宵闇 → よいやみ → dusk; twilight</li> </ul>
1274	襄	ショウ, ジョウ	はら.う	raise, rise	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>襄州区 → (no-reading) → Xiangzhou District, Xiangyang</li> <li>襄汾県 → (no-reading) → Xiangfen County</li> <li>襄垣県 → (no-reading) → Xiangyuan County</li> <li>襄陽郡 → (no-reading) → Yangyang</li> </ul>
1275	妄	ボウ, モウ	みだ.りに	delusion, reckless, unnecessarily, without authority	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>妄想 → もうそう → delusion; wild idea; (wild) fancy; (ridiculous) fantasy</li> <li>暴言 → ぼうげん → abusive language; violent language; wild words</li> <li>盲信 → もうしん → blind acceptance; blind belief; credulity</li> <li>妄想癖 → もうそうへき → (having an) overactive imagination; tendency to get lost in one's imagination</li> </ul>
1276	惇	シュン, ジュン, トン	あつい	considerate, kind, sincere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>敦厚 → とんこう → sincerity and kindheartedness; honesty and simplicity</li> <li>敦朴 → とんぽく → honest and homely; simple</li> <li>敦睦 → とんぼく → cordial and friendly; affectionate</li> </ul>
1277	蛋	タン		barbarian, egg	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>タンパク質 → たんぱくしつ → protein</li> <li>蛋白 → たんぱく → protein</li> <li>蛋白工学研究所 → たんぱくこうがくけんきゅうしょ → Protein Engineering Research Institute</li> <li>蛋白石 → たんぱくせき → opal</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1278	脩	シュウ	おさ.める, なが.い, ほじし	dried meat	•脩竹 → しゅうちく → tall bamboo
1279	笞	セン, チョウ		cane, whip, wooden writing slate	
1280	宍	ジク, ニク	しし	meat, muscles	•肉 → にく → flesh •肉 → しし → flesh (esp. of an animal); meat •宍色 → しこいろ → salmon pink; meat color •宍粟市 → (no-reading) → Shisō, Hyōgo
1281	甫	フ, ホ	はじ.めて	for the first time, not until	•初めて → はじめて → for the first time
1282	酌	シャク	く.む	bar-tending, draw (water), ladle, pump, scoop, serving sake, the host	•酌 → しゃく → pouring alcohol •汲み取る → くみとる → to draw (water); to scoop up; to dip up; to pump out •酌量 → しゃくりょう → taking into consideration; making allowances •酌み交わす → くみかわす → to pour drinks for each other; to drink together
1283	蚕	サン, テン	かいこ, こ	silkworm	•蚕 → かいこ → silkworm ( <i>Bombyx mori</i> ) •蚕糸 → さんし → silk thread; silk yarn •蚕業技術研究所 → さんぎょうぎじゅつけんきゅうじょ → Institute of Sericulture •蚕卵 → さんらん → silkworm egg
1284	壕	コウ, ゴウ	ほり	air raid shelter, dugout, trench	•堀 → ほり → moat; fosse •壕 → ごう → moat; fosse; trench; ditch •壕跡 → ごうあと → remains of a dugout (usu. military)
1285	嬉	キ	うれ.しい, たの.しむ	glad, pleased, rejoice	•嬉しい → うれしい → happy; glad; pleased; delighted; overjoyed •嬉しお泣き → うれしなき → weeping for joy; crying with happiness •嬉しがる → うれしがる → to seem glad; to look happy; to be glad •嬉しそう → うれしそう → delightful; glad-looking

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1286	囃	サツ, ソウ	はや.す, はやし	accompany, applaud, banter, beat time, jeer, play (music)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>囃子 → はやし → accompaniment for traditional performances (noh, kabuki, etc.); orchestra; band</li> <li>はやし立てる → はやしたてる → to cheer; to applaud</li> <li>囃子方 → はやしかた → musical accompanist (in noh, kabuki, etc.); background instruments</li> <li>はやし詞 → はやしことば → meaningless words added (to a traditional Japanese song) for rhythmical effect; words or utterances added to modulate the cadence of a song; non-lexical vocables</li> </ul>
1287	蒼	ソウ	あお.い	blue, pale	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>青 → あお → blue; azure</li> <li>青い → あおい → blue; azure</li> <li>青白い → あおじろい → pale; pallid</li> <li>青ざめる → あおざめる → to become pale; to turn pale</li> </ul>
1288	餌	ジ, ニ	え, えさ, えば, もち	bait, food, prey, tempting profit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>餌 → えさ → (animal) feed; fodder; pet food</li> <li>餌食 → えじき → prey (i.e. of a predator); kill</li> <li>餌袋 → えぶくろ → gizzard; crop</li> <li>餌付く → えづく → to begin to eat or feed</li> </ul>
1289	築	リョウ	やな	(kokujii), fish trap, weir	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>梁 → やな → (fish) weir; fish trap</li> </ul>
1290	峙	ジ	そばだ.つ	soar, tower	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>峙つ → そばだつ → to tower; to rise; to soar</li> </ul>
1291	粥	イク, シュク, ジュク	かい, かゆ, ひさ.ぐ	rice gruel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>粥 → かゆ → thin rice porridge; watery cooked rice; rice gruel; congee</li> <li>粥腹 → かゆばら → surviving on rice gruel</li> <li>粥柱 → かゆばしら → mochi added to rice gruel (15th of the first month)</li> <li>粥杖 → かゆづえ → wand used when preparing gruel for the 15th of the first month (said to cure sterility in women)</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1292	館	カン	たて, やかた	large building, mansion, palace	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・館信吾 → (no-reading) → Shingo Tachi</li> <li>・館信秀 → (no-reading) → Nobuhide Tachi</li> <li>・館暉 → (no-reading) → Susumu Tachi</li> </ul>
1293	鍛	テツ	くろがね	firm, iron, solid, strong	
1294	鄆	シユ, シュウ, スウ		place name	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・鄆靖 → (no-reading) → Zou Jing</li> <li>・鄆平県 → (no-reading) → Zouping County</li> <li>・鄆城市 → (no-reading) → Zoucheng</li> <li>・鄆市明 → (no-reading) → Zou Shiming</li> </ul>
1295	蜑	ケン	にな	an edible river snail	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・塘 → とぐろ → coil</li> <li>・とぐろを巻く → とぐろをまく → to coil itself (e.g. a snake)</li> <li>・とぐろを解く → とぐろをほどく → to uncoil itself</li> </ul>
1296	暉	キ	かが.やく	light, shine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・綺麗 → きれい → pretty; lovely; beautiful; fair</li> </ul>
1297	捧	ホウ	ささ.げる	consecrate, dedicate, give, lift up, offer, sacrifice	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・捧げる → ささげる → to lift up; to hold up; to hold above eye level</li> <li>・抱腹絶倒 → ほうふくぜつとう → laughing oneself into convulsions; splitting one's sides laughing; rolling with laughter</li> <li>・抱腹 → ほうふく → convulsions of laughter</li> <li>・捧ぐ → ささぐ → to lift up; to hold up; to hold above eye level</li> </ul>
1298	頒	ハン	わ.かつ, わ.ける	disseminate, distribute, partition, understand	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・分ける → わける → to divide (into); to split (into); to part; to separate; to divide up; to classify; to sort out; to divide out</li> <li>・頒布 → はんぶ → distribution; circulation</li> <li>・半白 → はんぱく → grayish color; greyish colour</li> <li>・頒行 → はんこう → circulation; distribution; promulgation</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1299	只	シ	ただ	free, in addition, only	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>只 → ただ → ordinary; common; usual</li> <li>只管 → ひたすら → intently; single-mindedly; devotedly; solely; earnestly; with all one's heart</li> <li>只今 → ただいま → I'm home!; I'm back!; it's me!</li> <li>只々 → ただただ → absolutely; completely; utterly; really; simply; only</li> </ul>
1300	肢	シ		arms & legs, limb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>足 → あし → foot; paw; arm (of an octopus, squid, etc.)</li> <li>肢体 → したい → limbs; arms and legs; body</li> <li>枝分かれ → えだわかれ → ramification</li> <li>肢体不自由児 → したいふじゅうじ → physically disabled child; child with a physical disability</li> </ul>
1301	箏	ショウ, ソウ	こと	a koto	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>琴 → こと → koto (13-stringed Japanese zither)</li> <li>箏曲 → そうきょく → koto music</li> <li>箏曲家 → そうきょくか → koto player</li> <li>箏の琴 → そのこと → koto</li> </ul>
1302	檀	タン, ダン	まゆみ	cedar, sandalwood, spindle tree	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>旦那 → だんな → master (of a house, shop, etc.)</li> <li>檀君 → だんくん → mythical founder of Korea</li> <li>檀紙 → だんし → fine crepe paper</li> <li>檀尻 → だんじり → decorative portable shrine; float used in festivals</li> </ul>
1303	鵠	コウ, コク	くぐい, まと	swan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>鵠 → くぐい → swan</li> <li>鵠 → こく → swan</li> </ul>
1304	凱	カイ, ガイ	かちどき, やわらぐ	victory song	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>凱旋 → がいせん → triumphant return; returning in triumph</li> <li>凱歌 → がいか → victory song; victory</li> <li>凱旋門 → がいせんもん → arch of triumph; triumphal arch</li> <li>凱旋軍 → がいせんぐん → returning victorious army</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1305	彗	エ, ケイ, スイ, セイ	ほうき	comet	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>彗星 → すいせい → comet</li> <li>彗星のように現れる → すいせいのようにあらわれる → to become famous overnight; to burst into fame</li> <li>彗星の一覧 → (no-reading) → Lists of comets</li> <li>彗星 (航空機) → (no-reading) → Yokosuka D4Y</li> </ul>
1306	謄	トウ		copy, mimeograph	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>謄本 → とうほん → certified copy; transcript</li> <li>謄写版 → とうしやばん → mimeograph</li> <li>謄写 → とうしや → copy; transcription; mimeograph; photocopy</li> <li>謄写機 → とうしやき → mimeograph (machine)</li> </ul>
1307	諫	カン	いさ.め, いさ.める	admonish, dissuade	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>諫める → いさめる → to remonstrate; to admonish (someone) for; to advise (someone) not to; to warn against</li> <li>諫死 → かんし → committing suicide (to remonstrate or dissuade one's lord); preparing to die in an effort to dissuade one's lord</li> <li>諫言 → かんげん → admonition; remonstrance; expostulation</li> <li>諫め → いさめ → remonstrance; remonstration; admonition; protest; reproof; expostulation; advice; counsel</li> </ul>
1308	櫻		かし	(kokujii), evergreen oak	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>櫻 → かし → evergreen oak</li> <li>櫻粉 → かしご → oak flour (esp. as animal food); acorn flour</li> <li>櫻野有香 → (no-reading) → Yuka Kashino</li> <li>櫻の木モック → (no-reading) → Mokku of the Oak Tree</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1309	噂	ソン	うわさ	gossip, hearsay, rumor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>噂 → うわさ → rumour; rumor; report; hearsay; gossip; common talk</li> <li>噂話 → うわさばなし → gossip</li> <li>噂を聞く → うわさをきく → to hear a rumor; to get wind of</li> <li>噂をすれば影 → うわさをすればかげ → speak of the devil</li> </ul>
1310	脊	セキ	せ,せい	height, stature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>背 → せ → back</li> <li>背 → せい → height; stature</li> <li>背広 → せびろ → business suit</li> <li>背負う → せおう → to carry on one's back</li> </ul>
1311	牝	ヒン	め-, めす, めん	female	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>雌 → めす → female (animal, plant)</li> <li>雌 → め → female</li> <li>雌鳥 → めんどり → female bird</li> <li>雌牛 → めうし → cow; heifer</li> </ul>
1312	梓	シ	あずさ	catalpa tree, woodblock printing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>梓 → あずさ → Japanese cherry birch (<i>Betula grossa</i>)</li> <li>梓弓 → あずさゆみ → catalpa bow; spirit bow; bow used to summon spirits, made of Japanese cherry birch, catalpa, or other wood</li> <li>梓宮 → しきゅう → Emperor's coffin (made of catalpa wood)</li> <li>梓匠 → ししょう → cabinetmaker; woodworker</li> </ul>
1313	洛	ラク		Kyoto, the capital	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>洛 → らく → the capital (esp. Kyoto)</li> <li>洛中 → らくちゅう → inside the capital</li> <li>洛南 → らくなん → south of the capital</li> <li>洛中洛外 → らくちゅうらくがい → in and around the city of Kyoto</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1314	醍	タイ, ダイ, テイ		good Buddhist teaching, whey	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>醍醐 → だいご → ghee (held to be the greatest of all flavours); the ultimate truth of Buddhism; nirvana</li> <li>醍醐味 → だいごみ → the real pleasure (of something); the real thrill; the true charm</li> <li>醍醐駅 (京都府) → (no-reading) → Daigo Station (Kyoto)</li> <li>醍醐冬基 → (no-reading) → Daigo Fuyumoto</li> </ul>
1315	砦	サイ	とりで	entrenchments, fort, stronghold	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>砦 → とりで → fort; fortress; stronghold; fortification</li> <li>砦を落とす → とりでをおとす → to capture a fort</li> </ul>
1316	丑	チュウ	うし	1-3AM, second sign of Chinese zodiac, sign of the ox or cow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>丑 → うし → the Ox (second sign of the Chinese zodiac)</li> <li>丑の日 → うしのひ → day of the Ox (esp. in midsummer or midwinter)</li> <li>丑寅 → うしとら → northeast</li> <li>丑年 → うしどし → year of the Ox</li> </ul>
1317	笏	コツ	しゃく	baton, mace, scepter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>笏 → しゃく → shaku; flat wooden or ivory baton carried in the right hand when in ceremonial imperial or Shinto garb</li> <li>笏拍子 → しゃくびょうし → clapper (two long pieces of wood that are clapped together; used in gagaku, etc.)</li> </ul>
1318	蕨	ケツ	わらび	bracken, fernbrake	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>蕨 → わらび → bracken</li> <li>蕨手刀 → わらびてとう → type of iron sword with curved pommel (Nara period)</li> <li>わらび粉 → わらびこ → bracken starch (starch produced from the rhizomes of bracken)</li> <li>わらび餅 → わらびもち → warabimochi; sweet dumpling made from bracken starch</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1319	嘶		はなし	(kokujii), talk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 話 → はなし → talk; speech; chat; conversation</li> <li>• 嘶子方 → はやしかた → musical accompanist (in noh, kabuki, etc.); background instruments</li> <li>• 咄本 → はなしょん → hanashibon (book of humorous stories and anecdotes; Edo period)</li> <li>• 嘶家 → はなしか → professional comic (rakugo) storyteller</li> </ul>
1320	抒	ショ, ジョ	く.む, の.べる	10**24, tell	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 叙情詩 → じょじょうし → lyric poetry; lyric poem; ode</li> <li>• 叙情 → じょじょう → lyricism; description of one's feelings</li> <li>• 抒情民謡集 → じょじょうみんようしゅう → Lyrical Ballads, with a Few Other Poems (collection of poems by William Wordsworth and Samuel Taylor Coleridge)</li> <li>• 抒情歌 → じょじょうか → lyric songs; sentimental ballads</li> </ul>
1321	嗣	シ		heir, succeed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 嗣 → し → succession; successor</li> <li>• 繼ぐ → つぐ → to succeed (a person, to a position, etc.); to inherit; to take over; to follow</li> <li>• 嗣業 → しきょう → succeeding to a business</li> <li>• 嗣子 → しし → heir</li> </ul>
1322	隈	エ, ワイ	くま, すみ	corner, nook, recess	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 隅 → くま → corner; nook; recess</li> <li>• 隅々 → すみすみ → every corner; every nook and cranny; all the ins and outs</li> <li>• 隅なく → くまなく → all over; everywhere; in every nook and cranny</li> <li>• 熊の実 → くまのみ → clownfish (Amphiprioninae spp., esp. the yellowtail clownfish, Amphiprion clarkii); anemone fish</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1323	叶	キヨウ	かな.う, かな.える	answer, grant	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>叶う → かなう → to come true (of a wish, prayer, etc.); to be realized; to be fulfilled</li> <li>叶える → かなえる → to grant (request, wish); to answer (prayer)</li> <li>叶わぬ → かなわぬ → impossible (dream, wish, etc.); unfulfillable; unrequited (love); hopeless</li> <li>叶わぬ夢 → かなわぬゆめ → impossible dream</li> </ul>
1324	凄	サイ, セイ	さむ.い, すご.い, すさ.まじい	horrible, threatening, uncanny, weird	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>凄い → すごい → terrible; dreadful</li> <li>凄まじい → すさまじい → terrible; dreadful; awful; horrible; ghastly</li> <li>凄く → すごく → awfully; very; immensely</li> <li>凄腕 → すごうで → remarkable ability; mastery; brilliant technique</li> </ul>
1325	汐	セキ	うしお, しお, せい	eventide, opportunity, salt water, tide	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>潮 → しお → tide; current</li> <li>潮 → うしお → tide; current</li> <li>潮時 → しおどき → tidal hour</li> <li>潮干狩り → しおひがり → clam digging (at low tide); clamping; shellfish gathering</li> </ul>
1326	絢	ケン		brilliant fabric design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>絢爛 → けんらん → gorgeous; brilliant; dazzling; ornate; gaudy; flowery</li> <li>絢文 → けんぶん → colorful pattern; colourful pattern</li> <li>絢爛華麗 → けんらんかれい → luxurious and gorgeous; splendid; dazzling; magnificent</li> <li>絢爛豪華 → けんらんごうか → luxurious and gorgeous; splendid; dazzling</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1327	叩	コウ	すき, たた.く, はた. く	beat, criticize, hit, kow tow, strike, thrash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>叩く → たたく → to strike; to hit; to beat; to knock; to pound; to bang; to slap; to spank; to tap; to pat; to clap (one's hands); to play (the drums)</li> <li>叩きつける → たたきつける → to throw violently against; to slam against; to strike; to slap something onto; to dash (e.g. to the floor)</li> <li>叩き込む → たたきこむ → to drive into (e.g. a nail into a board); to hit into (e.g. a home run into the stands)</li> <li>叩き上げる → たたきあげる → to work one's way up</li> </ul>
1328	嫉	シツ	そね.む, にく.む, ね た.む	envy, jealous	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>焼ける → やける → to burn; to burn down; to go down in flames</li> <li>嫉妬 → しつと → jealousy; envy</li> <li>妬む → ねたむ → to be jealous of; to envy; to begrudge</li> <li>嫉妬心 → しつしん → feeling of envy; jealous feeling</li> </ul>
1329	朔	サク	ついたち	conjunction (astronomy), first day of month, north	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1日 → ついたち → first day of the month; the first of the month</li> <li>朔 → さく → new moon</li> <li>月立ち → つきたち → first day of the month</li> <li>朔望 → さくぼう → first and fifteenth days of the lunar month (corresponding to new moon and full moon)</li> </ul>
1330	蔡	サイ		type of tortoise used for divination	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>蔡 (小惑星) → (no-reading) → 2240 Tsai</li> <li>蔡 → (no-reading) → Cai (state)</li> <li>蔡明亮 → (no-reading) → Tsai Ming-liang</li> <li>蔡力 → (no-reading) → Cai Li</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1331	膝	シツ	ひざ	knee, lap	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>膝 → ひざ → knee</li> <li>跪く → ひざまずく → to kneel (in respect); to genuflect</li> <li>膝元 → ひざもと → near one's knee</li> <li>膝頭 → ひざがしら → kneecap</li> </ul>
1332	鍾	シュ, ショウ	あつ.める, かね, さかずき	collect, gather, spindle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>鍾 → しょう → round bronze jar used for storing alcohol (Han dynasty China)</li> <li>鍾乳洞 → しようにゅうどう → limestone cave; limestone cavern</li> <li>鍾馗 → しょうき → Shōki the Plague-Queller; Zhong Kui; traditional Chinese deity said to prevent plagues and ward off evil and reputedly able to command 80,000 demons</li> <li>鍾乳石 → しようにゅうせき → stalactite</li> </ul>
1333	仇	キュウ, グ	あた, あだ, かたき, つれあい	enemy, feud, foe, grudge, revenge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>仇 → あだ → foe; enemy; rival</li> <li>敵 → かたき → rival; opponent; adversary; competitor; enemy (esp. one with which there is longstanding enmity); foe</li> <li>あだ名 → あだな → nickname</li> <li>仇同士 → かたきどうし → mutual enemies</li> </ul>
1334	伽	カ, ガ, キヤ, ギヤ	とき	attending, entertainer, nursing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>伽 → とき → nursing; nurse; attending; attendant; entertainer</li> <li>伽藍 → がらん → temple (esp. large one); monastery</li> <li>伽芝居 → ときしばい → fairy play; pantomime</li> <li>伽藍鳥 → がらんちょう → pelican</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1335	夷	イ	えびす, えみし, ころす, たい.らげる	Ainu, barbarian, savage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・夷 → えびす → peoples formerly of northern Japan with distinct language and culture (i.e. the Ainu)</li> <li>・恵比寿 → えびす → Ebisu; god of fishing and commerce</li> <li>・夷 → い → barbarian</li> <li>・夷草 → えびすぐさ → sicklepod (<i>Senna obtusifolia</i>)</li> </ul>
1336	恣	シ	ほしいまま	arbitrary, selfish	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・恣 → ほしいまま → selfish; self-indulgent; arbitrary</li> <li>・恣意 → しい → arbitrariness; self-will; whim</li> <li>・恣にする → ほしいままにする → to abuse; to exploit to the full; to give free rein to</li> <li>・恣意性 → しいせい → arbitrariness</li> </ul>
1337	瞑	ベン, ミョウ, ミン, メイ, メン	くら.い, つぶ.る, つむる, めい.する	close eyes, dark, sleep	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・瞑る → つぶる → to close (one's eyes); to shut</li> <li>・瞑想 → めいそう → meditation (with closed eyes); contemplation</li> <li>・瞑想生活 → めいそうせいかつ → life of meditation; contemplative life</li> <li>・瞑氣 → めいふん → gloomy feeling; dark sign</li> </ul>
1338	畝	ホ, ボウ, ム, モ	うね, せ	furrow, rib, ridge, thirty tsubo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・畝 → うね → ridge (in field); row of raised earth when planting crops</li> <li>・畝 → せ → se (Japanese unit of area equal to 30 tsubo, approx. 99.174 m.sq.)</li> <li>・畝 → ほ → mu (Chinese measure of land area, formerly approx. 600 m.sq., currently approx. 667 m.sq.)</li> <li>・畝り → うねり → undulation; winding; meandering</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1339	抄	ショウ		copy, extract, selection, spread thin, summary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>抄 → ショウ → excerpt; extract</li> <li>掬う → すくう → to scoop; to ladle out</li> <li>抄本 → ショウボン → excerpt; abridgment; abridge; book of selections</li> <li>抄録 → ショウロク → quotation; abstract; selection; summary</li> </ul>
1340	杭	コウ	くい	picket, post, stake	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>杭 → くい → stake; post; pile; picket</li> <li>株 → くいざ → stump</li> <li>杭州 → こうしゅう → Hangzhou (China)</li> <li>杭打設 → くいうちせつ → pile-driving</li> </ul>
1341	寓	グ, グウ, ドウ	かこつ.ける, かりずまい, ぐう.する, よ.せる, よ.る	imply, suggest, temporary abode	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>寓話 → ぐうわ → fable; allegory</li> <li>寓意 → ぐうい → hidden meaning; symbolism; moral</li> <li>寓目 → ぐうもく → fastening one's eyes upon</li> <li>寓喩 → ぐうゆ → allegory</li> </ul>
1342	麵	ベン, メン	むぎこ	noodles, wheat flour	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>麵 → めん → noodles</li> <li>麵棒 → めんぼう → rolling pin</li> <li>麵麻 → めんま → bamboo shoots boiled, sliced, fermented, dried or preserved in salt, then soaked in hot water and sea salt</li> <li>麵つゆ → めんつゆ → mentsuyu; noodle soup base; mixture of dashi, soy sauce, mirin and sugar</li> </ul>
1343	戴	タイ	いただ.く	be crowned with, live under (a ruler), receive	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>頂く → いただく → to receive; to get; to accept; to take; to buy</li> <li>頂きます → いただきます → thank you (for the meal just served); I receive (this meal)</li> <li>頂 → いただき → crown (of head); summit (of mountain); spire</li> <li>頂ける → いただける → to be able to receive; to be able to take; to be able to accept</li> </ul>

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1344	爽	ソウ	あき.らか, さわ.やか, たがう	bracing, clear, refreshing, resonant, sweet	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>爽やか → さわやか → fresh; refreshing; invigorating; pleasant; delightful</li> <li>爽快 → そうかい → refreshing; exhilarating; invigorating; bracing</li> <li>爽涼 → そうりょう → cool and refreshing</li> <li>爽秋 → そうしゅう → refreshing and pleasant autumn</li> </ul>
1345	裾	キヨ, コ	すそ	cuff, foot of mountain, hem	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>裾 → すそ → hem; (trouser) cuff; shirttail; bottom (of a kimono); train (of a dress)</li> <li>裾野 → すその → foot of a mountain; plain at the foot of a mountain</li> <li>裾払い → すそはらい → rear footsweep</li> <li>裾切り → すそぎり → exemption (from a regulation, etc. usu. because of small scale)</li> </ul>
1346	黎	リ, レイ	くろ.い	black, dark, many	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>黎巴嫩 → レバノン → Lebanon</li> <li>黎明 → れいめい → daybreak; dawn; gray of the morning (grey)</li> <li>黎明期 → れいめいき → dawn (of a new era, civilization, etc.); dawning</li> <li>黎民 → れいみん → commoners; the masses</li> </ul>
1347	惰	ダ		laziness, lazy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>惰性 → だせい → force of habit</li> <li>惰弱 → だじやく → apathetic; lackadaisical; indolent; listless; weak-willed; languid</li> <li>惰気 → だき → indolence; listlessness</li> <li>惰眠 → だみん → idle slumber</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1348	坐	サ, ザ	おわす, すわ.る, そぞろに, まします	sit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 座る → すわる → to sit (down); to have a seat; to be seated; to kneel (on the floor)</li> <li>• 座布団 → ざぶとん → zabuton; flat floor cushion used when sitting or kneeling; usu. rectangular</li> <li>• 座禅 → ざぜん → zazen (seated Zen meditation, usu. in a cross-legged position)</li> <li>• 座り込む → すわりこむ → to (enter and) sit down; to plop oneself down; to plant oneself down</li> </ul>
1349	鍼	シン	さ.す, はり	needle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 鍼 → はり → (acupuncture) needle</li> <li>• 鍼灸 → しんきゅう → acupuncture and moxibustion</li> <li>• 鍼灸院 → しんきゅういん → acupuncture and moxibustion clinic</li> <li>• 鍼治 → しんじ → acupuncture</li> </ul>
1350	蛮	バン	えびす	barbarian	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 蛮勇 → ばんゆう → foolhardiness; recklessness; savage valour; savage valor; brute courage</li> <li>• 蛮行 → ばんこう → act of barbarity; barbarism; brutality; savagery</li> <li>• 蕃神 → ばんしん → foreign god</li> <li>• 蛮力 → ばんりょく → brute force</li> </ul>
1351	墻	カク, コウ	かた.い, はなわ	projecting tableland or mountain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 墙凹内名刀之巻 → (no-reading) → Namakura Gatana</li> <li>• 墙直之 → (no-reading) → Ban Naoyuki</li> <li>• 墙直政 → (no-reading) → Harada Naomasa</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1352	冴	コ, ゴ	こお.る, さ.える, ひ. える	be clear, cold, serene, skilful	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>冴え → さえ → clearness; clarity</li> <li>冴える → さえる → to be clear (of a sight, sound, colour, etc.); to be bright; to be vivid; to be crisp</li> <li>冴え渡る → さえわたる → to be clear; to be distinct; to be precise</li> <li>冴え冴え → さえざえ → clearly; brightly; freshly</li> </ul>
1353	旺	オウ, キョウ, ゴウ	うつくし.い, かがや. き, さかん	beautiful, flourishing, successful, vigorous	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>盛ん → さかん → prosperous; flourishing; thriving; successful</li> <li>旺盛 → おうせい → lively; vigorous; energetic; healthy; avid (e.g. desire); rich (e.g. imagination)</li> <li>旺然 → おうぜん → prosperous</li> <li>旺文社 → おうぶんしゃ → Oubunsha (publisher)</li> </ul>
1354	葦	イ	あし, しお.れる, し. な.びる, しほ.む, な. える, よし	bullrush, reed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>葦 → あし → common reed (<i>Phragmites australis</i>)</li> <li>海驢 → あしか → eared seal (esp. the California sea lion, <i>Zalophus californianus</i>); sea lion</li> <li>ヨシノボリ → ヨシノボリ → freshwater goby (any fish of genus <i>Rhinogobius</i>)</li> <li>芦毛 → あしげ → dapple-grey (gray) (horse coat colour)</li> </ul>
1355	磯	ガ, ギ	いそ, いわお	beach, rock, shore	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>磯 → いそ → (rocky) beach; seashore</li> <li>磯釣り → いそづり → surf fishing; rock fishing; fishing from rocks by the shore</li> <li>磯田由和 → (no-reading) → Yoshikazu Isoda</li> <li>磯崎陽輔 → (no-reading) → Yōsuke Isozaki</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1356	咸	カン, ゲン		all, same	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>咸豐 → かんぽう → Xianfeng era (of emperor Wenzong of Qing; 1850-1861)</li> <li>咸寧市 → (no-reading) → Xianning</li> <li>咸陽郡 → (no-reading) → Hamyang</li> <li>咸興市 → (no-reading) → Hamhung</li> </ul>
1357	萌	ホウ	きざ.し, きざ.す, めばえ, も.える	bud, malt, show symptoms of, sprout	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>兆し → きざし → sign; indication; omen; symptom</li> <li>萌える → もえる → to burst into bud; to sprout</li> <li>萌やし → もやし → bean sprouts</li> <li>萌芽 → ほうが → germination; germ; sprout</li> </ul>
1358	饗	キョウ	う.ける, もてな.す	banquet	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>饗 → きょう → treating someone (to food or drink); entertaining someone (as one's guest)</li> <li>主 → あるじ → head (of a household); proprietor (of a store); proprietress; landlord; landlady; master (of a servant)</li> <li>饗宴 → きょうえん → feast; banquet</li> <li>饗應 → きょうおう → entertaining with food and drink; treating to dinner; wining and dining</li> </ul>
1359	歪	エ, ワイ	いが.む, いびつ, ひず.む, ゆが.む	bend, distort, strained, warp	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>歪 → いびつ → distorted; crooked; irregular; warped</li> <li>歪む → ゆがむ → to warp; to bend; to contort</li> <li>歪める → ゆがめる → to bend; to curve; to warp; to distort; to disfigure</li> <li>歪み → ひずみ → strain; deformation; warp; distortion</li> </ul>

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1360	冥	ミヨウ, メイ	くら.い	dark	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>暗い → くらい → dark; gloomy; murky</li> <li>瞑想 → めいそう → meditation (with closed eyes); contemplation</li> <li>冥福 → めいふく → happiness in the next world; heavenly bliss</li> <li>冥界 → めいかい → hades; realm of the dead</li> </ul>
1361	偲	サイ, シ	しの.ぶ	recollect, remember	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>偲ぶ → しのぶ → to recollect; to remember; to reminisce; to be nostalgic for</li> <li>偲ばれる → しのばれる → to be brought to mind; to come to mind</li> <li>偲ぶ会 → しのぶかい → gathering to remember a dead person; memorial meeting</li> <li>偲ふ → しのふ → to recollect; to remember; to reminisce; to be nostalgic for</li> </ul>
1362	壹	イチ, イツ	ひとつ	one (in documents)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>一 → いち → one; 1</li> <li>100万 → ひゃくまん → 1,000,000; one million; million</li> <li>10万 → じゅうまん → 100,000; hundred thousand</li> <li>一万円 → いちまんえん → 10,000 yen</li> </ul>
1363	瑠	リュウ, ル		lapis lazuli	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>瑠璃 → るり → lapis lazuli</li> <li>ルリスズメダイ → ルリスズメダイ → sapphire devil (<i>Chrysiptera cyanea</i>)</li> <li>瑠璃木葉鳥 → るりこのはどり → Asian fairy bluebird (<i>Irena puella</i>)</li> <li>瑠璃立羽 → るりたては → blue admiral (species of nymphalid butterfly, <i>Kaniska canace</i>)</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1364	韭	キュウ, ク	にら	leek	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>韭 → にら → garlic chives (<i>Allium tuberosum</i>); Chinese chives; Chinese leek</li> <li>韭葱 → にらねぎ → broadleaf wild leek (<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i>)</li> <li>韭葉蘭 → にらばらん → <i>Microtis unifolia</i> (species of orchid)</li> <li>韭崎中央公園陸上競技場 → (no-reading) → Nirasaki Central Park Stadium</li> </ul>
1365	漕	ソウ	こぐ, はこぶ	paddle, rowing, scull	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>漕ぐ → こぐ → to row; to paddle; to scull; to pull (the oars)</li> <li>こぎ着ける → こぎつける → to row (a boat) to (a pier, shore, etc.)</li> <li>漕艇 → そうてい → rowing; boating</li> <li>漕ぎ手 → こぎて → rower; oarsman</li> </ul>
1366	杵	ショ, ソ	きね	wooden pestle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>杵 → きね → mallet; pestle; pounder</li> <li>杵 → しょ → vajra (mystical weapon in Hinduism and Buddhism)</li> <li>杵柄 → きねづか → mallet handle</li> <li>杵島隆 → (no-reading) → Takashi Kijima</li> </ul>
1367	薔	ショウ, ショク, ソウ, バ	みずたで	water pepper	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>薔薇 → ばら → rose</li> <li>バラ色 → バラいろ → rose-colour; rose-color</li> <li>薔薇戦争 → ばらせんそう → War of the Roses (1455-1485)</li> <li>バラ園 → バラえん → rose garden</li> </ul>
1368	膠	キヨウ, コウ	にかわ, にべ	glue, isinglass	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>膠 → にかわ → gelatinous glue (usu. from animal and fish bones, hide, etc.)</li> <li>脂 → やに → resin (from trees)</li> <li>鰓膠 → にべ → gelatinous glue (produced from fish entrails); isinglass</li> <li>膠付け → にかわづけ → glueing</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1369	允	イン	じょう, まこと.に, ゆるす	license, permit, sincerity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 允可 → いんか → permission; assent; compliance</li> <li>• 允許 → いんきょ → permission; licence; license</li> <li>• 允恭天皇 → いんぎょうてんのう → Emperor Ingyou; Ingyou Tenno</li> <li>• 允文允武 → いんぶんいんぶ → being versed in the literary and military arts</li> </ul>
1370	眞	シン	ま, まこと	Buddhist sect, reality, truth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 真面目 → まじめ → serious; earnest; sober; grave</li> <li>• 真言宗 → しんごんしゅう → Shingon sect</li> <li>• 真言 → しんごん → mantra</li> <li>• 真行寺和彦 → (no-reading) → Kazuhiko Shingyoji</li> </ul>
1371	蒙	ボウ, モウ	おお.う, くら.い, こ うむ.る	Mongolia, be subjected to, darkness, get, ignorance, receive, sustain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 蒙 → もう → ignorance</li> <li>• 被る → こうむる → to suffer; to receive (kindness, rebuke, support); to sustain (damage)</li> <li>• 蒙古 → もうこ → Mongolia (region); Greater Mongolia; Mongolian Plateau</li> <li>• 蒙昧主義 → もうまいしゅぎ → obscurantism</li> </ul>
1372	蕃	ハン, バン		grow luxuriously	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 繁殖 → はんしょく → breeding; propagation; reproduction; multiplication; increase</li> <li>• 繁盛 → はんじょう → prosperity; flourishing; thriving</li> <li>• 唐辛子 → とうがらし → capsicum (<i>Capsicum annuum</i>, esp. the cultivated chili peppers); chili pepper (chile, chilli); cayenne; red pepper</li> <li>• 藩主 → はんしゅ → feudal lord; daimyo</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1373	呑	トン, ドン	の.む	drink	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・飲む → のむ → to drink; to swallow; to take (medicine)</li> <li>・呑気 → のんき → easy; easygoing; carefree; happy-go-lucky; optimistic; leisurely; careless; thoughtless</li> <li>・飲み込む → のみこむ → to swallow; to gulp down</li> <li>・飲み会 → のみかい → drinking party; get-together (usu. involving alcoholic drinks)</li> </ul>
1374	侯	コウ		daimyo, lord, marquis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・侯 → こう → marquis; second highest rank of the five ranks of nobility</li> <li>・候補 → こうほ → candidate; contender; prospect; pick; choice; list</li> <li>・侯爵 → こうしゃく → marquis; marquess</li> <li>・侯伯 → こうはく → nobles; feudal lords</li> </ul>
1375	碓	カク, タイ	かく.たる, たし.か	pestle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>臼 → うす → millstone; mortar</li> <li>・碓氷峠 → うすいとうげ → Usui Pass</li> <li>・碓氷早矢手 → (no-reading) → Hayate Usui</li> <li>・碓井健平 → (no-reading) → Kempei Usui</li> </ul>
1376	茗	ミョウ, メイ	ちゃ	tea	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・茗 → めい → tea (esp. picked late)</li> <li>・茗荷 → みょうが → Japanese ginger (Zingiber mioga); myoga ginger; mioga ginger</li> </ul>
1377	麓	ロク	ふもと	foot of a mountain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・麓 → ふもと → foot (of a mountain or hill); bottom; base</li> <li>・フモトスミレ → フモトスミレ → Viola sieboldii (violet species)</li> </ul>

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1378	瀕	ヒン	ほとり	brink, shore, verge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・瀕死 → ひんし → (on the) verge of death</li> <li>・瀕する → ひんする → to be on the verge of; to be about to; to be on the point of</li> <li>・瀕死状態 → ひんしじょうたい → moribund state; near-death; barely alive condition</li> <li>・瀕死の白鳥 → (no-reading) → The Dying Swan</li> </ul>
1379	蒔	シ, ジ	う.える, ま.く	sow (seeds)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・蒔く → まく → to sow; to plant; to seed</li> <li>・蒔絵 → まきえ → gold or silver lacquer; lacquer decoration sprinkled with metal powder</li> <li>・蒔き付ける → まきつける → to sow (seeds)</li> <li>・蒔き灰 → まきばい → ash for spreading (tea ceremony)</li> </ul>
1380	鯉	リ	こい	carp	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・鯉 → こい → common carp (<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>); koi carp</li> <li>・鯉口 → こいぐち → opening of a scabbard; mouth of a sword sheath</li> <li>・鯉のぼり → こいのぼり → <i>koinobori</i>; carp streamer; carp-shaped windsock traditionally flown to celebrate the Children's Day in May</li> <li>・鯉ヘルペスウイルス → こいヘルペスウイルス → <i>koi herpes virus</i>; KHV</li> </ul>
1381	豎	ジュ	こども, た.てる, たて	height, length, warp	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>・縦 → たて → the vertical; height</li> <li>・豎穴式住居 → たてあなしきじゅうきよ → pit dwelling; dugout</li> <li>・豎琴海豹 → たてごとあざらし → harp seal (<i>Phoca groenlandica</i>)</li> <li>・豎堀 → たてぼり → ascending trench or pathway cut into a naturally-occurring slope</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1382	弧	コ		arc, arch, bow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 弧 → こ → arc</li> <li>• 弧長 → こちょう → arc length</li> <li>• 孤影悄然 → こえいしよう</li> <li>ぜん → alone and dejected; lonely and downhearted; lonely and crestfallen</li> <li>• 孤城 → こじょう → solitary castle; isolated castle</li> </ul>
1383	稽	ケイ	かんが.える, とど.める	consider, think	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 考える → かんがえる → to think (about, of); to think over; to ponder; to contemplate; to reflect (on); to meditate (on)</li> <li>• 稽古 → けいこ → practice; practising; training; study</li> <li>• 稽古場 → けいこば → training room (hall); gymnasium</li> <li>• 稽古本 → けいこほん → practice book used in jōruri and nagauta</li> </ul>
1384	瘤	リュウ, ル	こぶ	lump, swelling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 瘤 → こぶ → bump; lump; protuberance; swelling</li> <li>• 瘤牛 → こぶうし → zebu; humped cattle</li> <li>• 瘤白鳥 → こぶはくちょう → mute swan (<i>Cygnus olor</i>)</li> <li>• 瘤蜜柑 → こぶみかん → kaffir lime (<i>Citrus hystrix</i>)</li> </ul>
1385	澤	タク	うるお.い, うるお.す, さわ, つや	swamp	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 澤田亜紀 → (no-reading) → Aki Sawada</li> <li>• 澤野大地 → (no-reading) → Daichi Sawano</li> <li>• 澤昌克 → (no-reading) → Masakatsu Sawa</li> <li>• 澤潟節 → (no-reading) → Setsu Sawagata</li> </ul>
1386	溥	ハク, フ	あまねし	far and wide	• 普天 → ふてん → vault of heaven; whole world

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1387	遙	ヨウ	はる.か	distant, far off, long ago	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 遥か → はるか → far away; far off; far; distant; in the distance</li> <li>• 遥々 → はるばる → from afar; over a great distance; all the way</li> <li>• 遥か彼方 → はるかかなた → faraway; far-off</li> <li>• 遥かに → はるかに → by far; far and away; much; far</li> </ul>
1388	蹴	シュウ, シュク	け.る	kick	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 蹴る → ける → to kick</li> <li>• 蹴飛ばす → けとばす → to kick away; to kick off; to kick hard</li> <li>• 蹴り上げる → けりあげる → to kick into the air; to kick up</li> <li>• 蹴り → けり → kick</li> </ul>
1389	或	イキ, コク, ワク	ある, あるいは	a certain, one, or, possibly, some	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 或る → ある → a certain ...; some ...</li> <li>• 或いは → あるいは → or; either ... or</li> <li>• ある程度 → あるていど → to some extent; to a certain extent</li> <li>• ある日 → あるひ → one day; (on) a certain day</li> </ul>
1390	訃	フ	しらせ	obituary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 訃 → ふ → news of someone's death</li> <li>• 訃報 → ふほう → news of someone's death; obituary</li> <li>• 訃音 → ふおん → report of a death</li> <li>• 訃報 2006年 1月 → (no-reading) → Deaths in January 2006</li> </ul>
1391	矩	ク	かね, かねざし, さしがね	carpenter's square, ruler	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 矩 → かね → carpenter's square</li> <li>• 矩 → く → quadrature</li> <li>• 法 → のり → rule; law; regulation</li> <li>• 矩形 → くけい → rectangle</li> </ul>
1392	廈	カ, サ	いえ	house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 厦門大学 → (no-reading) → Xiamen University</li> <li>• 厦門航空 → (no-reading) → Xiamen Airlines</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1393	冤	エン		false charge, hatred	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>冤 → えん → false charge; false accusation</li> <li>冤罪 → えんざい → false charge; false accusation; misrepresentation</li> <li>冤枉 → えんおう → false charge</li> <li>冤罪 eine falsche Beschuldi-gung → (no-reading) → Enzai: Falsely Accused</li> </ul>
1394	剥	ハク, ホク	は.がす, は.がれる, は.ぐ, は.げる, へ.ぐ, へず.る, む.く, む.ける	come off, discolor, fade, peel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>剥く → むく → to peel; to skin; to pare; to hull; to strip</li> <li>剥がす → はがす → to tear off; to peel off; to rip off; to strip off; to skin; to flay; to disrobe; to deprive of; to detach; to disconnect</li> <li>剥げる → はげる → to peel off; to come off; to flake off; to be worn off</li> <li>剥ぐ → はぐ → to tear off; to peel off; to rip off; to strip off; to skin; to flay; to bark</li> </ul>
1395	舜	シュン		althea, rose of Sharon, type of morning glory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>舜 → (no-reading) → Shun (Chinese leader)</li> <li>舜天 → (no-reading) → Shunten</li> <li>舜馬順熙 → (no-reading) → Shunbajunki</li> </ul>
1396	侠	キョウ	おとこだて, きゃん	chivalry, tomboy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>侠 → きゃん → pert; tomboyish; impudent; lively; boisterous</li> <li>侠客 → きょうかく → self-styled humanitarian; person acting under the pretence of chivalry while participating in gangs and engaging in gambling</li> <li>侠友会 → きょうゆうかい → Kyoyukai (Hyogo-based yakuza syndicate)</li> <li>侠女 → きょうじょ → gallant woman</li> </ul>

#	Kanji	Onyomi	Kunyomi	Meanings	Vocab
1397	贅	セイ	いぼ	luxury	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>贅 → ゼイ → extravagance; luxury</li> <li>贅沢 → ゼいたく → luxury; extravagance</li> <li>贅沢品 → ゼいたくひん → luxury item; luxury goods</li> <li>贅沢三昧 → ゼいたくざんまい → indulging in every possible luxury</li> </ul>
1398	杖	ジョウ	つえ	cane, staff	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>杖 → つえ → cane; walking stick; staff; wand</li> <li>杖 → ジョウ → public caning (60-100 strokes; second least severe of the five ritsuryō punishments)</li> <li>杖道 → ジョウドウ → jōdō; form of martial art using a cane staff</li> <li>杖術 → ジョウジュツ → jōjutsu; form of martial art using a cane staff</li> </ul>
1399	蓋	カイ, ガイ, コウ	おお.う, かこう, かさ, けだ.し, ふた	cover, flap, lid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>蓋 → ふた → cover; lid; cap</li> <li>覆う → おおう → to cover; to hide; to conceal; to wrap; to disguise</li> <li>蓋を開ける → ふたを開ける → to open the lid; to lift a lid</li> <li>蓋付き → ふたつき → lidded; covered</li> </ul>
1400	畏	イ	おそ.れる, かしこ, かしこ.し, かしこま.る	be apprehensive, fear, graciously, majestic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>畏 → かしこ → yours sincerely; respectfully yours</li> <li>恐れる → おそれる → to fear; to be afraid of</li> <li>賢い → かしこい → wise; clever; smart</li> <li>畏まりました → かしこまりました → certainly!; very well; with pleasure; understood!</li> </ul>